System Components:* 1.

Sensors: Advanced sensors
to detect anomalies in pipeline
 conditions 2. *Monitoring
 Equipment:* Real-time
 monitoring equipment to track
 pipeline conditions 3. *Mobile
 SMS App:* Mobile app to
 receive alerts and notifications

Stage 5: Review and Prevention* - *Touchpoint:* Web-based dashboard and data analytics and responding to leaks/damage. It identifies pain points and areas for improvement in the current process, providing a foundation for designing a more effective and efficient system.