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Assignment - IV

- 1) Write an algorithm & computer program to find fit a curve $y = ax^2 + bx + c$ for given sets of $(x_i, y_i, i = 0, 1, \dots, n)$ values by least square.

Step 1: Start

Step 2: Read n

Step 3: Initialize $\text{sum}x = 0, \text{sum}x^2 = 0, \text{sum}y = 0, \text{sum}xy = 0,$
 $\text{sum}x^3 = 0, \text{sum}x^4 = 0, \text{sum}x^2y = 0$

Step 4: Initialize $i = 0$

Step 5: Repeat Step 5 to 7 until $i < n$

Step 6: Read x, y

Step 7: $\text{sum}x = \text{sum}x + x$

$\text{sum}x^2 = \text{sum}x^2 + \text{pow}(x, 2)$

$\text{sum}x^3 = \text{sum}x^3 + \text{pow}(x, 3)$

$\text{sum}x^4 = \text{sum}x^4 + \text{pow}(x, 4)$

$\text{sum}y = \text{sum}y + y$

$\text{sum}xy = \text{sum}xy + x * y$

$\text{sum}x^2y = \text{sum}x^2y + \text{pow}(x, 2) * y$

Step 8: Increment i by 1

Step 9: Assign

$a[0][0] = n$

$a[0][1] = n$

$a[0][2] = n$

$a[0][3] = n$

$a[1][0] = n$

$a[1][1] = n$

$a[1][2] = n$

$a[1][3] = n$

$a[2][0] = n$

$a[2][1] = n$

$a[2][2] = n$

$a[2][3] = n$

Step 10: Initialize $i = 0$

Step 11: Repeat steps 11 to 15 until $i < 3$

Step 12: Initialize $j = 0$

Step 13: Repeat step 13 to 14 until $j < 3$

Step 14: Write $a[i][j]$

Step 15: Increment j by 1

Step 16: Increment i by 1

Step 17: Initialize $k = 0$

Step 18: Repeat step 18 to 27 until $k < 2$

Step 19: Initialize $i = 0$

Step 20: Repeat step 20 to 26 until $i < 2$

Step 21: If i not equal to k

Step 22: Assign $u = a[i][k] / a[k][k]$

Step 23: Initialize $j = k$

Step 24: Repeat step 24 to 25 until $j < 3$

Step 25: Assign $a[i][j] = a[i][j] - u * a[k][j]$

Step 26: Increment j by 1

Step 27: Increment i by 1

Step 28: Increment k by 1

Step 29: Initialize $i = 0$

- Step 30: Repeat step 31 to 33 until $i < 3$
Step 31: Assign $b[i] = a[i][3] / a[i][i]$
Step 32: Write $i, b[i]$
Step 33: Increment i by 1
Step 34: Write $b[2], b[i], b[0]$
Step 35: Stop.