

Net Monetary Benefit (£ billions, relative to No Vaccination)

Vaccine Uptake = 80%

Vaccine Uptake = 90%

Vaccine Uptake = 95%

10.0

1.0

0.1

0.05

0.10

0.20

0.50

1.00

1.50

0.05

0.10

0.20

0.50

1.00

1.50

0.05

0.10

0.20

0.50

1.00

1.50

VSLY Scaling Factor (0.05x – 1.5x)

Keeling et al. VSLY

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Vaccination Policy

All Adults (18+)

JCVI Spring 2025 (75+ only)

Over 65s

