

# Data Mining Exam

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# Agenda



Clustering

Shrinkage

Classification

Trees

Support Vector Machines

Neural Networks

# Clustering

## Introduction



- ▶ **Clustering** is a way to categorize data to impose structure.
- ▶ A use case is recommender systems (Amazon, Spotify, Netflix), where a user is recommended items that bought/listened to/watched by other users with similar interests.

# Clustering

## K-Means



# Clustering

## Hierarchical Clustering



# Shrinkage

## Lasso



# Shrinkage

## Ridge Regression



# Shrinkage

## Elastic Net





# Classification

## Linear Discriminant Analysis (LDA)



# Classification

## Quadratic Discriminant Analysis (QDA)



# Classification

## Naive Bayes



# Trees

## Classification and Regression Trees (CART)



# Trees

## Bagging



# Trees

## Random Forest



# Trees

## Boosting



# Support Vector Machines





# Neural Networks



