

Question 1: Find the frequency count of each statement in the following code segments when executed:

1.1

1	public class PrintArray {	1
2	public static void main(String[] args) {	1
3	// Declare and initialize an array of integers	
4	int[] numbers = {1, 2, 3, 4, 5};	1
5		
6	// Iterate through the array and print each element	
7	System.out.println("Integers stored in the array:");	1
8	for (int i = 0; i < numbers.length; i++) {	n+1
9	System.out.println(numbers[i]);	n
10	}	
11	}	
12	}	

Total Frequency:

$$2n+5=15 \quad n=5$$

1.2

1	public class PrintArray {	1
2	public static void main(String[] args) {	1
3	// Declare and initialize an array of integers	
4	int[] numbers = {1, 2, 3, 4, 5};	1
5		
6	// Call the a function to print array elements	
7	System.out.println("Integers stored in the array:");	1
8	printArray(numbers, 0); // Start with index 0	1
9	}	
10		
11	// Function to print array elements	
12	public static void printArray(int[] arr, int index) {	n+1
13	// Base case: if index reaches the array length- stop	
14	if (index == arr.length) {	n+1
15	return;	1
16	}	
17		
18	// Print the element at the current index	
19	System.out.println(arr[index]);	n
20		
21	// Recursive call to print the next element	
22	printArray(arr, index + 1);	n
23	}	
24	}	

Total Frequency:

$$4n+8$$

### 1.3

1 static void printArray(int n) {	1
2 java.util.Random random = new java.util.Random();	1
3 int[] numbers = new int[n];	1
4	
5 // Fill the array with random numbers	
6 for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {	n+1
7 numbers[i] = random.nextInt(100);	n
8 }	
9	
10 // Print the elements of the array	
11 System.out.println("Random numbers in the array:");	1
12 for (int i = 0; i < numbers.length; i++) {	n+1
13 System.out.println(numbers[i]);	n
14 }	
15 }	

Total Frequency:  $5n+6$

### 1.4

1 static void printRandomArray(int n) {	1
2 int[] numbers = new int[n];	1
3 fillRandom(numbers, 0);	1
4	
5 // Print the elements of the array	
6 System.out.println("Random numbers in the array:");	1
7 printArray(numbers, 0);	1
8 }	
9	
10 static void fillRandom(int[] arr, int index) {	n+1
11 if (index == arr.length) {	n+1
12 return;	1
13 }	
14 java.util.Random random = new java.util.Random();	n
15 arr[index] = random.nextInt(100);	n
16 fillRandom(arr, index + 1);	n
17 }	
18	
19 static void printArray(int[] arr, int index) {	n+1
20 if (index == arr.length) {	n+1
21 return;	1
22 }	
23 System.out.println(arr[index]);	n
24 printArray(arr, index + 1);	n
25 }	

Total Frequency:  $9n+11$