

Rajalakshmi Engineering College

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2024_28_III_OOPS Using Java Lab

REC_2028_OOPS using Java_Week 11

Attempt : 1
Total Mark : 20
Marks Obtained : 20

Section 1 : Project

1. Problem Statement

In Café Central, the menu is cataloged and stored in a database.

To efficiently manage the restaurant's menu using Java and JDBC, you must build a Restaurant Management System that supports:

Adding new menu items

Updating menu item prices

Viewing details of a menu item

Displaying all menu items in sorted order

You are given two files:

File 1: MenuItem.java (POJO Class)

This class represents the MenuItem entity.

A MenuItem contains the following details:

Field	Description
itemId	Unique Menu Item ID (Integer)
name	Item Name (String)
category	Item Category (String)
price	Item Price (Double)

Students must write code in the marked area:

```
class MenuItem {  
    private int itemId;  
    private String name;  
    private String category;  
    private double price;  
  
    public MenuItem() {}  
  
    public MenuItem(int itemId, String name, String category, double price) {  
        // write your code here  
    }  
  
    // Include getters and setters  
}
```

Expected in this part:

Assign parameter values to instance variables inside the constructor.

Add getters and setters for all attributes.

File 2: MenuItemDAO.java (Data Access Layer)

This class handles all database operations using JDBC.

Students must complete the missing JDBC logic in the following methods:

```
class MenuItemDAO {

    public void addItem(Connection conn, MenuItem menuItem)
    throws SQLException {

        // write your code here

    }

    public void updateItemPrice(Connection conn, int itemId, double
    newPrice) throws SQLException {

        // write your code here

    }

    public void deleteMenuItem(Connection conn, int itemId) throws
    SQLException {

        // write your code here

    }

    public MenuItem viewItemDetails(Connection conn, int itemId) throws
    SQLException {

        // write your code here

    }

    public List<MenuItem> displayAllMenuItems(Connection conn) throws
    SQLException {

        // write your code here

    }

    private MenuItem mapToMenuItem(ResultSet rs) throws SQLException {
        return new MenuItem(
```

```
// write your code here  
);  
}  
}
```

Expected in this part:

Write SQL queries for INSERT, UPDATE, DELETE, SELECT.

Execute queries using PreparedStatement or Statement.

Map ResultSet rows to MenuItem objects using mapToMenuItem().

Return a List<MenuItem> where required.

The system should connect to a MySQL database using the following default credentials:

DB URL: jdbc:mysql://localhost/ri_db

USER: test

PWD: test123

The menu table has already been created with the following structure:

Table Name: menu

Input Format

The first line of input consists of an integer choice, representing the operation to be performed (1 for Add Item, 2 for Restock item, 3 for reduce item, 4 for Display, 5 for Exit).

For choice 1 (Add Menu Item):

- The second line consists of an integer item_id.
- The third line consists of a string name.
- The fourth line consists of a string category.
- The fifth line consists of a double price.

For choice 2 (Update Item Price):

- The second line consists of an integer item_id.
- The third line consists of a double new_price.

For choice 3 (View Item Details):

- The second line consists of an integer item_id.

For choice 4 (Display All Menu Items):

- No additional inputs are required.

For choice 5 (Exit):

- No additional inputs are required.

Output Format

For choice 1 (Add Menu Item):

- Print "Menu item added successfully" if the item was added.
- Print "Failed to add item." if the insertion failed.

For choice 2 (Update Item Price):

- Print "Item price updated successfully" if the price update was successful.
- Print "Item not found." if the specified item ID does not exist.

For choice 3 (View Item Details):

- Display the item details in the format:
- ID: [item_id] | Name: [name] | Category: [category] | Price: [price]
- Print "Item not found." if the specified item ID does not exist.

For choice 4 (Display All Menu Items):

- Display each item on a new line in the format:
- ID | Name | Category | Price
- If no items are available, print nothing (or handle with an appropriate message if desired).

For choice 5 (Exit):

- Print "Exiting Restaurant Management System."

For invalid input:

- Print "Invalid choice. Please try again."

Sample Test Case

Input: 1

11

Margherita Pizza

Main Course

12.99

4

5

Output: Menu item added successfully

ID | Name | Category | Price

11 | Margherita Pizza | Main Course | 12.99

Exiting Restaurant Management System.

Answer

```
import java.sql.*;
```

```
import java.util.Scanner;
```

```
class RestaurantManagementSystem {
```

```
    public static void main(String[] args) {
```

```
        try (Connection conn = DriverManager.getConnection("jdbc:mysql://localhost/ri_db", "test", "test123"));
```

```
            Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in)) {
```

```
                boolean running = true;
```

```
                while (running) {
```

```
                    int choice = scanner.nextInt();
```

```
                    switch (choice) {
```

```
                        case 1:
```

```
                            addMenuItem(conn, scanner);
```

```
                            break;
```

```
                        case 2:
```

```
                            updateItemPrice(conn, scanner);
```

```
                            break;
```

```

        case 3:
            viewItemDetails(conn, scanner);
            break;
        case 4:
            displayAllMenuItems(conn);
            break;
        case 5:
            System.out.println("Exiting Restaurant Management System.");
            running = false;
            break;
        default:
            System.out.println("Invalid choice. Please try again.");
    }
}
} catch (SQLException e) {
    e.printStackTrace();
}
}
}

```

```

public static void addItem(Connection conn, Scanner scanner) {
    int itemId = scanner.nextInt();
    scanner.nextLine(); // consume newline
    String name = scanner.nextLine();
    String category = scanner.nextLine();
    double price = scanner.nextDouble();
    scanner.nextLine(); // consume newline
    String sql = "INSERT INTO menu (item_id, name, category, price) VALUES"
        + "(?, ?, ?, ?)";
    try (PreparedStatement pstmt = conn.prepareStatement(sql)) {
        pstmt.setInt(1, itemId);
        pstmt.setString(2, name);
        pstmt.setString(3, category);
        pstmt.setDouble(4, price);
        int rows = pstmt.executeUpdate();
        if (rows > 0) {
            System.out.println("Menu item added successfully");
        } else {
            System.out.println("Failed to add item.");
        }
    } catch (SQLException e) {
        System.out.println("Failed to add item.");
    }
}

```

```

    }

    public static void updateItemPrice(Connection conn, Scanner scanner) {
        int itemId = scanner.nextInt();
        double newPrice = scanner.nextDouble();
        scanner.nextLine(); // consume newline
        String sql = "UPDATE menu SET price = ? WHERE item_id = ?";
        try (PreparedStatement pstmt = conn.prepareStatement(sql)) {
            pstmt.setDouble(1, newPrice);
            pstmt.setInt(2, itemId);
            int rows = pstmt.executeUpdate();
            if (rows > 0) {
                System.out.println("Item price updated successfully");
            } else {
                System.out.println("Item not found.");
            }
        } catch (SQLException e) {
            System.out.println("Item not found.");
        }
    }
}

```

```

    public static void viewItemDetails(Connection conn, Scanner scanner) {
        int itemId = scanner.nextInt();
        scanner.nextLine(); // consume newline
        String sql = "SELECT * FROM menu WHERE item_id = ?";
        try (PreparedStatement pstmt = conn.prepareStatement(sql)) {
            pstmt.setInt(1, itemId);
            ResultSet rs = pstmt.executeQuery();
            if (rs.next()) {
                MenuItem item = new MenuItem(rs.getInt("item_id"),
                rs.getString("name"), rs.getString("category"), rs.getDouble("price"));
                System.out.println("ID: " + item.getItemId() + " | Name: " +
                item.getName() + " | Category: " + item.getCategory() + " | Price: " +
                String.format("%.2f", item.getPrice()));
            } else {
                System.out.println("Item not found.");
            }
        } catch (SQLException e) {
            System.out.println("Item not found.");
        }
    }
}

```



```

public static void displayAllMenuItems(Connection conn) {
    String sql = "SELECT * FROM menu ORDER BY item_id";
    try (Statement stmt = conn.createStatement();
        ResultSet rs = stmt.executeQuery(sql)) {
        System.out.println("ID | Name | Category | Price");
        while (rs.next()) {
            int id = rs.getInt("item_id");
            String name = rs.getString("name");
            String category = rs.getString("category");
            double price = rs.getDouble("price");
            System.out.println(id + " | " + name + " | " + category + " | " +
String.format("%.2f", price));
        }
    } catch (SQLException e) {
        // Handle exception if needed, but for now, do nothing as per sample
    }
}

```

```

static class MenuItem {
    private int itemId;
    private String name;
    private String category;
    private double price;

    // Constructor
    public MenuItem(int itemId, String name, String category, double price) {
        this.itemId = itemId;
        this.name = name;
        this.category = category;
        this.price = price;
    }

    // Getters and setters
    public int getItemId() {
        return itemId;
    }

    public void setItemId(int itemId) {
        this.itemId = itemId;
    }

    public String getName() {

```

```
        return name;
    }

    public void setName(String name) {
        this.name = name;
    }

    public String getCategory() {
        return category;
    }

    public void setCategory(String category) {
        this.category = category;
    }

    public double getPrice() {
        return price;
    }

    public void setPrice(double price) {
        this.price = price;
    }
}
//
```

Status : Correct

Marks : 10/10

2. Problem Statement

Create a JDBC-based School Management System that handles runtime input to manage student records. The system should allow users to:

Add a new student (student ID, name, grade level, GPA).

Update a student's GPA, ensuring the GPA value is within the valid range (0.0 - 4.0).

View a specific student's record by student ID.

Display all students in the database.

Exit the application.

The system should connect to a MySQL database using the following default credentials:

DB URL: jdbc:mysql://localhost/ri_db

USER: test

PWD: test123

The students table has already been created with the following structure:

Table Name: students

Input Format

The first line of input consists of an integer choice, representing the operation to be performed:

(1 for Add Student, 2 for Update GPA, 3 for View Student Record, 4 for Display All Students, 5 for Exit)

For choice 1 (Add Student):

- The second line consists of an integer student_id.
- The third line consists of a string name.
- The fourth line consists of a string grade_level.
- The fifth line consists of a double gpa (must be between 0.0 and 4.0).

For choice 2 (Update GPA):

- The second line consists of an integer student_id.
- The third line consists of a double new_gpa (must be between 0.0 and 4.0).

For choice 3 (View Student Record):

- The second line consists of an integer student_id.

For choice 4 (Display All Students):

- No additional inputs are required.

For choice 5 (Exit):

- No additional inputs are required.

Output Format

The output displays:

For choice 1 (Add Student):

- Print "Student added successfully" if the student was added.
- Print "Failed to add student." if the insertion failed.

For choice 2 (Update GPA):

- Print "GPA updated successfully" if the GPA update was successful.
- Print "Student not found." if the specified student ID does not exist.
- Print "GPA must be between 0.0 and 4.0." if the provided GPA is out of the valid range.

For choice 3 (View Student Record):

- Display the student details in the format:
ID: [student_id] | Name: [name] | Grade Level: [grade_level] | GPA: [gpa]
- Print "Student not found." if the specified student ID does not exist.

For choice 4 (Display All Students):

- Display each student on a new line in the format:
ID | Name | Grade Level | GPA
- If there are no records, print nothing (or handle with an appropriate message if desired).

For choice 5 (Exit):

- Print "Exiting School Management System."

For invalid input:

- Print "Invalid choice. Please try again."

Sample Test Case

Input: 1

101

Alice Johnson

10

3.8

5

Output: Student added successfully
Exiting School Management System.

Answer

```
import java.sql.*;
import java.util.Scanner;

class SchoolManagementSystem {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        try (Connection conn = DriverManager.getConnection("jdbc:mysql://localhost/ri_db", "test", "test123"));
            Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in)) {

            boolean running = true;

            while (running) {

                int choice = scanner.nextInt();

                switch (choice) {
                    case 1:
                        addStudent(conn, scanner);
                        break;
                    case 2:
                        updateGrades(conn, scanner);
                        break;
                    case 3:
                        viewStudentRecord(conn, scanner);
                        break;
                    case 4:
                        displayAllStudents(conn);
                        break;
                    case 5:
                        System.out.println("Exiting School Management System.");
```

```

        running = false;
        break;
    default:
        System.out.println("Invalid choice. Please try again.");
    }
}
} catch (SQLException e) {
    e.printStackTrace();
}
}
}

```

```

public static void addStudent(Connection conn, Scanner scanner) {
    int studentId = scanner.nextInt();
    scanner.nextLine(); // consume newline
    String name = scanner.nextLine();
    String gradeLevel = scanner.nextLine();
    double gpa = scanner.nextDouble();
    scanner.nextLine(); // consume newline
    String sql = "INSERT INTO students (student_id, name, grade_level, gpa)
VALUES (?, ?, ?, ?)";
    try (PreparedStatement pstmt = conn.prepareStatement(sql)) {
        pstmt.setInt(1, studentId);
        pstmt.setString(2, name);
        pstmt.setString(3, gradeLevel);
        pstmt.setDouble(4, gpa);
        int rows = pstmt.executeUpdate();
        if (rows > 0) {
            System.out.println("Student added successfully");
        } else {
            System.out.println("Failed to add student.");
        }
    } catch (SQLException e) {
        System.out.println("Failed to add student.");
    }
}
}

```

```

public static void updateGrades(Connection conn, Scanner scanner) {
    int studentId = scanner.nextInt();
    double newGpa = scanner.nextDouble();
    scanner.nextLine(); // consume newline
    if (newGpa < 0.0 || newGpa > 4.0) {
        System.out.println("GPA must be between 0.0 and 4.0.");
    }
}
}

```

```

    return;
}
String sql = "UPDATE students SET gpa = ? WHERE student_id = ?";
try (PreparedStatement pstmt = conn.prepareStatement(sql)) {
    pstmt.setDouble(1, newGpa);
    pstmt.setInt(2, studentId);
    int rows = pstmt.executeUpdate();
    if (rows > 0) {
        System.out.println("GPA updated successfully");
    } else {
        System.out.println("Student not found.");
    }
} catch (SQLException e) {
    System.out.println("Student not found.");
}
}

public static void viewStudentRecord(Connection conn, Scanner scanner) {
    int studentId = scanner.nextInt();
    scanner.nextLine(); // consume newline
    String sql = "SELECT * FROM students WHERE student_id = ?";
    try (PreparedStatement pstmt = conn.prepareStatement(sql)) {
        pstmt.setInt(1, studentId);
        ResultSet rs = pstmt.executeQuery();
        if (rs.next()) {
            int id = rs.getInt("student_id");
            String name = rs.getString("name");
            String gradeLevel = rs.getString("grade_level");
            double gpa = rs.getDouble("gpa");
            System.out.println("ID: " + id + " | Name: " + name + " | Grade Level: " +
gradeLevel + " | GPA: " + String.format("%.2f", gpa));
        } else {
            System.out.println("Student not found.");
        }
    } catch (SQLException e) {
        System.out.println("Student not found.");
    }
}
}

```

```

public static void displayAllStudents(Connection conn) {
    String sql = "SELECT * FROM students ORDER BY student_id";
    try (Statement stmt = conn.createStatement());

```

```
ResultSet rs = stmt.executeQuery(sql)) {
System.out.println("ID | Name | Grade Level | GPA");
while (rs.next()) {
    int id = rs.getInt("student_id");
    String name = rs.getString("name");
    String gradeLevel = rs.getString("grade_level");
    double gpa = rs.getDouble("gpa");
    System.out.println(id + " | " + name + " | " + gradeLevel + " | " +
String.format("%.2f", gpa));
}
} catch (SQLException e) {
    // Handle exception if needed, but for now, do nothing as per sample
}
}
```

Status : Correct

Marks : 10/10