

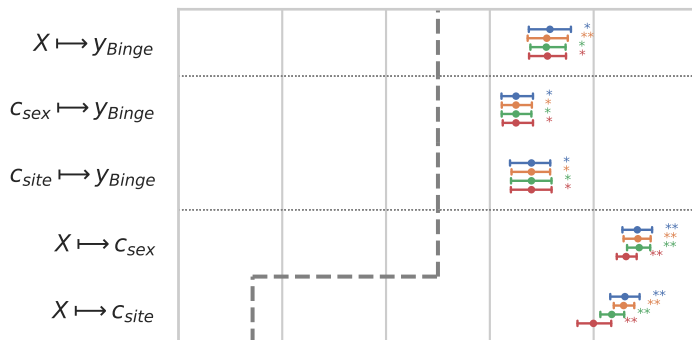
Comparing confound correction techniques:

ML models

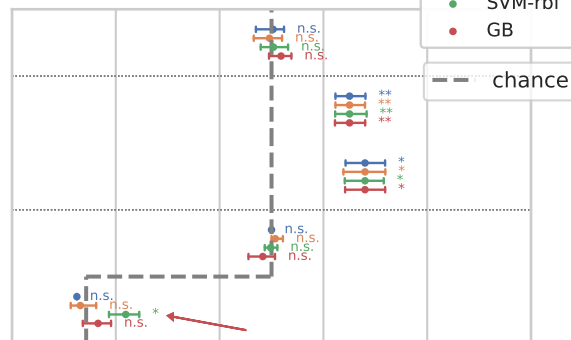
- LR
- SVM-lin
- SVM-rbf
- GB

— chance

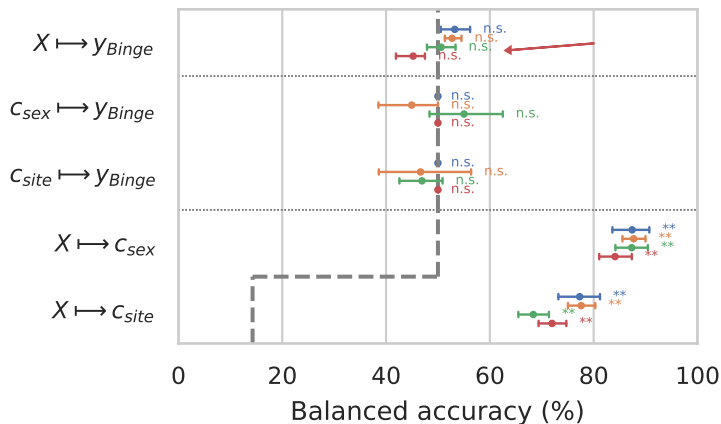
(a) No confound correction



(b) Confound regression



(c) Counterbalancing (undersampling)



(d) Counterbalancing (oversampling)

