


3186. Maximum Total Damage With Spell Casting

Solved 

Medium

 Topics

 Companies

 Hint

A magician has various spells.

You are given an array `power`, where each element represents the damage of a spell. Multiple spells can have the same damage value.

It is a known fact that if a magician decides to cast a spell with a damage of `power[i]`, they **cannot** cast any spell with a damage of `power[i] - 2`, `power[i] - 1`, `power[i] + 1`, or `power[i] + 2`.

Each spell can be cast **only once**.

Return the **maximum** possible *total damage* that a magician can cast.

Example 1:

Input: `power = [1,1,3,4]`

Output: 6

Explanation:

The maximum possible damage of 6 is produced by casting spells 0, 1, 3 with damage 1, 1, 4.

Example 2:

Input: `power = [7,1,6,6]`

Output: 13

Explanation:

The maximum possible damage of 13 is produced by casting spells 1, 2, 3 with damage 1, 6, 6.

Constraints:

- $1 \leq \text{power.length} \leq 10^5$
- $1 \leq \text{power}[i] \leq 10^9$

Python:

class Solution:

def maximumTotalDamage(self, power):

```

count = Counter(power)
vec = [(-(10**9), 0)]
for k in sorted(count.keys()):
    vec.append((k, count[k]))
n = len(vec)
f = [0] * n
mx = 0
j = 1
for i in range(1, n):
    while j < i and vec[j][0] < vec[i][0] - 2:
        mx = max(mx, f[j])
        j += 1
    f[i] = mx + vec[i][0] * vec[i][1]
return max(f)

```

JavaScript:

```

var maximumTotalDamage = function (power) {
    let count = new Map();
    for (let p of power) {
        count.set(p, (count.get(p) || 0) + 1);
    }
    let vec = [[-1000000000, 0]];
    let keys = Array.from(count.keys()).sort((a, b) => a - b);
    for (let k of keys) {
        vec.push([k, count.get(k)]);
    }
    let n = vec.length;
    let f = Array(n).fill(0);
    let mx = 0,
        ans = 0,
        j = 1;
    for (let i = 1; i < n; i++) {
        while (j < i && vec[j][0] < vec[i][0] - 2) {
            mx = Math.max(mx, f[j]);
            j++;
        }
        f[i] = mx + vec[i][0] * vec[i][1];
        ans = Math.max(ans, f[i]);
    }
    return ans;
};

```

Java:

```

class Solution {

```

```

public long maximumTotalDamage(int[] power) {
    TreeMap<Integer, Integer> count = new TreeMap<>();
    for (int p : power) {
        count.put(p, count.getOrDefault(p, 0) + 1);
    }
    List<int[]> vec = new ArrayList<>();
    vec.add(new int[] { -1000000000, 0 });
    for (Map.Entry<Integer, Integer> e : count.entrySet()) {
        vec.add(new int[] { e.getKey(), e.getValue() });
    }
    int n = vec.size();
    long[] f = new long[n];
    long mx = 0;
    long ans = 0;
    int j = 1;
    for (int i = 1; i < n; i++) {
        while (j < i && vec.get(j)[0] < vec.get(i)[0] - 2) {
            mx = Math.max(mx, f[j]);
            j++;
        }
        f[i] = mx + 1L * vec.get(i)[0] * vec.get(i)[1];
        ans = Math.max(ans, f[i]);
    }
    return ans;
}
}

```