

/*Write a program that takes two or more sets as input and produces set operations like union, intersection, difference and symmetric difference as its output.*/

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
int set_union(int setA[], int m, int setB[], int n, int UNION[])
{
    int i,j,k=0;
    for(i=0;i<m;i++)
    {
        UNION[k]=setA[i];
        k++;
    }
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        int flag=1;
        for(j=0;j<m;j++)
        {
            if(setA[j]== setB[i])
            {
                flag = 0;
                break;
            }
        }
        if(flag ==1)
        {
            UNION[k] = setB[i];
            k++;
        }
    }
}
```

```

}
return (k);
}

int Intersection(int setA[],int m,int setB[],int n,int INTER[])
{
    int i,j,k=0,l;
    for(i=0;i<m;i++)
    {
        for(j=0;j<n;j++)
        {
            if(setA[i]==setB[j])
            {
                INTER[k]=setA[i];
                k++;
            }
        }
    }
    return k;
}

int Difference(int setA[],int m, int setB[],int n,int DIFF[])
{
    int i,j,k=0;
    for(i=0;i<m;i++)
    {
        int flag=0;
        for(j=0;j<n;j++)
        {
            if(setA[i]==setB[j])
            {

```

```

        flag =1;
        break;
    }
}

if (flag == 0)
    {
        DIFF[k++]=setA[i];
    }
}

return k;
}

int Symmetric(int setA[],int m,int setB[],int n,int SYMM[])
{
    int k = set_union(setA,m,setB,n,SYMM);
}

int element(int set[],int size)
{
    int i;
    for(i=0;i<size;i++)
    {
        scanf("%d",&set[i]);
    }
}

void display(int set[],int size)
{
    int i,j,k;
    printf("{");
    for(i=0;i<size;i++)
    {

```

```

        if(i<size-1)
        {
            printf("%d, ",set[i]);
        }
        else if (i==size-1)
        {
            printf("%d",set[i]);
        }
    }
    printf("\n\n");
}

void bubblesort(int set[], int size)
{
    int i, j,temp;
    for(i=0;i<size-1;i++)
    {
        for(j=0;j<size-i-1;j++)
        {
            if ( set[j]>set[j+1])
            {
                temp = set[j+1];
                set[j+1] = set[j];
                set[j] = temp;
            }
        }
    }
}

int main(){
    int m,n,i,j,UNION[40],INTERSECTION[40], DIFFA[40],DIFFB[40], SYM[40], INTER[40],SYMM[40];

```

```

int union_num,inter_num,diff_numA,diff_numB,symm_num;

printf("Enter size of set A: ");

scanf("%d",&m);

printf("Enter size of set B: ");

scanf("%d",&n);

int setA[m], setB[n];

printf("Enter the elements of setA: \n");

element(setA, m);

bubblesort(setA,m);

printf("Enter the elements of setB: \n");

element(setB, n);

bubblesort(setB,n);

//displaying the elements of set A and set B

printf("The Elements of the setA: \n");

display(setA,m);

printf("The Elements of the setB: \n");

display(setB,n);

//union set operation

printf("The union of setA and setB: \n");

union_num = set_union(setA,m,setB,n,UNION);

bubblesort(UNION,union_num);

display(UNION,union_num);

//intersection set operation

printf("The intersection of setA and setB: \n");

inter_num = Intersection(setA,m,setB,n,INTER);

bubblesort(INTER,inter_num);

display(INTER,inter_num);

//difference set operation

printf("The difference of setA and setB (SetA - SetB): \n");

```

```

diff_numA = Difference(setA,m,setB,n,DIFFA);
bubblesort(DIFFA,diff_numA);
display(DIFFA, diff_numA);
//difference set operation
printf("Difference of setA and setB (SetB - SetA): \n");
diff_numB = Difference(setB,m,setA,n,DIFFB);
bubblesort(DIFFB,diff_numB);
display(DIFFB,diff_numB);
//symmetric difference set operation
printf("Symmetric difference of setA and setB ((SetA - SetB) U (SetB - SetA)) : \n");
symm_num = Symmetric(DIFFA,diff_numA,DIFFB,diff_numB, SYMM);
bubblesort(SYMM,symm_num);
display(SYMM, symm_num);
}

```

Output:

```

D:\Secondsem\Discrete series\DS-lab1.1.exe
2
3
Enter the elements of setB:
4
5
The Elements of the setA:
{1, 2, 3}
The Elements of the setB:
{4, 5}
The union of setA and setB:
{1, 2, 3, 4, 5}
The intersection of setA and setB:
{}
The difference of setA and setB (SetA - SetB):
{1, 2, 3}
Difference of setA and setB (SetB - SetA):
{4, 5, 6479520}
Symmetric difference of setA and setB ((SetA - SetB) U (SetB - SetA)) :
{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6479520}
-----
Process exited after 14.79 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .

```

//Write a program that takes two or more sets as input and produces their Cartesian product as output.

```
#include<stdio.h>

#include<string.h>

#include<stdlib.h>

void CartProduct(int arr1[],int arr2[],int n1, int n2){
    int i,j;
    printf("{");
    for(i=0; i < n1; i++){
        for(j=0; j < n2; j++){
            if (j<n2-1){
                printf("(%d,%d), ",arr1[i],arr2[j]);
            }
            else if (j== n2-1){
                printf("(%d,%d)",arr1[i],arr2[j]);
            }
        }
    }
    printf("\n");
}

void display(int set[],int size){
    int i,j,k;
    printf("{");
    for(i=0;i<size;i++)
    {
        if(i<size-1)
        {
            printf("%d, ",set[i]);
        }
        else if (i==size-1)
```

```

        {
            printf("%d",set[i]);
        }
    }
    printf("\n\n");
}

int main(){
    int n1,n2,i,j;
    printf("Enter the size of Set A : ");
    scanf("%d",&n1);
    printf("Enter the size of Set B: ");
    scanf("%d",&n2);
    int setA[n1],setB[n2];
    printf("Enter the elements of Set A:\n");
    for(i=0; i<n1; i++)
    {
        scanf("%d",&setA[i]);
    }
    printf("Enter the elements of Set B :\n");
    for(j=0;j<n2;j++)
    {
        scanf("%d",&setB[j]);
    }
    printf("Elements of setA: \n");
    display(setA,n1);
    printf("Elements of setB: \n");
    display(setB,n2);
    printf("Cartesain Product of Set A and Set B is: \n ");
    CartProduct(setA,setB,n1,n2);

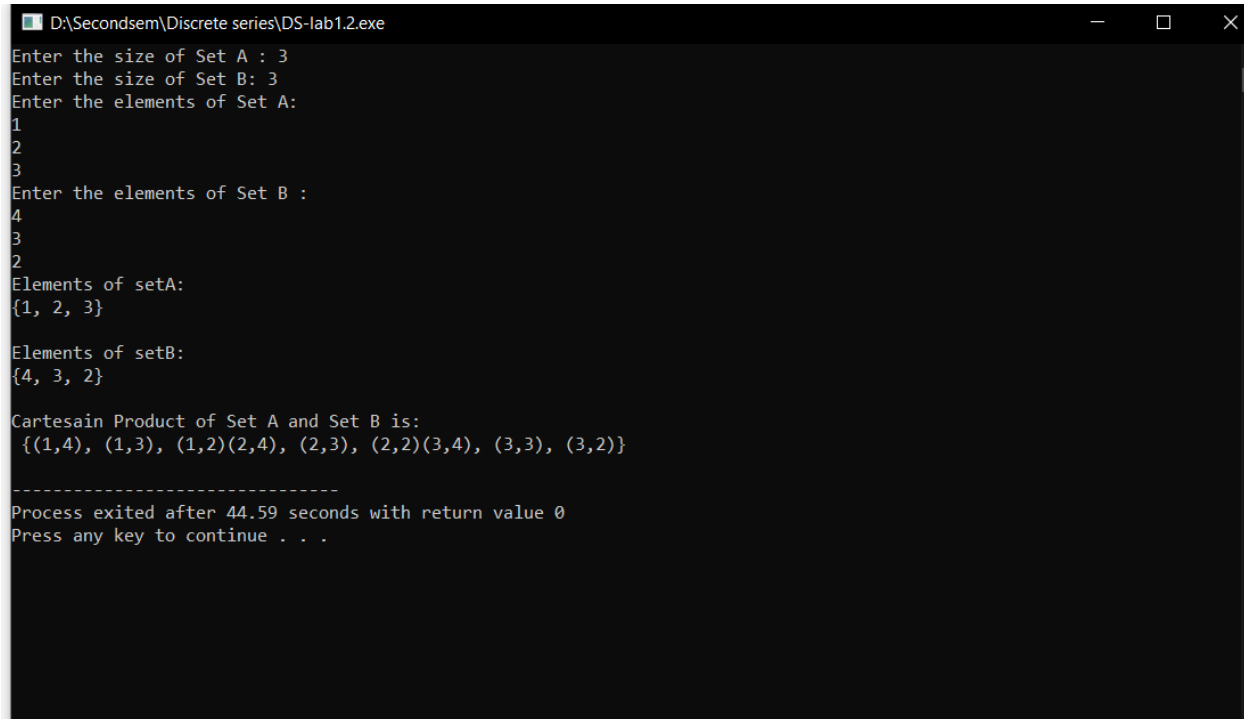
```



```
return 0;
```

```
}
```

Output:



```
D:\Secondsem\Discrete series\DS-lab1.2.exe
Enter the size of Set A : 3
Enter the size of Set B: 3
Enter the elements of Set A:
1
2
3
Enter the elements of Set B :
4
3
2
Elements of setA:
{1, 2, 3}
Elements of setB:
{4, 3, 2}
Cartesian Product of Set A and Set B is:
{(1,4), (1,3), (1,2)(2,4), (2,3), (2,2)(3,4), (3,3), (3,2)}
-----
Process exited after 44.59 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```

//Program to take a real number and produce ceiling and floor integers as output.

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
int floorValue(float num){
```

```
if (num == (int)(num)){
```

```
return num;
```

```
}
```

```
else if (num>=0){
```

```
return (int)(num/1);
```

```
}
```

```
else{
```

```
return (int)(num-1);
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```

int CeilValue(float num){
if(num == (int)(num)){
return num;
}
else if(num>=0){
return (int)((num/1)+1);
}
else{
return (int)(num);
}
}

int main(){
float x;
int ceil,floor;
printf("Enter the number: ");
scanf("%f",&x);
ceil = CeilValue(x);
floor = floorValue(x);
printf("The Ceiling value of %.2f: %d\n",x,ceil);
printf("The Floor value of %.2f: %d\n", x ,floor);
if ( (int)(x) != x)
{
printf("\n|-(%d)\n|\n|-(%.2f)\n|\n|-(%d)\n\n",ceil,x,floor);
}
}

```

Output:

```
D:\Secondsem\Discrete series\DL-lab1.3.exe
Enter the number: 5.68
The Ceiling value of 5.68: 6
The Floor value of 5.68: 5

|-(6)
|-(5.68)
|-(5)

-----
Process exited after 9.693 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```

//program to take 5 names and their age as inputs and give degree of membership as output

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
#include<stdlib.h>
```

```
float degree_of_memshiA(int age){
```

```
    if (age <=20)
```

```
    {
```

```
        return 1;
```

```
    }
```

```
    else if(age<=30)
```

```
    {
```

```
        return (float)(30-age)/10;
```

```
    }
```

```
    else
```

```
    {
```

```
        return 0;
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
float degree_of_memshiB(int age){  
    if (age <=15)  
    {  
        return 1;  
    }  
    else if(age<=35)  
    {  
        return (float)(35-age)/20;  
    }  
    else  
    {  
        return 0;  
    }  
}
```

```
// For Fuzzy Union
```

```
void fuzzy_union(char Name[40][40],float MemshiA[40], float MemshiB[40]){  
    float union_Set[20];  
    int i,j;  
    for(i=0;i<5;i++)  
    {  
        if(MemshiA[i]>MemshiB[i])  
        {  
            union_Set[i]=MemshiA[i];  
        }  
        else if(MemshiA[i]< MemshiB[i])  
        {
```

```

        union_Set[i]= MemshiB[i];
    }
    else
    {
        union_Set[i]=MemshiA[i];
    }
}

printf("Result of the union fuzzy operation is : \n {");

for(i=0;i<5;i++){
    if(i<4){
        printf("%.2f/%s",union_Set[i],Name[i]);
    }
    else if(i == 4){
        printf("%.2f/%s",union_Set[i],Name[i]);
    }
}

printf("}\n\n");
}

```

//For Fuzzy intersection

```

void fuzzy_intersection(char Name[40][40],float MemshiA[40], float MemshiB[40]){
    float intersection_set[20];
    int i,j;
    for(i=0;i<5;i++)
    {
        if(MemshiA[i]>MemshiB[i])

```

```

    {
        intersection_set[i]=MemshiB[i];
    }
    else if(MemshiA[i]< MemshiB[i])
    {
        intersection_set[i]= MemshiA[i];
    }
    else
    {
        intersection_set[i]=MemshiA[i];
    }
}

printf("Result of the intersection fuzzy operation is : \n {}");

for(i=0;i<5;i++){
    if(i<4){
        printf("%.2f/%s, ",intersection_set[i],Name[i]);
    }
    else if(i==4){
        printf("%.2f/%s",intersection_set[i],Name[i]);
    }
}

printf("{}\n\n");
}

```

//Fuzzy Complement

```

void fuzzy_complement(char Name[40][40],float MemshiA[40], float MemshiB[40]){
    float complement_SetA[20],complement_SetB[20];
    int i,j;

```

```

        for(i=0;i<5;i++)
        {
            complement_SetA[i]=1-MemshiA[i];
            complement_SetB[i]=1-MemshiB[i];
        }

printf("Result of the Complement fuzzy operation of first set is : \n {");

        for(i=0;i<5;i++){
            if(i<4){
printf("%.2f/%s, ",complement_SetA[i],Name[i]);

                }
                else if(i==4){
                    printf("%.2f/%s",complement_SetA[i],Name[i]);
                }
            }
printf("\n\n");

printf("Result of the Complement fuzzy operation of second set is : \n {");

        for(i=0;i<5;i++){
            if(i<4){
                printf("%.2f/%s, ",complement_SetB[i], Name[i]);
            }
            else if(i==4){
                printf("%.2f/%s",complement_SetB[i],Name[i]);
            }
        }
printf("\n\n");

}

int main()

```

```

{
    int age[40],i=0;
    char name[40][40];
    float memshiA[20],memshiB[20];
    for(i=0;i<5;i++){
printf("Enter the name: ");
        scanf("%s",name[i]);
printf("Enter age: ");
        scanf("%d",&age[i]);
    }

    for(i=0;i<5;i++){
memshiA[i]= degree_of_memshiA(age[i]);
memshiB[i]= degree_of_memshiB(age[i]);
    }

    printf("First Set is: \n {");
    for(i=0;i<5;i++)
    {
        if(i<4){
printf("%.2f/%s, ",memshiA[i],name[i]);
        }
        else if(i==4){
printf("%.2f/%s",memshiA[i],name[i]);
        }
    }
printf("}\n\n");
printf("Second Set is: \n {");
    for(i=0;i<5;i++)

```



```

    {
        if(i<4){
            printf("%.2f/%s", memshiB[i], name[i]);
        }
        else if(i==4){
            printf("%.2f/%s", memshiB[i], name[i]);
        }
    }
    printf("\n\n");
    fuzzy_union(name, memshiA, memshiB);
    fuzzy_intersection(name, memshiA, memshiB);
    fuzzy_complement(name, memshiA, memshiB);
}

```

Output:

```

D:\Secondsem\Discrete series\DL-lab1.4.exe
Enter the name: sujan
Enter age: 20
Enter the name: sandesh
Enter age: 22
Enter the name: thanos
Enter age: 23
Enter the name: prakash
Enter age: 20
First Set is:
{1.00/roshan, 1.00/sujan, 0.80/sandesh, 0.70/thanos, 1.00/prakash}
Second Set is:
{0.80/roshan, 0.75/sujan, 0.65/sandesh, 0.60/thanos, 0.75/prakash}
Result of the union fuzzy operation is :
{1.00/roshan, 1.00/sujan, 0.80/sandesh, 0.70/thanos, 1.00/prakash}
Result of the intersection fuzzy operation is :
{0.80/roshan, 0.75/sujan, 0.65/sandesh, 0.60/thanos, 0.75/prakash}
Result of the Complement fuzzy operation of first set is :
{0.00/roshan, 0.00/sujan, 0.20/sandesh, 0.30/thanos, 0.00/prakash}
Result of the Complement fuzzy operation of second set is :
{0.20/roshan, 0.25/sujan, 0.35/sandesh, 0.40/thanos, 0.25/prakash}
-----
Process exited after 56.8 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .

```