

Assume you are expert in k6(Performance testing under javascript) and a good guide and used it in real world projects then provide a best roadmap from beginner to advance with the stages divided

Absolutely, Routh Kiran! Since you want to master **K6 for JavaScript-based Performance Testing**, here's a **well-structured roadmap** that takes you from **beginner** to **expert level**, broken into **clear stages**. This is based on real-world usage of K6 in performance testing pipelines.

Stage 1: Beginner – K6 Fundamentals

 **Goal:** Understand what K6 is and how to write basic performance scripts.

 **Topics:**

- What is K6? Why K6 for performance testing?
- Installing K6 (via Homebrew, Chocolatey, Docker, etc.)
- CLI Basics (`k6 run`, `k6 archive`, `k6 inspect`)

First Script:

```
import http from 'k6/http';
import { check } from 'k6';

export default function () {
  let res = http.get('https://test-api.com');
  check(res, {
    'status is 200': (r) => r.status === 200,
  });
}
```

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- VUs (Virtual Users) vs Iterations
- Options block – setting up:
 - `vus`
 - `duration`
 - `iterations`
- Basic checks and thresholds

 **Milestone: Run a basic test with VUs and thresholds.**

Stage 2: Intermediate – Load Patterns & Modularization

 **Goal: Handle real-world testing patterns and organize your code.**

 **Topics:**

- Load stages (`stages`, `ramping-arrival-rate`)
- Different execution scenarios (`scenarios` block)
- HTTP methods: GET, POST, PUT, DELETE with payloads
- Modularizing test code (splitting files)
- Handling JSON APIs
- Custom headers & authentication (Bearer tokens, Basic Auth)

Setup & Teardown stages:

```
export function setup() { ... }
export function teardown(data) { ... }
```

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- `k6/html` for HTML scraping (optional)

 **Milestone: Modularize a test plan and simulate staged load.**

Stage 3: Scripting Advanced Logic

 **Goal: Build dynamic, realistic, and stateful test flows.**

 **Topics:**

- Dynamic test data using `__ITER` or UUIDs

Data-driven testing (CSV, JSON):

```
import { SharedArray } from 'k6/data';
```

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- Randomized data and test users
- Cookie and Session Management
- Custom metrics (Counter, Gauge, Trend, Rate)

Grouping and nested groups:

```
group("Login flow", function() { ... });
```

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 **Milestone: Simulate full user journeys with dynamic data.**

Stage 4: Analysis, Reporting & Debugging

 **Goal: Analyze performance effectively with proper tools.**

 **Topics:**

- Understanding built-in metrics:

- `http_req_duration`
 - `http_req_failed`
 - `iterations, vus`
- Thresholds for pass/fail logic
- Using `k6 stats`, `k6 run --summary-export`
- Output types:
 - JSON
 - InfluxDB + Grafana Dashboard
 - Prometheus remote write
- k6 Cloud (optional)
- Debug mode (`--http-debug`)

 **Milestone: Create a dashboard with InfluxDB + Grafana for test reports.**


Stage 5: Real World Integration

 **Goal: Use K6 in CI/CD and build test pipelines.**

 **Topics:**

- Running K6 in:
 - Jenkins
 - GitHub Actions
 - GitLab CI
 - Dockerized pipelines

- Test environments and mocking
- Post-test alerting via email or Slack (using thresholds + CI)
- Using K6 extensions (xk6)
 - gRPC, Kafka, Redis, etc.

 **Milestone: Integrate K6 tests in your CI/CD with test pass/fail logic.**

Stage 6: Expert Level Mastery

 **Goal: Contribute, extend and fully own performance testing strategy.**

 **Topics:**

- Writing custom extensions using Go (xk6)
- Simulating real traffic patterns (arrival rate, duration-based)
- Advanced metrics aggregation and correlation
- Load distribution testing (multi-region, cloud)
- Performance tuning recommendations (server-side)
- Contributing to K6 open-source or creating plugins
- Best practices in test script versioning, logging, and documentation

 **Milestone: Become the go-to performance engineer in your team.**

Tools You'll Use Along the Way

- K6 CLI
- Grafana + InfluxDB/Prometheus

- Docker & GitHub Actions
 - Visual Studio Code + REST clients
 - Postman (for debugging APIs before scripting)
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Suggested Practice Projects

1. **Test a real API** – mock API or public APIs like reqres.in
 2. **Simulate e-commerce flow** – login, search, add-to-cart, checkout
 3. **Create a CI-integrated load test** – GitHub Actions + Grafana
 4. **Build reusable test framework** – modular & configurable via JSON/YAML
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Would you like a **Notion board** or **PDF roadmap version** of this as well?

Let me know if you want **code examples** or **CI templates** to speed up your learning!