

1. Student Details

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About Me:

I am a student in the IIT Madras BS in Data Science program with a strong interest in full-stack application development. I enjoy building real-world applications that combine backend engineering, frontend design, and scalable architectures. This Hospital Management System represents an end-to-end full-stack project demonstrating authentication, dashboards, scheduling systems, background jobs, and caching.

2. Project Details

Project Title: *Hospital Management System V2*

Problem Statement:

To build a comprehensive web-based Hospital Management System that enables secure and efficient management of doctors, patients, appointments, treatment histories, and background tasks such as reminders and reporting.

Approach:

The system is built using **Flask** for the backend and **Vue.js** for the frontend. The backend follows a modular architecture with structured Blueprints for routes, SQLAlchemy ORM models, Celery for background jobs, and Redis for caching. The frontend is organized using Vue Router, reusable components, and Axios-based API integration. The application supports role-based access control for Admin, Doctor, and Patient.

3. AI/LLM Declaration

AI/LLM Declaration

I used ChatGPT (GPT-5) **only for documentation support and conceptual clarification**, not for writing core application logic.

All backend routes, models, API integrations, and frontend components were implemented manually by me.

I am still in the process of learning and understanding the underlying concepts behind **Celery and Redis**.

To complete the milestone related to background jobs and caching, I used AI specifically for:

- Understanding how Celery workers and brokers work

- Clarifying how Redis is used as both a cache and task queue
- Getting guidance on configuring Celery, Redis, and periodic tasks

However, all final code—including Celery task definitions, Redis caching logic, background job configuration, and integration with Flask—was written, structured, and tested manually by me.

The use of AI was strictly limited to:

- Conceptual explanation
- Syntax clarification
- Documentation refinement

No direct code copying from AI was used for the final implementation.

4. Technologies and Frameworks Used

Technology / Library	Purpose
Flask	Backend REST API framework
SQLAlchemy	ORM for database models and queries
SQLite	Lightweight relational database
Vue.js 3	Frontend application framework
Axios	API communication
Bootstrap 5	UI design and layout
Redis	Caching + Celery message broker
Celery	Background task processing (async jobs)
Vite	Frontend build tool
Flask-Login	Authentication and session management

5. Database Schema / ER Diagram

Main Tables

- **User** – authentication + shared fields
- **Doctor** – specialization, department, experience
- **Patient** – personal and medical details
- **Department** – hospital departments
- **DoctorAvailability** – available time slots
- **Appointment** – booking and tracking
- **Treatment** – diagnosis & prescription records

Relationships

- One-to-Many → Department → Doctor
- One-to-Many → Doctor → Appointment
- One-to-Many → Patient → Appointment
- One-to-One → Appointment → Treatment
- One-to-Many → Doctor → Availability

6. API Resource Endpoints

Authentication

Endpoint	Method	Description
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/api/auth/login	POST	Login for all roles
/api/auth/register	POST	Register patient
/api/auth/logout	POST	Logout
/api/auth/me	GET	Current user

Admin APIs

- Manage doctors
- Manage patients
- Manage appointments
- View department list
- Dashboard statistics

Doctor APIs

- View appointments
- Complete appointment
- Update treatment record
- Manage availability

Patient APIs

- Search doctors
- Book appointment
- Cancel/reschedule
- View treatment history
- Export history (CSV — async job)

Appointment APIs

- Book appointment
 - Check availability
 - View/Update/Cancel appointment
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7. Architecture and Features

Architecture Overview

- `start_backend.py` – Flask entry point
- `/app/routes` – separate route modules for admin, doctor, patient, appointments
- `/app/models.py` – database models
- `/app/tasks.py` – Celery jobs
- `/frontend/src/views/` – Vue pages
- `/frontend/src/components/` – shared components like Navbar
- Redis used for caching and background job queue

Key Features Implemented

- Role-based access (Admin, Doctor, Patient)
- Appointment scheduling with conflict prevention
- Dashboard summaries
- Treatment record management
- Search and filtering
- Redis caching for performance
- Celery-based jobs:

- Daily reminders
 - Monthly doctor activity report
 - CSV export for medical history
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8. Video Presentation

Drive link to project walkthrough and demo:

https://drive.google.com/file/d/10aT4EXqFIHMB5DRset13KsMCuFMNGY7Y/view?usp=drive_link
