

Proof: $H(s) = \frac{W_c^2}{s^2 + \frac{W_c}{Q}s + W_c^2}$

use bilinear transform: $\begin{cases} s = \left(\frac{2}{T}\right) \left(\frac{z-1}{z+1}\right) \\ W_c' = \left(\frac{2}{T}\right) \tan\left(\frac{W_c \cdot T}{2}\right) \end{cases}$

$$H(z) = H(s) \Big|_{s = \left(\frac{2}{T}\right) \left(\frac{z-1}{z+1}\right)} = \frac{\left(\frac{2}{T}\right)^2 \tan^2\left(\frac{W_c' \cdot T}{2}\right)}{\left(\frac{2}{T}\right)^2 \left(\frac{z-1}{z+1}\right)^2 + \frac{\left(\frac{2}{T}\right) \tan\left(\frac{W_c' \cdot T}{2}\right)}{Q} \cdot \left(\frac{2}{T}\right) \left(\frac{z-1}{z+1}\right) + \left(\frac{2}{T}\right)^2 \tan^2\left(\frac{W_c' \cdot T}{2}\right)}$$

$$= \left(\frac{z+1}{z-1}\right)^2 \cdot \frac{\left(\frac{2}{T}\right)^2 \tan^2\left(\frac{W_c' \cdot T}{2}\right)}{\left(\frac{2}{T}\right)^2 \left(\frac{z-1}{z+1}\right)^2 + \frac{\left(\frac{2}{T}\right) \tan\left(\frac{W_c' \cdot T}{2}\right)}{Q} \left(\frac{z-1}{z+1}\right) + \left(\frac{2}{T}\right)^2 \tan^2\left(\frac{W_c' \cdot T}{2}\right)}$$

$$= \frac{\tan^2\left(\frac{W_c' \cdot T}{2}\right) \cdot (z+1)^2}{(z-1)^2 + \frac{\tan\left(\frac{W_c' \cdot T}{2}\right)}{Q} (z^2-1) + \tan^2\left(\frac{W_c' \cdot T}{2}\right) (z+1)^2}$$

$$\tan^2\left(\frac{W_c' \cdot T}{2}\right) (z^2 + 2z + 1)$$

$$= \frac{\left\{ \tan^2\left(\frac{W_c' \cdot T}{2}\right) + \frac{\tan\left(\frac{W_c' \cdot T}{2}\right)}{Q} + 1 \right\} z^2 + \left\{ 2 \tan^2\left(\frac{W_c' \cdot T}{2}\right) - 2 \right\} z + \left\{ \tan^2\left(\frac{W_c' \cdot T}{2}\right) - \frac{1}{Q} \tan\left(\frac{W_c' \cdot T}{2}\right) \right\}}{z^2 + 2z + 1}$$

let $H = \tan^2\left(\frac{W_c' \cdot T}{2}\right)$

$$\frac{H(z^2 + 2z + 1)}{z^2 + 2z + 1}$$

$$= \frac{\left\{ H^2 + \frac{H}{Q} + 1 \right\} z^2 + \left\{ 2(H^2 - 1) \right\} z + \left\{ H^2 - \frac{H}{Q} + 1 \right\}}{z^2 + 2z + 1}$$

$$H^2 + 2H^2 z^{-1} + H^2 z^{-2}$$

$$= \left(\frac{z^2}{z^2}\right) \left\{ H^2 + \frac{H}{Q} + 1 \right\} z^0 + \left\{ 2(H^2 - 1) \right\} z^{-1} + \left\{ H^2 - \frac{H}{Q} + 1 \right\} z^{-2}$$

normalize with respect to b_0 :

- assume $a = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$

$$H(z) = \frac{\frac{H^2}{H^2 + \sqrt{2}H + 1} + \left(\frac{2H^2}{H^2 + \sqrt{2}H + 1}\right)z^{-1} + \left(\frac{H^2}{H^2 + \sqrt{2}H + 1}\right)z^{-2}}{1 + \frac{2(H^2 - 1)}{H^2 + \sqrt{2}H + 1}z^{-1} + \left(\frac{H^2 - \sqrt{2}H + 1}{H^2 + \sqrt{2}H + 1}\right)z^{-2}}$$

□.