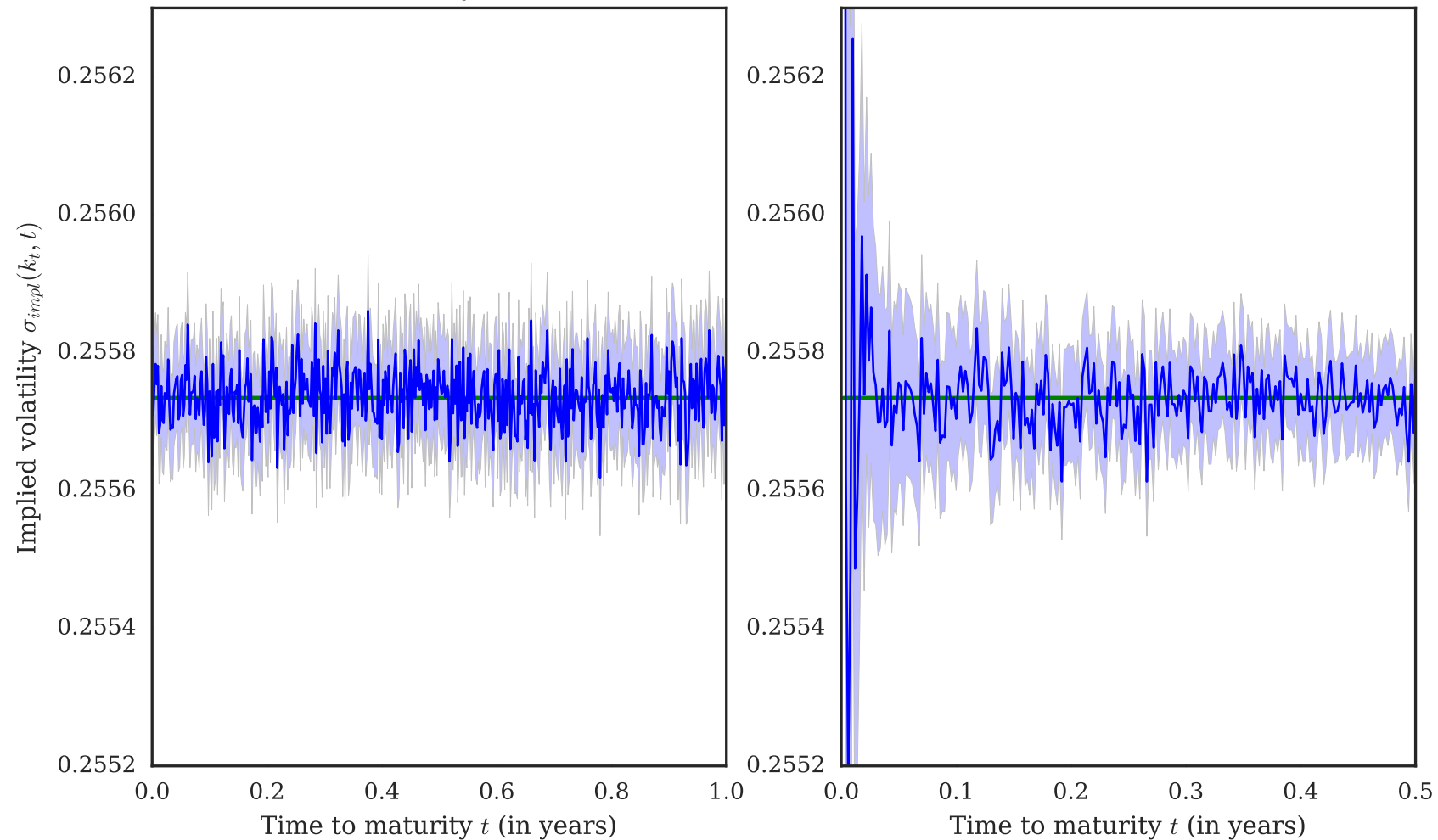


# Black-Scholes: Implied volatility dynamics

ATM:  $k_t = 0$

MOTM:  $k_t = 0.4t^{0.3}$



— Asymptotic formula    — Geometric Brownian Motion (GBM)    95% Normal Confidence Interval