Logic and Set Theory, 2024

Exercise 1

Due Date: April 7

March 27, 2024

Keep the proofs in this exercise short and concise - For each section in questions 1,2,3,5 only the first 10 lines will be checked.

1. (a) Write all the elements of $\bigcap_{k=1}^4 A_k$, for A_i defined as follows:

 A_1 - The set of all integers (\mathbb{Z}).

 A_2 - The open interval (-700, 100).

A₃ - The set of all integers whose sum of digits is 8.

 A_4 - The set of integers with '6' on the second rightmost position.

- (b) Define $A = \{S \in P(\mathbb{N}) | 2 \in S\}$. Write the sets $\bigcup A, \bigcap A$.
- 2. (a) Prove the following statement: $\bigcap_{n=1}^{\infty} (n, \infty) = \emptyset$
 - (b) Prove: for all natural $k \geq 1$, the following holds $\bigcap_{n=1}^{k} (n, \infty) \neq \emptyset$.
- 3. Prove: The set of strictly positive real numbers $\mathbb{R}^+ = \bigcup_{n=1}^{\infty} (\frac{1}{n}, \infty)$
- 4. Prove that the Axiom of Separation is provable by the rest of the axioms.

Guideline: Define some set A and some predicate P(x), and consider the following two cases: 1. No element in A satisfies the predicate; 2. There exists at least one element that satisfies the predicate. For the first case, use the Axiom of the Existence of the Empty Set, and for the second, the Axiom of Replacement.

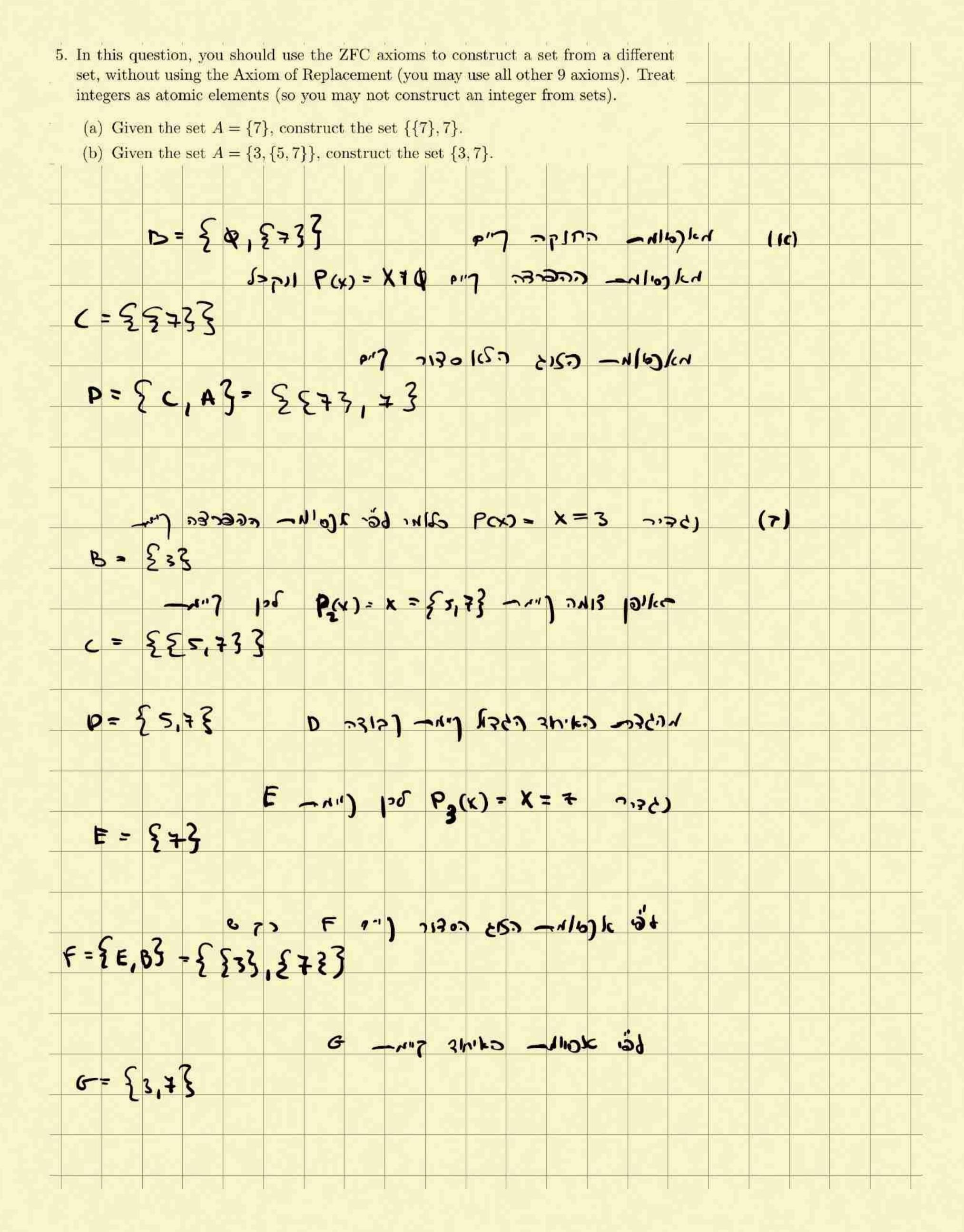
- 5. In this question, you should use the ZFC axioms to construct a set from a different set, without using the Axiom of Replacement (you may use all other 9 axioms). Treat integers as atomic elements (so you may not construct an integer from sets).
 - (a) Given the set $A = \{7\}$, construct the set $\{\{7\}, 7\}$.
 - (b) Given the set $A = \{3, \{5, 7\}\}$, construct the set $\{3, 7\}$.
- 6. For each of the following, determine whether it is a valid representation of an ordered pair. If so, prove it using the ordered pair property. If not, show a counter example:
 - (a) $\langle x, y \rangle = \{ \{x, \emptyset\}, \{y, \{\emptyset\}\} \} \}.$
 - (b) $\langle x, y \rangle = \{ \{x, \emptyset\}, \{\emptyset, y\} \}$

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