

```
In [1]: import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
import preProcessing_uniTeh as pu
```

```
In [2]: from scipy import stats
from IPython.core.display import display, HTML
from pylab import rcParams
```

```
In [3]: import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings("ignore")
```

: ساختار بندی و مجتمع کرگلفی داده

```
In [4]: data = pd.read_csv('F:/0_C/T_U_C/dS_C9/7_Py(T)/3T/projects_classification/HR/HR.csv')
```

```
In [5]: # pd.set_option('display.max_rows', 700)
```

```
In [6]: data
```

```
Out[6]:
```

	satisfaction_level	last_evaluation	number_project	average_monthly_hours	time_spend_company	Work_accident	left	promotion_last_5yea
0	0.38	0.53	2	157	3	0	1	
1	0.80	0.86	5	262	6	0	1	
2	0.11	0.88	7	272	4	0	1	
3	0.72	0.87	5	223	5	0	1	
4	0.37	0.52	2	159	3	0	1	
...
14994	0.40	0.57	2	151	3	0	1	
14995	0.37	0.48	2	160	3	0	1	
14996	0.37	0.53	2	143	3	0	1	
14997	0.11	0.96	6	280	4	0	1	
14998	0.37	0.52	2	158	3	0	1	

14999 rows × 10 columns

```
In [7]: df = data.copy()
```

```
In [8]: df.columns
```

```
Out[8]: Index(['satisfaction_level', 'last_evaluation', 'number_project',
'average_monthly_hours', 'time_spend_company', 'Work_accident', 'left',
'promotion_last_5years', 'department', 'salary'],
dtype='object')
```

```
In [9]: df.dtypes
```

```
Out[9]: satisfaction_level    float64
last_evaluation              float64
number_project               int64
average_monthly_hours        int64
time_spend_company           int64
Work_accident                int64
left                         int64
promotion_last_5years        int64
department                   object
salary                       object
dtype: object
```

```
In [10]: duplicate = df[df.duplicated(keep = 'last')]
duplicate
```

```
Out[10]:
```

	satisfaction_level	last_evaluation	number_project	average_monthly_hours	time_spend_company	Work_accident	left	promotion_last_5yea
0	0.38	0.53	2	157	3	0	1	
1	0.80	0.86	5	262	6	0	1	
2	0.11	0.88	7	272	4	0	1	
3	0.72	0.87	5	223	5	0	1	
4	0.37	0.52	2	159	3	0	1	
...
12658	0.38	0.53	2	146	3	0	1	
12659	0.77	0.91	5	221	6	0	1	
12660	0.44	0.50	2	130	3	0	1	
12661	0.39	0.46	2	136	3	0	1	
14234	0.46	0.57	2	139	3	0	1	

3008 rows × 10 columns

```
In [11]: duplicate = df[df.duplicated(keep = 'last')]
duplicate
```

```
Out[11]:
```

	satisfaction_level	last_evaluation	number_project	average_monthly_hours	time_spend_company	Work_accident	left	promotion_last_5yea
0	0.38	0.53	2	157	3	0	1	
1	0.80	0.86	5	262	6	0	1	
2	0.11	0.88	7	272	4	0	1	
3	0.72	0.87	5	223	5	0	1	
4	0.37	0.52	2	159	3	0	1	
...
12658	0.38	0.53	2	146	3	0	1	
12659	0.77	0.91	5	221	6	0	1	
12660	0.44	0.50	2	130	3	0	1	
12661	0.39	0.46	2	136	3	0	1	
14234	0.46	0.57	2	139	3	0	1	

3008 rows × 10 columns

```
In [12]: df = data.drop_duplicates(keep='first')
```

```
In [13]: df.reset_index(inplace=True)
```

```
In [14]: df = df.drop(columns='index')
```

```
In [15]: df
```

```
Out[15]:
```

	satisfaction_level	last_evaluation	number_project	average_monthly_hours	time_spend_company	Work_accident	left	promotion_last_5yea
0	0.38	0.53	2	157	3	0	1	
1	0.80	0.86	5	262	6	0	1	
2	0.11	0.88	7	272	4	0	1	
3	0.72	0.87	5	223	5	0	1	
4	0.37	0.52	2	159	3	0	1	
...
11986	0.90	0.55	3	259	10	1	0	
11987	0.74	0.95	5	266	10	0	0	
11988	0.85	0.54	3	185	10	0	0	

11989	0.33	0.65	3	172	10	0	0
11990	0.50	0.73	4	180	3	0	0

11991 rows × 10 columns

```
In [16]: df['left'].value_counts()
```

```
Out[16]: 0    10000
         1     1991
         Name: left, dtype: int64
```

```
In [17]: col = df.columns
```

```
In [18]: for i in col:
          print('+++++ {} ++++++'.format(i))
          print(df[i].value_counts())
```

```
+++++ satisfaction_level ++++++
```

```
0.74    214
0.10    203
0.73    201
0.50    200
0.72    199
```

```
...
0.25     29
0.26     28
0.12     26
0.28     24
0.27     23
```

```
Name: satisfaction_level, Length: 92, dtype: int64
```

```
+++++ last_evaluation ++++++
```

```
0.55    281
0.50    269
0.51    264
0.57    258
0.54    252
```

```
...
0.42     45
0.43     44
0.38     42
0.44     35
0.36     19
```

```
Name: last_evaluation, Length: 65, dtype: int64
```

```
+++++ number_project ++++++
```

```
4    3685
3    3520
5    2233
2    1582
6     826
7     145
```

```
Name: number_project, dtype: int64
```

```
+++++ average_monthly_hours ++++++
```

```
156    112
149    112
160    111
151    107
135    104
```

```
...
298     5
302     5
297     5
299     5
303     5
```

```
Name: average_monthly_hours, Length: 215, dtype: int64
```

```
+++++ time_spend_company ++++++
```

```
3    5190
2    2910
4    2005
5    1062
6     542
10    107
7      94
8      81
```

```
Name: time_spend_company, dtype: int64
```

```
+++++ Work_accident ++++++
```

```

0    10141
1     1850
Name: Work_accident, dtype: int64
+++++ left ++++++
0    10000
1     1991
Name: left, dtype: int64
+++++ promotion_last_5years ++++++
0    11788
1      203
Name: promotion_last_5years, dtype: int64
+++++ department ++++++
sales          3239
technical      2244
support        1821
IT              976
RandD          694
product_mng    686
marketing       673
accounting      621
hr              601
management     436
Name: department, dtype: int64
+++++ salary ++++++
low           5740
medium        5261
high           990
Name: salary, dtype: int64

```

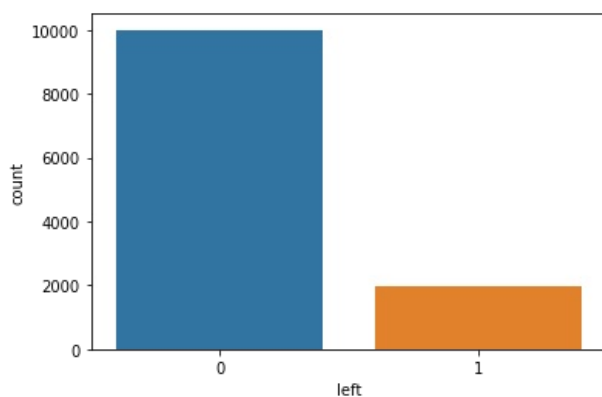
```
In [19]: df.columns
```

```
Out[19]: Index(['satisfaction_level', 'last_evaluation', 'number_project',
               'average_monthly_hours', 'time_spend_company', 'Work_accident', 'left',
               'promotion_last_5years', 'department', 'salary'],
              dtype='object')
```

```
In [20]: col_cat = ['number_project', 'time_spend_company', 'Work_accident', 'left', 'promotion_last_5years', 'department']
```

```
In [21]: sns.countplot(x='left', data=df)
df.loc[:, 'left'].value_counts()
```

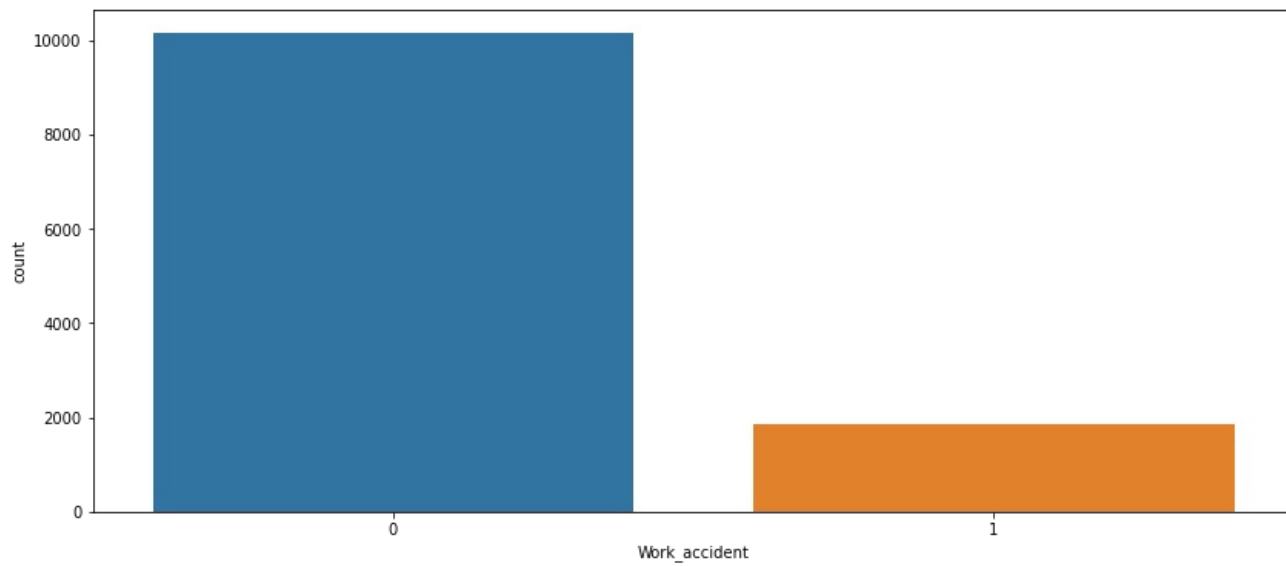
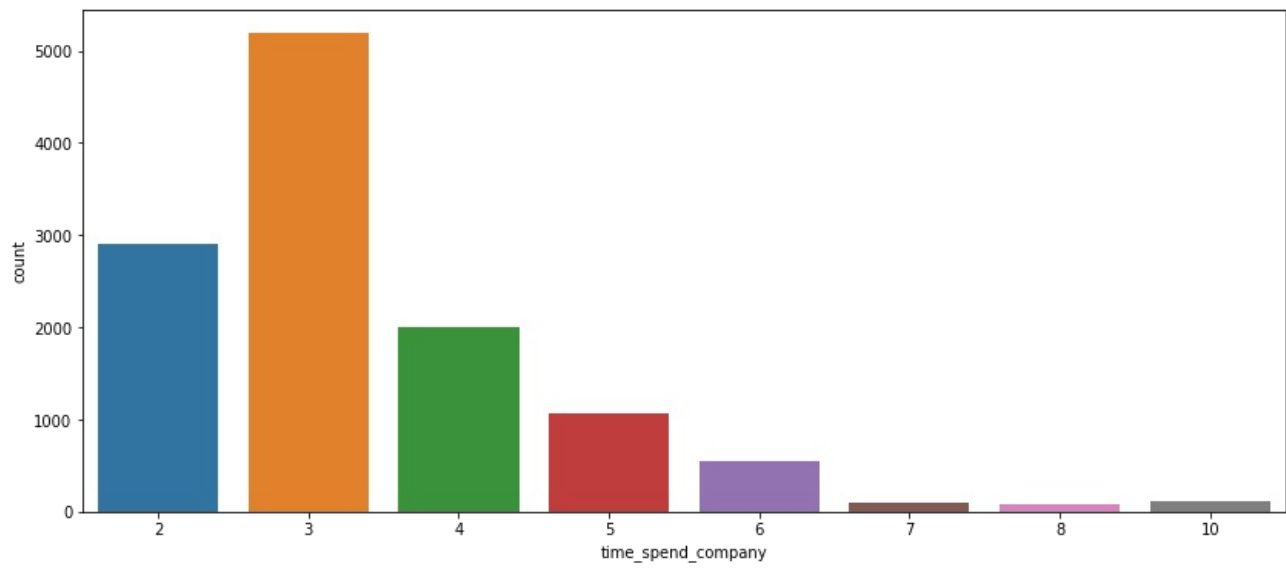
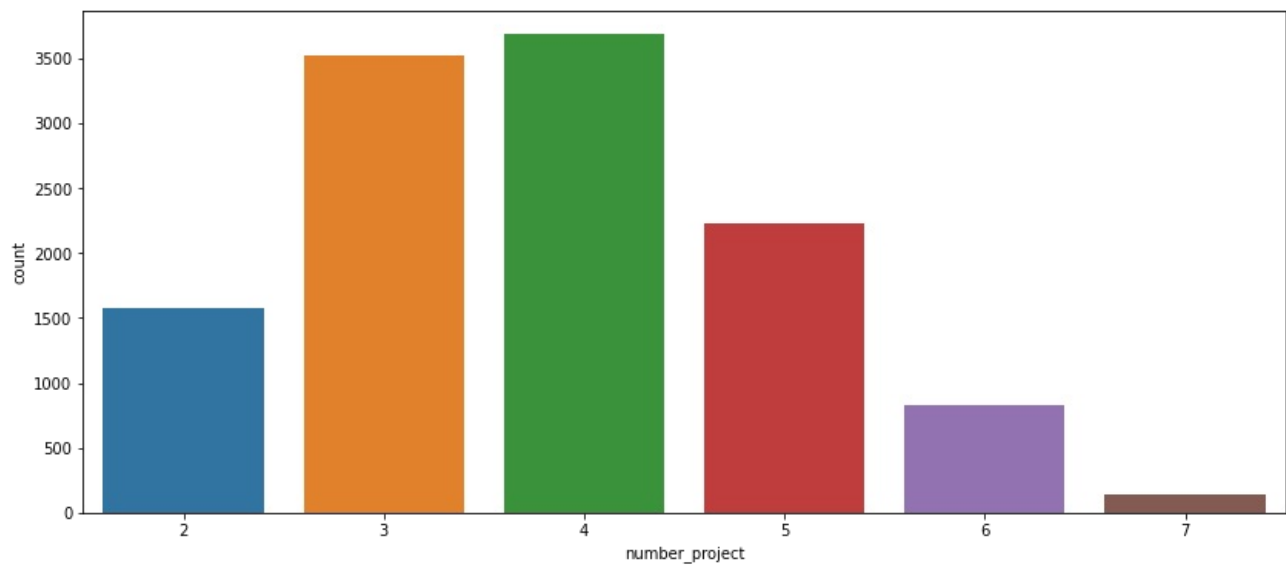
```
Out[21]: 0    10000
         1     1991
         Name: left, dtype: int64
```

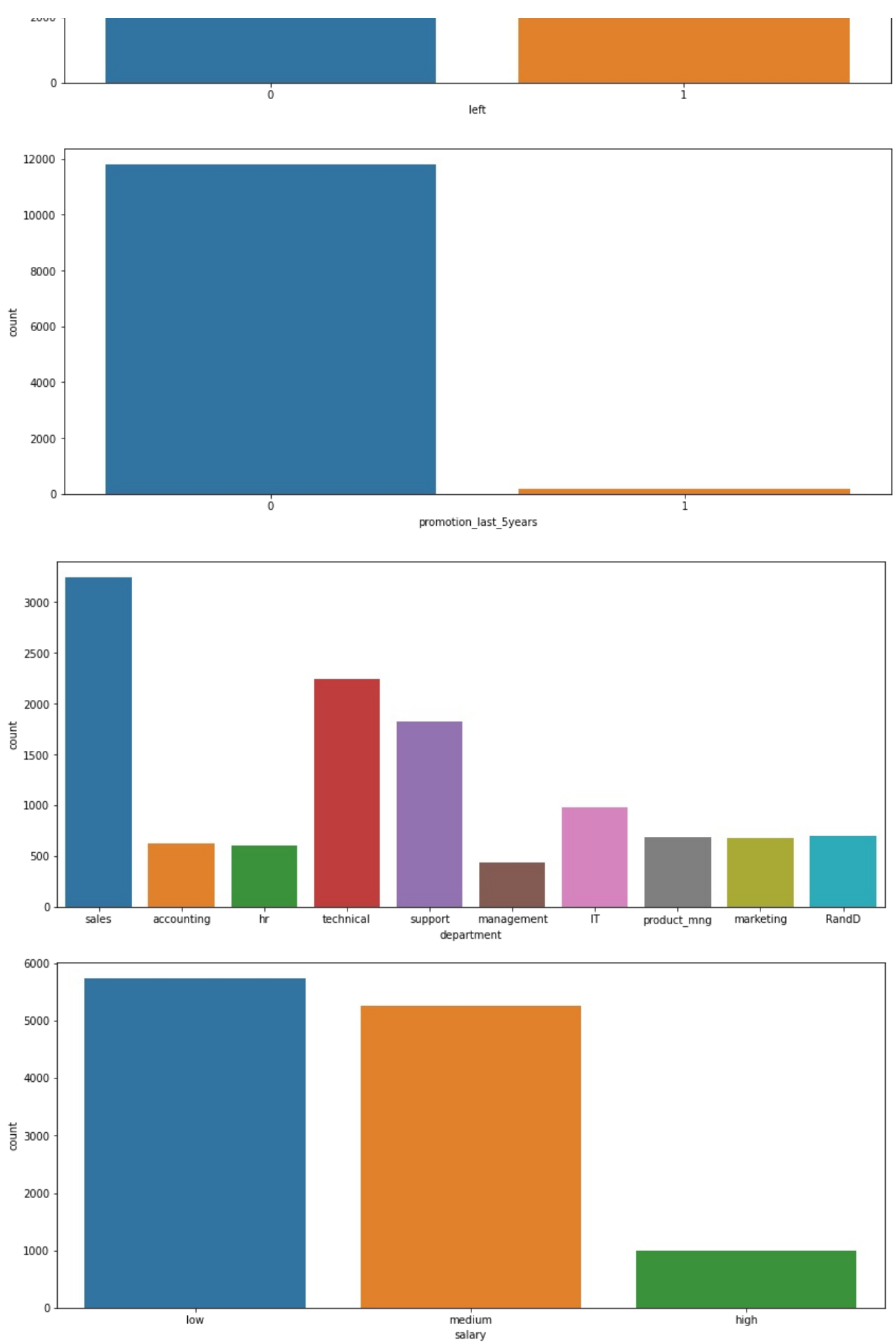


```
In [22]: # from pylab import rcParams
rcParams["figure.figsize"] = 14, 6

def histplot(df, col_cat):
    for i in col_cat:
        sns.countplot(x=i, data=df)
        df.loc[:, i].value_counts()
        plt.show()
```

```
In [23]: histplot(df, col_cat)
```





```
In [24]: df.info()

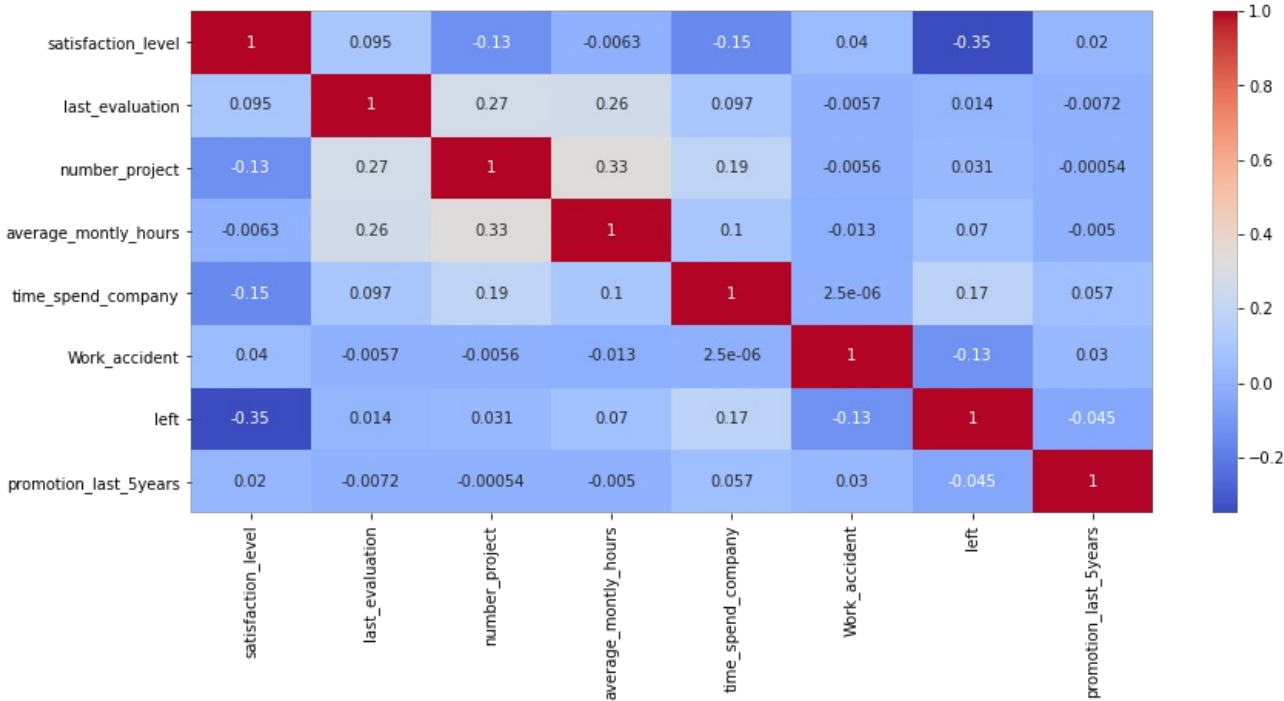
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 11991 entries, 0 to 11990
```

```
Data columns (total 10 columns):
#   Column                               Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   satisfaction_level                    11991 non-null  float64
1   last_evaluation                       11991 non-null  float64
2   number_project                        11991 non-null  int64
3   average_monthly_hours                 11991 non-null  int64
4   time_spend_company                    11991 non-null  int64
5   Work_accident                         11991 non-null  int64
6   left                                  11991 non-null  int64
7   promotion_last_5years                 11991 non-null  int64
8   department                            11991 non-null  object
9   salary                                11991 non-null  object
dtypes: float64(2), int64(6), object(2)
memory usage: 936.9+ KB
```

```
In [25]: df.isnull().sum().sum()
```

Out[25]: 0

```
In [26]: corr = df.corr()
sns.heatmap(corr, annot=True, cmap='coolwarm');
```



```
In [27]: df.corr('spearman')
```

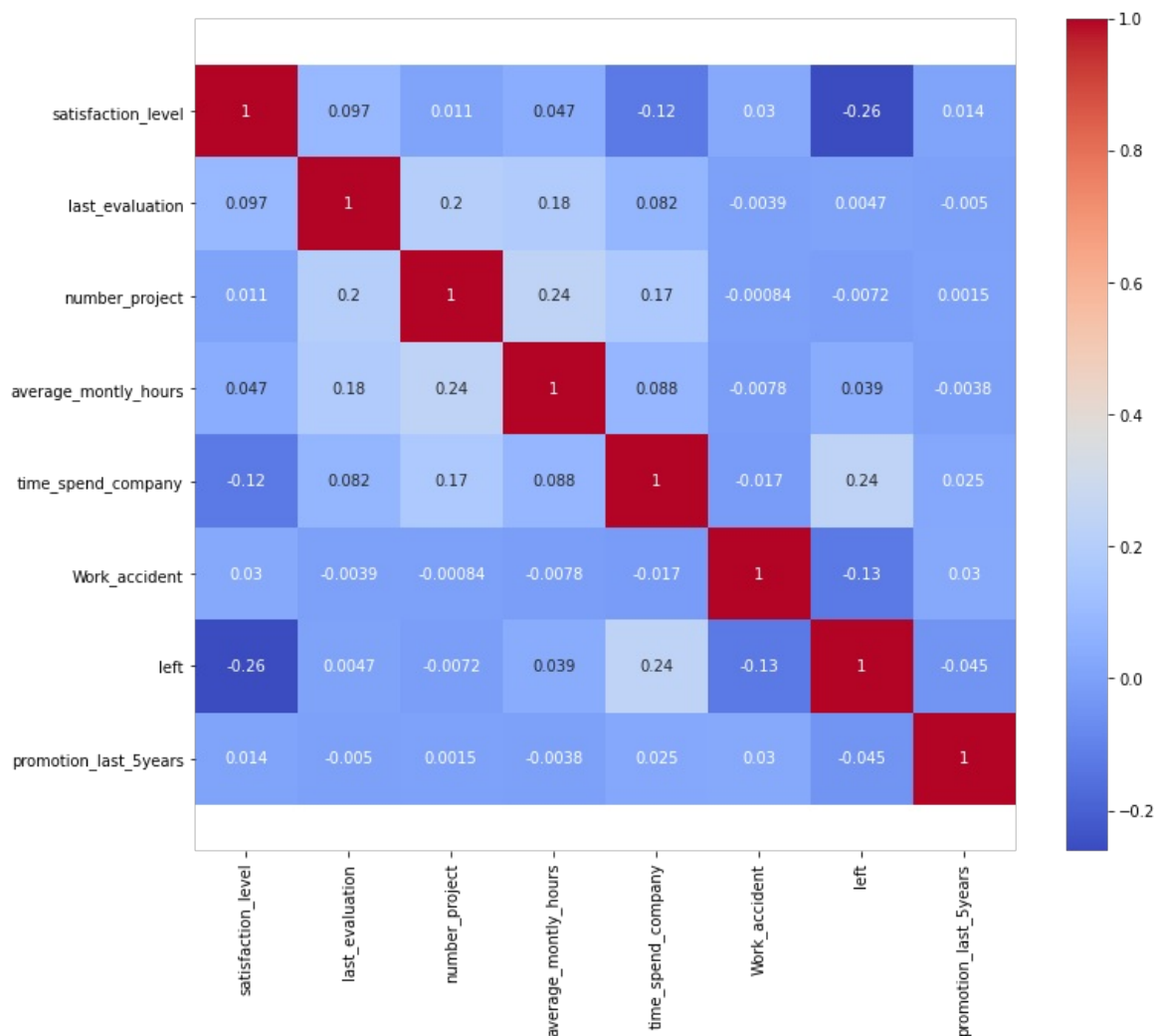
	satisfaction_level	last_evaluation	number_project	average_monthly_hours	time_spend_company	Work_accident	left
satisfaction_level	1.000000	0.139972	-0.000679	0.061647	-0.162049	0.036668	-0.318436
last_evaluation	0.139972	1.000000	0.267199	0.265949	0.110306	-0.004792	0.005765
number_project	-0.000679	0.267199	1.000000	0.310578	0.214167	-0.000930	-0.008000
average_monthly_hours	0.061647	0.265949	0.310578	1.000000	0.122229	-0.009513	0.047631
time_spend_company	-0.162049	0.110306	0.214167	0.122229	1.000000	-0.019088	0.259352
Work_accident	0.036668	-0.004792	-0.000930	-0.009513	-0.019088	1.000000	-0.125436
left	-0.318436	0.005765	-0.008000	0.047631	0.259352	-0.125436	1.000000
promotion_last_5years	0.016499	-0.006012	0.001616	-0.004631	0.027375	0.029852	-0.044651

```
In [28]: corr = df.corr('kendall')

plt.figure(figsize=(12, 10))
sns.heatmap(corr, annot=True, cmap='coolwarm')
```

```
plt.xticks(rotation=90)
```

```
b, t = plt.ylim()
b += 0.5
t -= 0.5
plt.ylim(b, t)
plt.show()
```

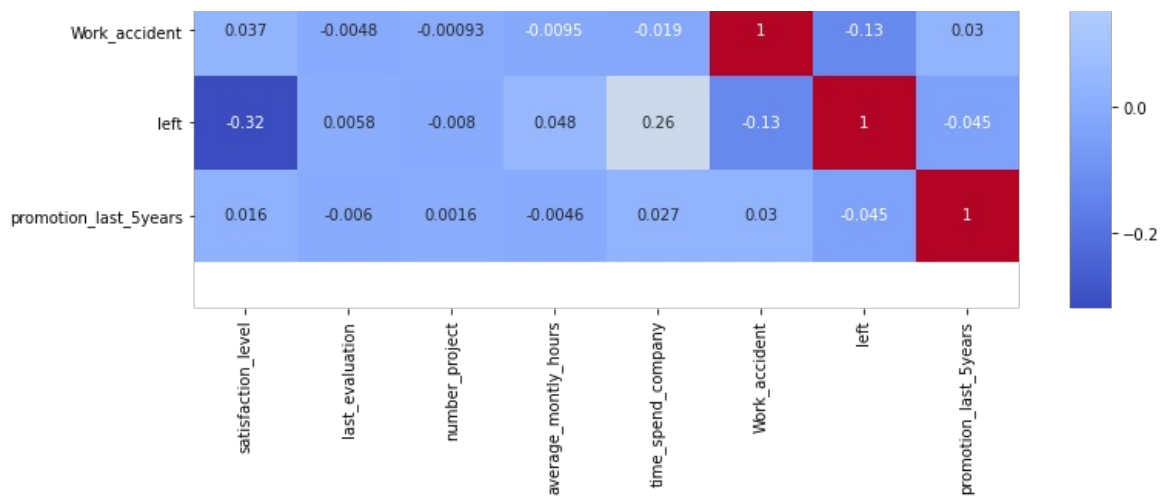


In [29]:

```
corr = df.corr(method='spearman')
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 10))
sns.heatmap(corr, annot=True, cmap='coolwarm')
plt.xticks(rotation=90)

b, t = plt.ylim()
b += 0.5
t -= 0.5
plt.ylim(b, t)
plt.show()
```





```
In [30]: from sklearn.feature_selection import chi2
```

```
In [31]: df[col_cat]
```

```
Out[31]:
```

	number_project	time_spent_company	Work_accident	left	promotion_last_5years	department	salary
0	2	3	0	1	0	sales	low
1	5	6	0	1	0	sales	medium
2	7	4	0	1	0	sales	medium
3	5	5	0	1	0	sales	low
4	2	3	0	1	0	sales	low
...
11986	3	10	1	0	1	management	high
11987	5	10	0	0	1	management	high
11988	3	10	0	0	1	management	high
11989	3	10	0	0	1	marketing	high
11990	4	3	0	0	0	IT	low

11991 rows × 7 columns

```
In [32]: x = df[col_cat].drop(['left', 'salary', 'department'], axis=1)
y = df[col_cat].pop('left')
```

```
In [33]: x
```

```
Out[33]:
```

	number_project	time_spent_company	Work_accident	promotion_last_5years
0	2	3	0	0
1	5	6	0	0
2	7	4	0	0
3	5	5	0	0
4	2	3	0	0
...
11986	3	10	1	1
11987	5	10	0	1
11988	3	10	0	1
11989	3	10	0	1
11990	4	3	0	0

11991 rows × 4 columns

```
In [34]: y
```

```
Out[34]: 0      1
         1      1
         2      1
         3      1
         4      1
         ..
11986    0
11987    0
11988    0
11989    0
11990    0
Name: left, Length: 11991, dtype: int64
```

```
In [35]: chi_scores = chi2(x, y)
chi_scores
```

```
Out[35]: (array([ 4.0807551 , 189.35860178, 159.56143856, 23.50849266]),
array([4.33742713e-02, 4.38869734e-43, 1.41081324e-36, 1.24363595e-06]))
```

```
In [36]: p_values = pd.Series(chi_scores[1], index = x.columns)
p_values.sort_values(ascending = False , inplace = True)
p_values
```

```
Out[36]: number_project      4.337427e-02
promotion_last_5years      1.243636e-06
Work_accident              1.410813e-36
time_spend_company         4.388697e-43
dtype: float64
```

```
In [37]: from sklearn.feature_selection import SelectKBest
test = SelectKBest(score_func=chi2, k=4)
```

```
In [38]: fit = test.fit(x, y)
fit.scores_
```

```
Out[38]: array([ 4.0807551 , 189.35860178, 159.56143856, 23.50849266])
```

```
In [39]: fit.pvalues_
```

```
Out[39]: array([4.33742713e-02, 4.38869734e-43, 1.41081324e-36, 1.24363595e-06])
```

```
In [40]: # import dtale
# dtale.show(data)
```

: تبدیل داده کیفی کلمه

```
In [41]: df_c = df.copy()
```

```
In [42]: def my_dummies(dataFrame, col_name):
temp = pd.get_dummies(dataFrame[col_name], drop_first = True)
dataFrame = pd.concat([dataFrame, temp], axis = 1)
dataFrame.drop([col_name], axis = 1, inplace = True)
return dataFrame
```

```
In [43]: df_c = my_dummies(df_c, 'department')
```

```
In [44]: df_c['salary'].value_counts()
```

```
Out[44]: low      5740
```

```
low      5740
medium   5261
high     990
Name: salary, dtype: int64
```

```
In [45]: df_c['salary'] = df_c['salary'].map({'low' : 0, 'medium' : 1, 'high':2})
```

```
In [46]: df_c
```

```
Out[46]:
```

	satisfaction_level	last_evaluation	number_project	average_monthly_hours	time_spend_company	Work_accident	left	promotion_last_5yea
0	0.38	0.53	2	157	3	0	1	
1	0.80	0.86	5	262	6	0	1	
2	0.11	0.88	7	272	4	0	1	
3	0.72	0.87	5	223	5	0	1	
4	0.37	0.52	2	159	3	0	1	
...
11986	0.90	0.55	3	259	10	1	0	
11987	0.74	0.95	5	266	10	0	0	
11988	0.85	0.54	3	185	10	0	0	
11989	0.33	0.65	3	172	10	0	0	
11990	0.50	0.73	4	180	3	0	0	

11991 rows × 18 columns

A little EDA

```
In [47]: df_eda_encode = df_c.copy()
```

```
In [48]: df_eda_encode
```

```
Out[48]:
```

	satisfaction_level	last_evaluation	number_project	average_monthly_hours	time_spend_company	Work_accident	left	promotion_last_5yea
0	0.38	0.53	2	157	3	0	1	
1	0.80	0.86	5	262	6	0	1	
2	0.11	0.88	7	272	4	0	1	
3	0.72	0.87	5	223	5	0	1	
4	0.37	0.52	2	159	3	0	1	
...
11986	0.90	0.55	3	259	10	1	0	
11987	0.74	0.95	5	266	10	0	0	
11988	0.85	0.54	3	185	10	0	0	
11989	0.33	0.65	3	172	10	0	0	
11990	0.50	0.73	4	180	3	0	0	

11991 rows × 18 columns

```
In [49]: df_eda_encode.dtypes
```

```
Out[49]: satisfaction_level    float64
last_evaluation                float64
number_project                 int64
average_monthly_hours          int64
time_spend_company             int64
Work_accident                  int64
left                           int64
promotion_last_5years          int64
salary                         int64
RandD                          uint8
```

```
accounting      uint8
hr              uint8
management     uint8
marketing       uint8
product_mng     uint8
sales           uint8
support         uint8
technical       uint8
dtype: object
```

```
In [50]: # import dtale

# dtale.show(df_eda_encode)
```

```
In [51]: df_eda = df.copy()
```

just for EDA - using ordinal for department field

```
In [52]: df_eda
```

```
Out[52]:
```

	satisfaction_level	last_evaluation	number_project	average_monthly_hours	time_spend_company	Work_accident	left	promotion_last_5yea
0	0.38	0.53	2	157	3	0	1	
1	0.80	0.86	5	262	6	0	1	
2	0.11	0.88	7	272	4	0	1	
3	0.72	0.87	5	223	5	0	1	
4	0.37	0.52	2	159	3	0	1	
...
11986	0.90	0.55	3	259	10	1	0	
11987	0.74	0.95	5	266	10	0	0	
11988	0.85	0.54	3	185	10	0	0	
11989	0.33	0.65	3	172	10	0	0	
11990	0.50	0.73	4	180	3	0	0	

11991 rows × 10 columns

dtale

```
In [53]: # df_eda['salary'] = df_eda['salary'].map({'low' : 0, 'medium' : 1, 'high':2})
```

```
In [54]: df_eda['department'].value_counts()
```

```
Out[54]: sales      3239
technical  2244
support    1821
IT         976
RandD      694
product_mng 686
marketing   673
accounting  621
hr         601
management 436
Name: department, dtype: int64
```

```
In [55]: # df_eda['department'] = df_eda['department'].map({'sales':0, 'technical':1, 'support':2, 'IT':3, 'product_mng':4,
#                                                         'marketing':5, 'RandD':6, 'accounting':7, 'hr':8, 'management':9})
```

```
In [56]: df_eda
```

```
Out[56]:
```

	satisfaction_level	last_evaluation	number_project	average_monthly_hours	time_spend_company	Work_accident	left	promotion_last_5yea
0	0.38	0.53	2	157	3	0	1	
1	0.80	0.86	5	262	6	0	1	
2	0.11	0.88	7	272	4	0	1	

3	0.72	0.87	5	223	5	0	1
4	0.37	0.52	2	159	3	0	1
...
11986	0.90	0.55	3	259	10	1	0
11987	0.74	0.95	5	266	10	0	0
11988	0.85	0.54	3	185	10	0	0
11989	0.33	0.65	3	172	10	0	0
11990	0.50	0.73	4	180	3	0	0

11991 rows × 10 columns



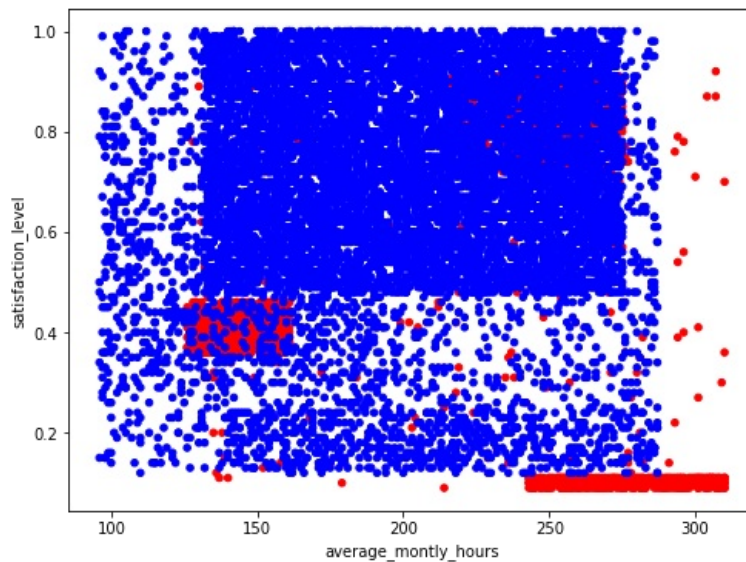
In [57]: `df_eda['department'].value_counts()`

Out[57]: sales 3239
technical 2244
support 1821
IT 976
RandD 694
product_mng 686
marketing 673
accounting 621
hr 601
management 436
Name: department, dtype: int64

In [58]: `rcParams["figure.figsize"] = 8, 6`
`df_eda['color'] = df['left'] #0000 0000 0000 0000 00`

`df_eda.color[df.left == 0] = 'b'`
`df_eda.color[df.left == 1] = 'r'`

`df_eda.plot.scatter(x='average_montly_hours', y = 'satisfaction_level', c = df_eda['color'])`
`plt.savefig('peiman.png', format = 'png')`

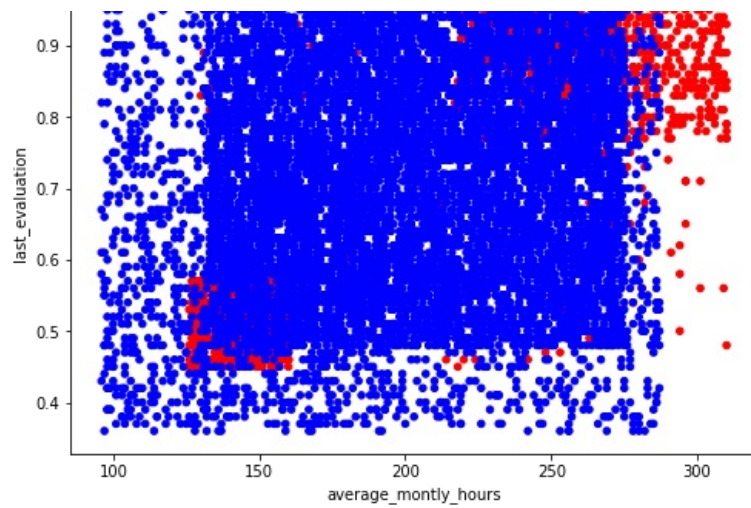


In [59]: `rcParams["figure.figsize"] = 8, 6`
`df_eda['color'] = df['left'] #0000 0000 0000 0000 00`

`df_eda.color[df.left == 0] = 'b'`
`df_eda.color[df.left == 1] = 'r'`

`df_eda.plot.scatter(x='average_montly_hours', y = 'last_evaluation', c = df_eda['color'])`
`plt.savefig('peiman.png', format = 'png')`





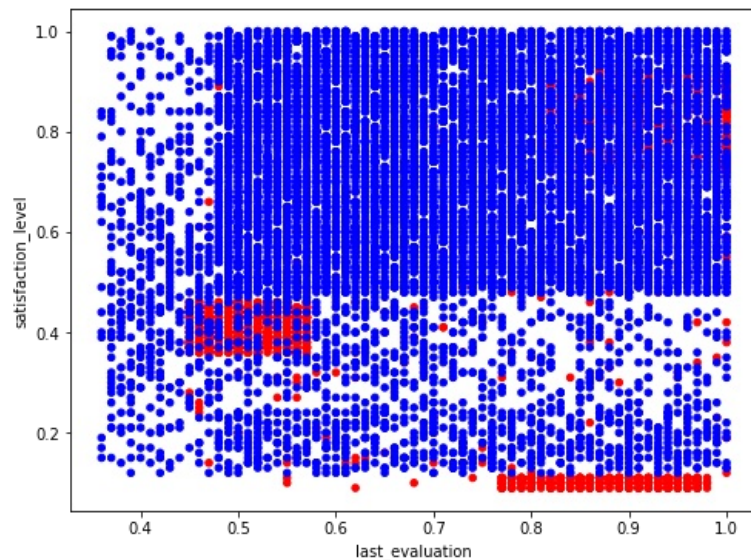
In [60]:

```
rcParams["figure.figsize"] = 8, 6
df_eda['color'] = df['left'] #0000 00000 0000 0000 00

df_eda.color[df.left == 0] = 'b'
df_eda.color[df.left == 1] = 'r'

df_eda.plot.scatter(x='last_evaluation', y = 'satisfaction_level', c = df_eda['color'] )

plt.savefig('peiman.png', format = 'png')
```



In [61]:

```
df_eda
```

Out[61]:

	satisfaction_level	last_evaluation	number_project	average_monthly_hours	time_spend_company	Work_accident	left	promotion_last_5yea
0	0.38	0.53	2	157	3	0	1	
1	0.80	0.86	5	262	6	0	1	
2	0.11	0.88	7	272	4	0	1	
3	0.72	0.87	5	223	5	0	1	
4	0.37	0.52	2	159	3	0	1	
...
11986	0.90	0.55	3	259	10	1	0	
11987	0.74	0.95	5	266	10	0	0	
11988	0.85	0.54	3	185	10	0	0	
11989	0.33	0.65	3	172	10	0	0	
11990	0.50	0.73	4	180	3	0	0	

11991 rows × 11 columns

```
In [62]: df_eda.columns
```

```
Out[62]: Index(['satisfaction_level', 'last_evaluation', 'number_project',  
              'average_monthly_hours', 'time_spend_company', 'Work_accident', 'left',  
              'promotion_last_5years', 'department', 'salary', 'color'],  
              dtype='object')
```

```
In [63]: col_cat = ['number_project', 'time_spend_company', 'Work_accident', 'left', 'promotion_last_5years', 'salary']
```

خواسته های مسئله

تعداد افراد استخدام شده در بر اساس سطح حقوق پرداختی

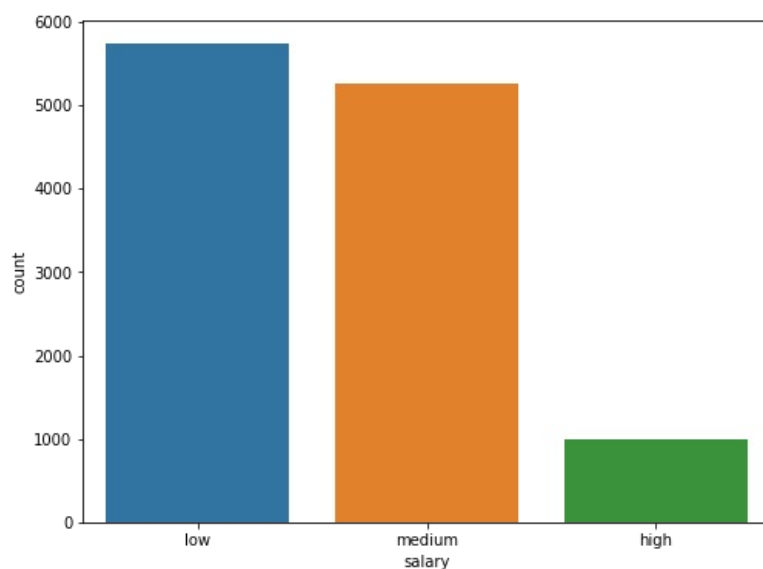
```
In [64]: q1 = df_eda['salary'].value_counts()  
print('تعداد افراد استخدام شده در بر اساس سطح حقوق پرداختی')  
print(q1)
```

تعداد افراد استخدام شده در بر اساس سطح حقوق پرداختی

low	5740
medium	5261
high	990

Name: salary, dtype: int64

```
In [65]: histplot(df_eda, ['salary'])
```



تعداد افراد استخدامی در هر دپارتمان

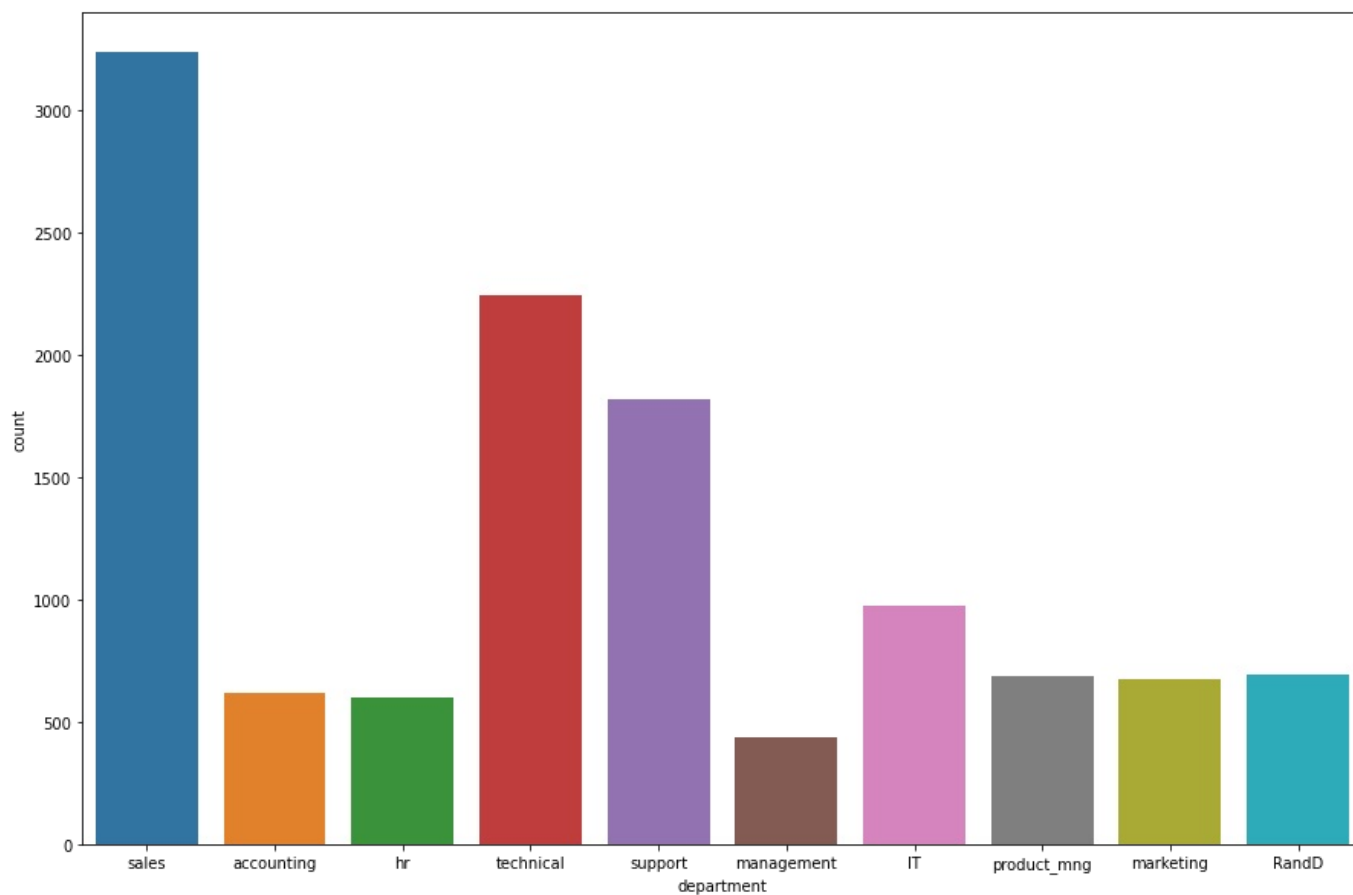
```
In [66]: q2 = df_eda['department'].value_counts()  
print('تعداد افراد استخدامی در هر دپارتمان')  
print(q2)
```

تعداد افراد استخدامی در هر دپارتمان

sales	3239
technical	2244
support	1821
IT	976
RandD	694
product_mng	686
marketing	673
accounting	621
hr	601
management	436

Name: department, dtype: int64

```
In [67]: rcParams["figure.figsize"] = 15, 10
histplot(df_eda, ['department'])
```



Pivot Table: تعداد افراد استخدام شده بر اساس سطح حقوق و نوع دپارتمان (راهنمایی)

```
In [68]: Q3 = df.groupby(['department', 'salary']).agg({'department' : np.size})
Q3
```

```
Out[68]:
```

department		
department	salary	
IT	high	71
	low	476
	medium	429
RandD	high	47
	low	322
	medium	325
accounting	high	63
	low	296
	medium	262
hr	high	38
	low	296
	medium	267
management	high	128
	low	139
	medium	169
marketing	high	62
	low	310
	medium	301
product_mng	high	52

	low	343
	medium	291
	high	237
sales	low	1553
	medium	1449
support	high	126
	low	867
	medium	828
	high	166
	low	1138
	medium	940

In [69]:

Q3 = df.groupby(['salary', 'department']).agg({'salary' : np.size})
Q3

Out[69]:

salary		
salary	department	
high	IT	71
	RandD	47
	accounting	63
	hr	38
	management	128
	marketing	62
	product_mng	52
	sales	237
	support	126
	technical	166
low	IT	476
	RandD	322
	accounting	296
	hr	296
	management	139
	marketing	310
	product_mng	343
	sales	1553
	support	867
	technical	1138
medium	IT	429
	RandD	325
	accounting	262
	hr	267
	management	169
	marketing	301
	product_mng	291
	sales	1449
	support	828
	technical	940

In [70]:

df_eda

Out[70]:

	satisfaction_level	last_evaluation	number_project	average_monthly_hours	time_spend_company	Work_accident	left	promotion_last_5yea
0	0.38	0.53	2	157	3	0	1	
1	0.80	0.86	5	262	6	0	1	

2	0.11	0.88	7	272	4	0	1
3	0.72	0.87	5	223	5	0	1
4	0.37	0.52	2	159	3	0	1
...
11986	0.90	0.55	3	259	10	1	0
11987	0.74	0.95	5	266	10	0	0
11988	0.85	0.54	3	185	10	0	0
11989	0.33	0.65	3	172	10	0	0
11990	0.50	0.73	4	180	3	0	0

```
In [71]: df_eda.columns
```

```
Out[71]: Index(['satisfaction_level', 'last_evaluation', 'number_project',
               'average_monthly_hours', 'time_spend_company', 'Work_accident', 'left',
               'promotion_last_5years', 'department', 'salary', 'color'],
              dtype='object')
```

```
In [72]: df_q3 = df_eda.loc[:, ['salary', 'department']]
```

```
In [73]: df.q3
```

	salary	department
0	low	sales
1	medium	sales
2	medium	sales
3	low	sales
4	low	sales
...
11986	high	management
11987	high	management
11988	high	management
11989	high	marketing
11990	low	IT

11991 rows × 2 columns

```
In [74]: low_salary = df_q3[df_q3['salary']==0].groupby('department').count()
medium_salary = df_q3[df_q3['salary']==1].groupby('department').count()
high_salary = df_q3[df_q3['salary']==2].groupby('department').count()
```

```
In [75]: low salary
```

```
Out[75]: salary
         department
```

```
In [76]: salary_department = pd.merge(low_salary, medium_salary, on='department', suffixes=('_low', '_medium'))
salary_department = pd.merge(salary_department, high_salary, on='department', suffixes=('_medium', '_high'))
```

```
In [77]: salary department
```

```
Out[77]:
```

	salary_low	salary_medium	salary_high
department			

```
In [78]: salary_department = salary_department.rename(columns = {'low_salary' : 'low', 'salary_medium': 'medium', 'salary'
```

```
In [79]: salary_department
```

```
Out[79]:
```

	salary_low	medium	high
department			

```
In [80]: salary_department.sum().sum()
```

```
Out[80]: 0.0
```

بیشترین تعداد پروژه ای که پرسنل دچار ریزش داشته اند بر اساس سطح رضایتمندی

```
In [81]: df.columns
```

```
Out[81]: Index(['satisfaction_level', 'last_evaluation', 'number_project',  
              'average_monthly_hours', 'time_spend_company', 'Work_accident', 'left',  
              'promotion_last_5years', 'department', 'salary'],  
              dtype='object')
```

```
In [82]: left = df_eda[df_eda['left']==1]
```

```
In [83]: Q4 = left.groupby(['satisfaction_level']).agg({'number_project': np.max})  
Q4
```

```
Out[83]:
```

	number_project
satisfaction_level	
0.09	7
0.10	7
0.11	7
0.12	5
0.13	6
...	...
0.88	5
0.89	5
0.90	5
0.91	5
0.92	5

81 rows × 1 columns

```
In [84]: left
```

```
Out[84]:
```

	satisfaction_level	last_evaluation	number_project	average_monthly_hours	time_spend_company	Work_accident	left	promotion_last_5year
0	0.38	0.53	2	157	3	0	1	
1	0.80	0.86	5	262	6	0	1	
2	0.11	0.88	7	272	4	0	1	
3	0.72	0.87	5	223	5	0	1	
4	0.37	0.52	2	159	3	0	1	
...
1986	0.37	0.57	2	147	3	0	1	
1987	0.11	0.92	7	293	4	0	1	

1988	0.41	0.53	2	157	3	0	1
1989	0.84	0.96	4	247	5	0	1
1990	0.40	0.51	2	148	3	0	1

1991 rows × 11 columns

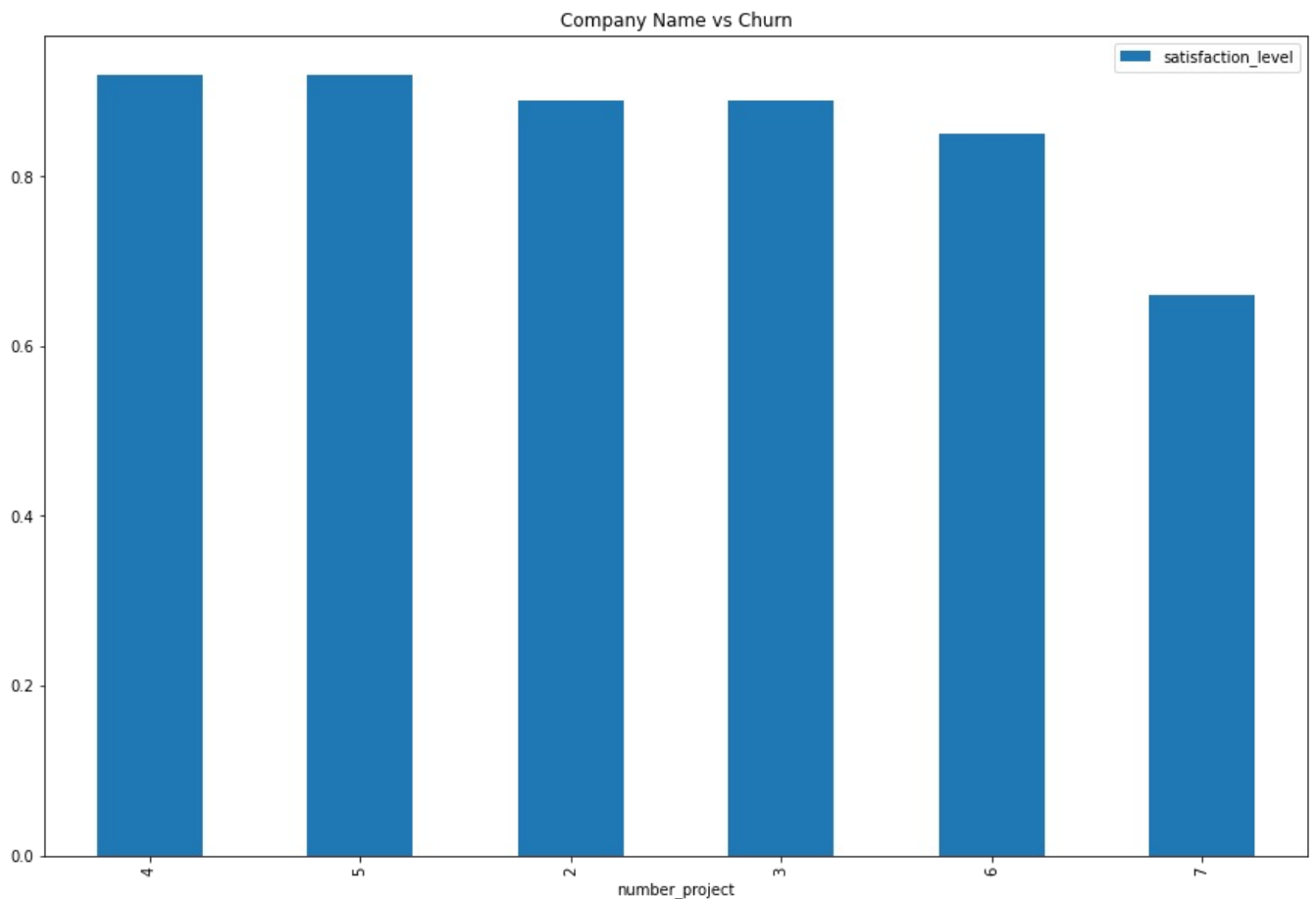
```
In [85]: left.columns
```

```
Out[85]: Index(['satisfaction_level', 'last_evaluation', 'number_project',
              'average_monthly_hours', 'time_spend_company', 'Work_accident', 'left',
              'promotion_last_5years', 'department', 'salary', 'color'],
              dtype='object')
```

```
In [86]: plt.figure(figsize=(25, 6))

left2 = pd.DataFrame(left.groupby(['number_project'])['satisfaction_level'].max().sort_values(ascending = False))
left2.plot.bar()
plt.title('Company Name vs Churn')
plt.show()
```

<Figure size 1800x432 with 0 Axes>



آخرین وضعیت ارزیابی پرسنلی که در شرکت دچار ریزش نشدند بصورت نزولی

```
In [87]: stay = df_eda[df_eda['left']==0]
```

```
In [88]: stay.sort_values('last_evaluation', ascending=True)
```

```
Out[88]:
```

	satisfaction_level	last_evaluation	number_project	average_monthly_hours	time_spend_company	Work_accident	left	promotion_last_5yea
6560	0.62	0.36	2	137	4	1	0	
6728	0.83	0.36	4	242	3	0	0	
3492	0.65	0.36	2	282	3	0	0	

10421	0.71	0.36	2	132	5	0	0
5621	0.40	0.36	4	128	4	0	0
...
6476	0.63	1.00	5	241	4	0	0
8005	0.88	1.00	5	190	2	0	0
6870	0.40	1.00	6	206	2	0	0
8226	0.56	1.00	3	141	2	1	0
6890	0.86	1.00	3	166	3	1	0

10000 rows × 11 columns

تأثیرگذارترین مولفه بر روی تارگت مسئله بر اساس تشخیص همبستگی

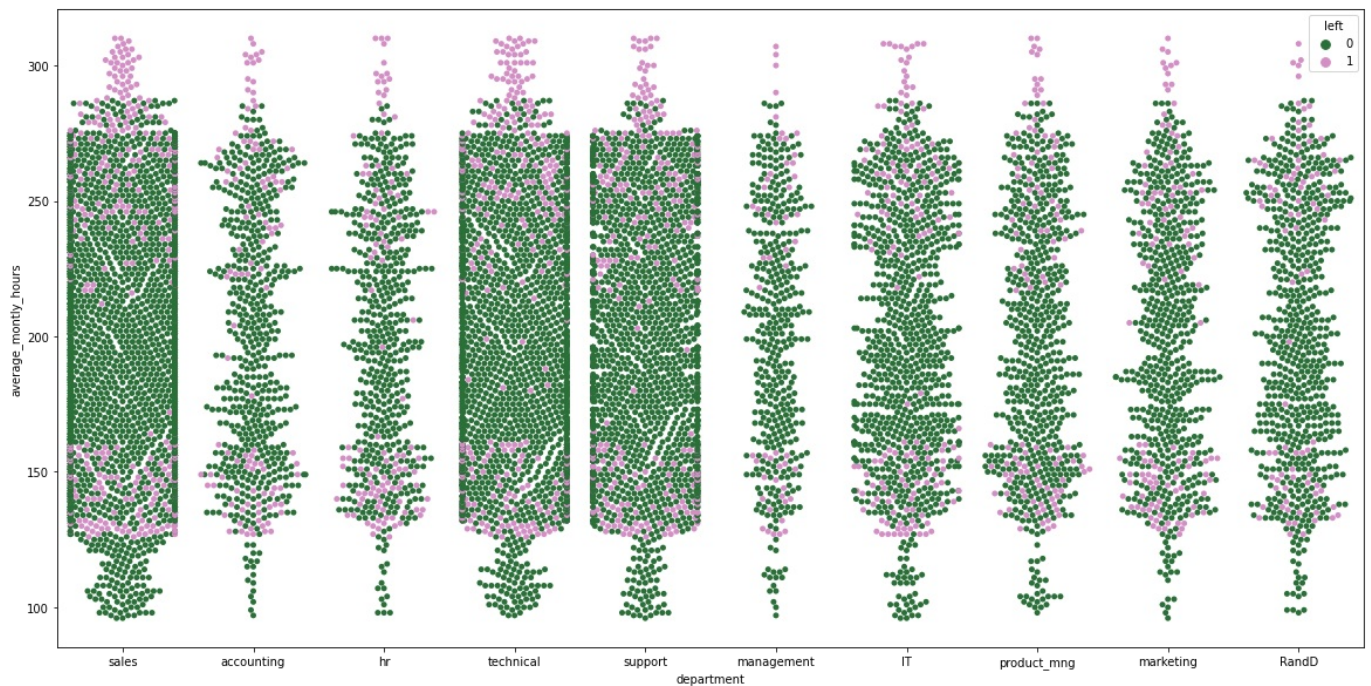
in all different kind solved and there are a lot of this problem in continue

I used chi2, kendal, spearman, pearson & MI(Mutire Information) correlation in this notebook

ریزش پرسنل بر اساس نوع دیپارتمان و میانگین زمان حضور در سازمان(Swarm) (تحلیل نمودار ازدحامی

```
In [188]: sns.swarmplot(x=df_eda.department , y=df_eda.average_monthly_hours, hue=df_eda.left, data=df_eda, palette=("cubehe
```

```
Out[188]: <AxesSubplot:xlabel='department', ylabel='average_monthly_hours'>
```

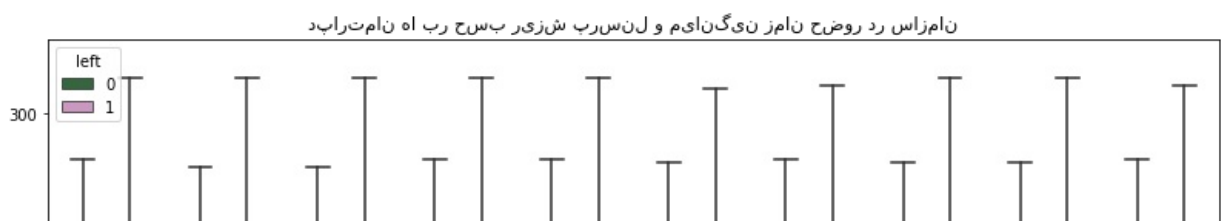


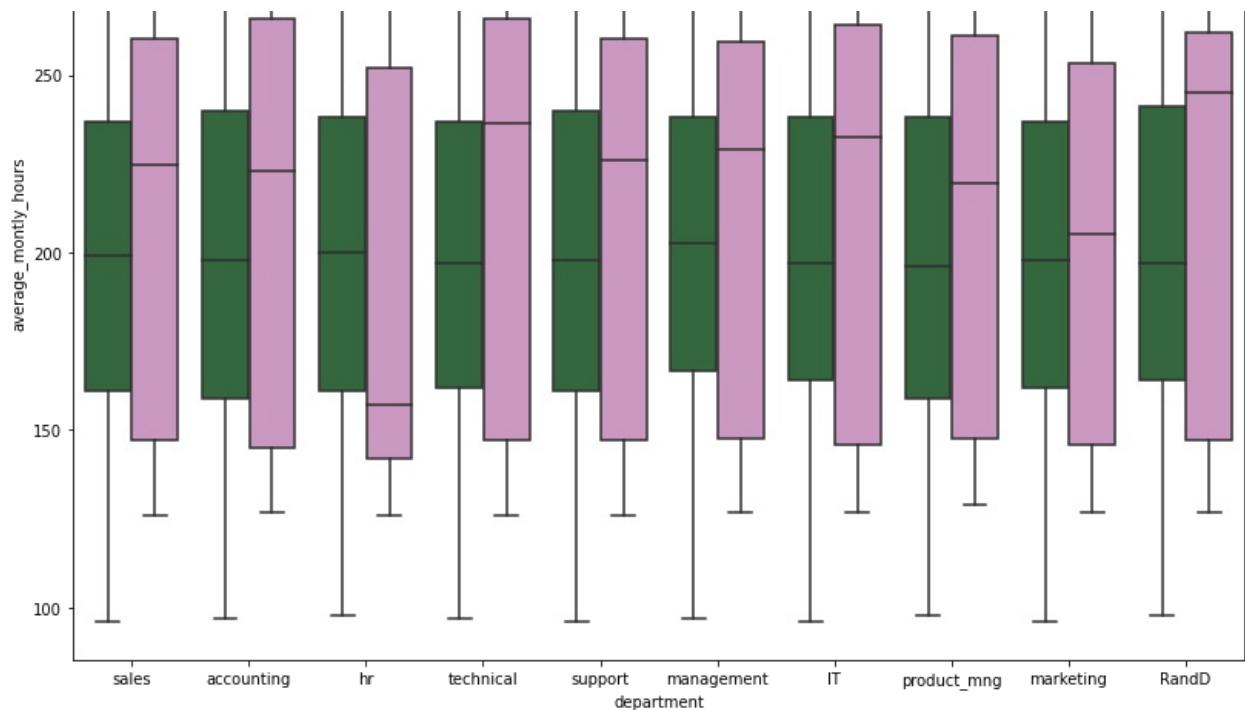
نمودار جعبه ای تمامی دیپارتمان ها بر حسب ریزش پرسنل و میانگین زمان حضور در سازمان در یک قاب

```
In [89]: plt.figure(figsize=(30, 10))

plt.subplot(1,2,2)
plt.title('دیپارتمان ها بر حسب ریزش پرسنل و میانگین زمان حضور در سازمان')
sns.boxplot(x=df_eda.department, y=df_eda.average_monthly_hours, hue=df_eda.left, palette=("cubehelix"))

plt.show()
```





In [90]: df_eda

Out[90]:

	satisfaction_level	last_evaluation	number_project	average_monthly_hours	time_spend_company	Work_accident	left	promotion_last_5yea
0	0.38	0.53	2	157	3	0	1	
1	0.80	0.86	5	262	6	0	1	
2	0.11	0.88	7	272	4	0	1	
3	0.72	0.87	5	223	5	0	1	
4	0.37	0.52	2	159	3	0	1	
...
11986	0.90	0.55	3	259	10	1	0	
11987	0.74	0.95	5	266	10	0	0	
11988	0.85	0.54	3	185	10	0	0	
11989	0.33	0.65	3	172	10	0	0	
11990	0.50	0.73	4	180	3	0	0	

11991 rows × 11 columns

In [91]: df_eda.columns

Out[91]: Index(['satisfaction_level', 'last_evaluation', 'number_project', 'average_monthly_hours', 'time_spend_company', 'Work_accident', 'left', 'promotion_last_5years', 'department', 'salary', 'color'], dtype='object')

مقایسه توزیع و نمودار جعبه ای پرسنل وفادار سازمان بر اساس آخرین وضعیت ارزیابی افراد سازمان در یک قاب

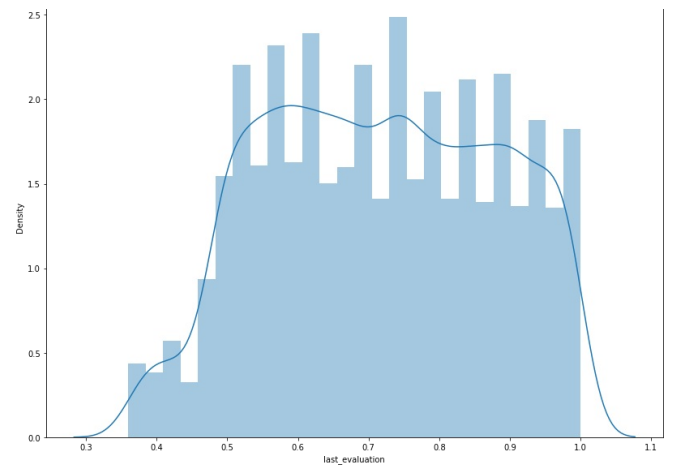
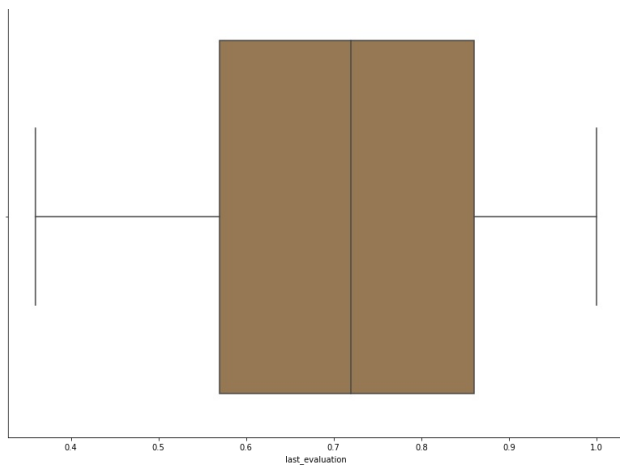
In [92]: stay = df_eda[df_eda['left']==0]

In [93]:

```
plt.figure(figsize=(30, 10))

plt.subplot(1, 2, 1)
plt.title('پرسنل وفادار سازمان بر اساس آخرین وضعیت ارزیابی افراد سازمان')
sns.boxplot(x=df_eda.last_evaluation, palette="cubehelix")

plt.subplot(1, 2, 2)
pu.plot_single_distplot_fitWithNormalLine(stay, ['last_evaluation'])
```



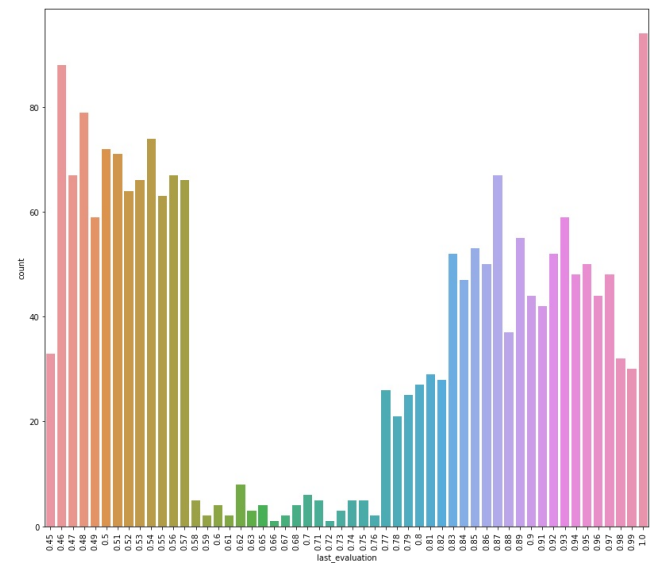
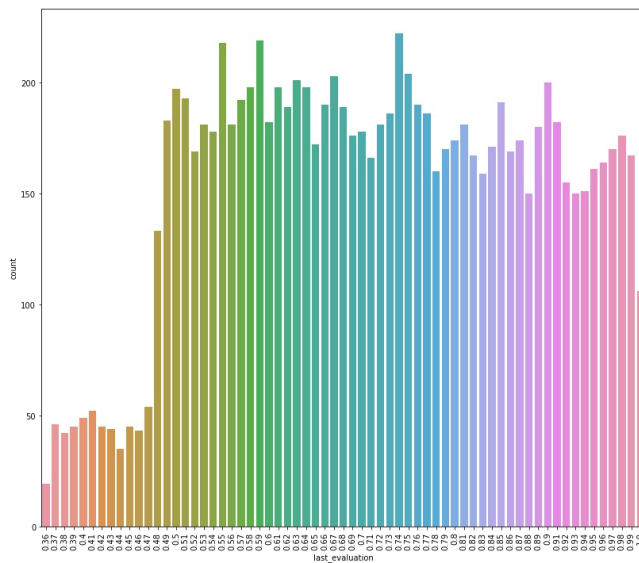
مقایسه هیستوگرام آخرین وضعیت ارزیابی پرسنلی که دچار ریزش و پرسنلی که در شرکت فعال خواهند بود در یک قالب

```
In [94]: stay = df_eda[df_eda['left']==0]
left = df_eda[df_eda['left']==1]
```

```
In [95]: fig=plt.subplots(figsize=(30,12))

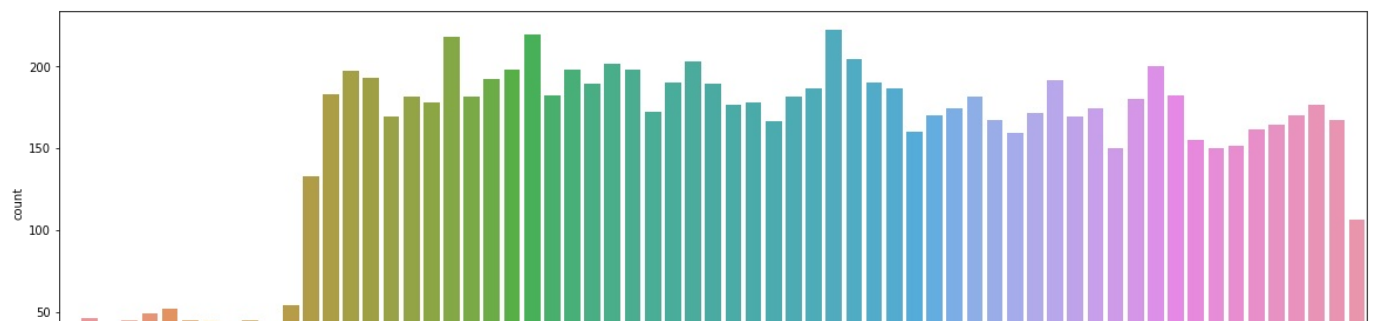
plt.subplot(1, 2, 1)
sns.countplot(x=stay.last_evaluation);
plt.xticks(rotation=90);

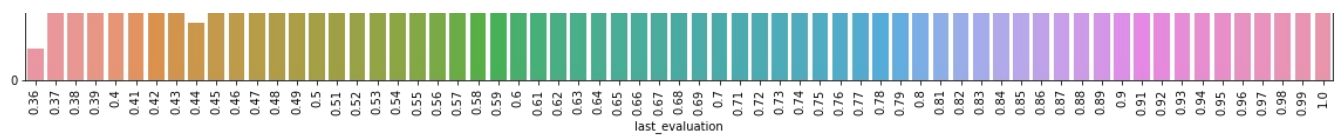
plt.subplot(1, 2, 2)
sns.countplot(x=left.last_evaluation);
plt.xticks(rotation=90);
```



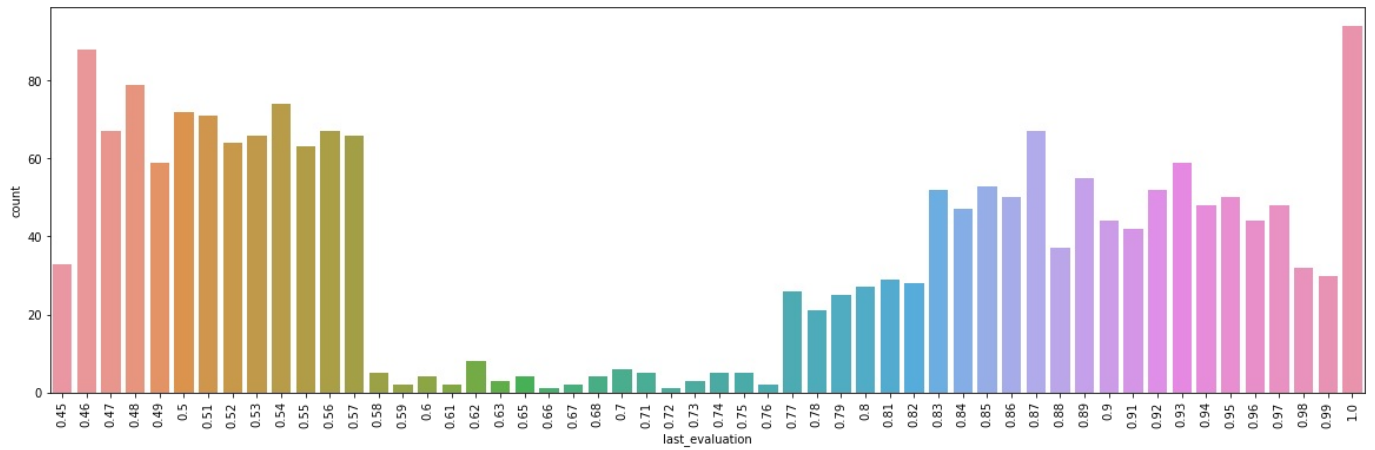
```
In [96]: def count_plot(y):
fig=plt.subplots(figsize=(20,6));
sns.countplot(x=y.last_evaluation);
plt.xticks(rotation=90);
```

```
In [97]: count_plot(stay)
```



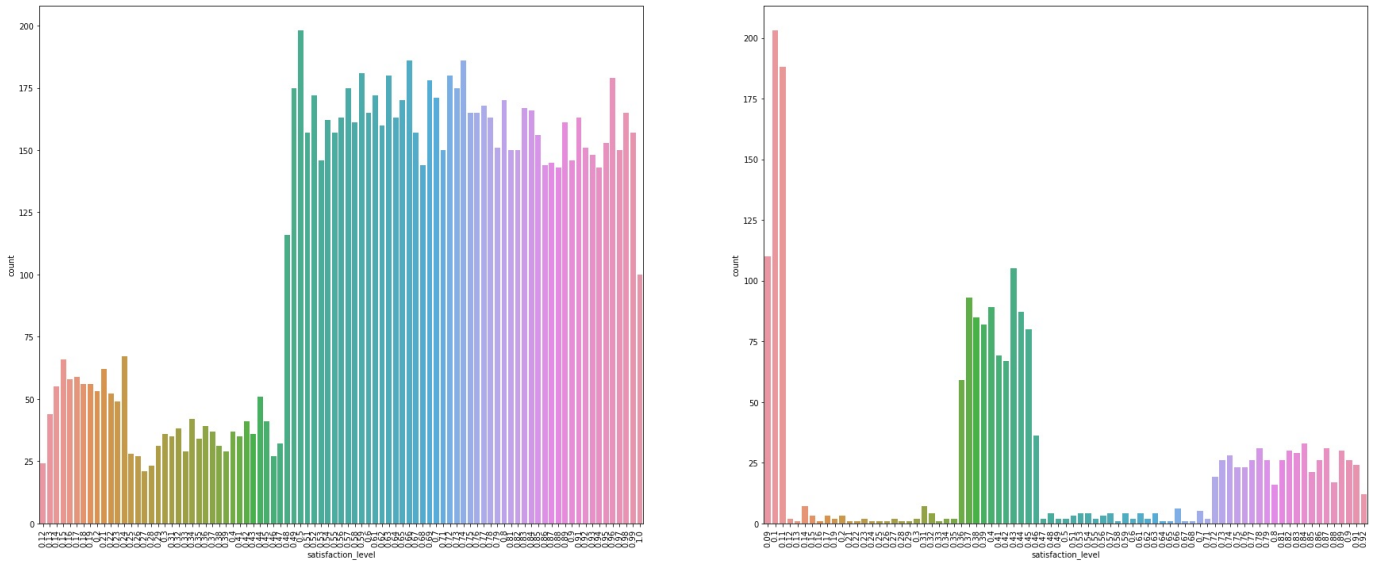


In [98]: `count_plot(left)`



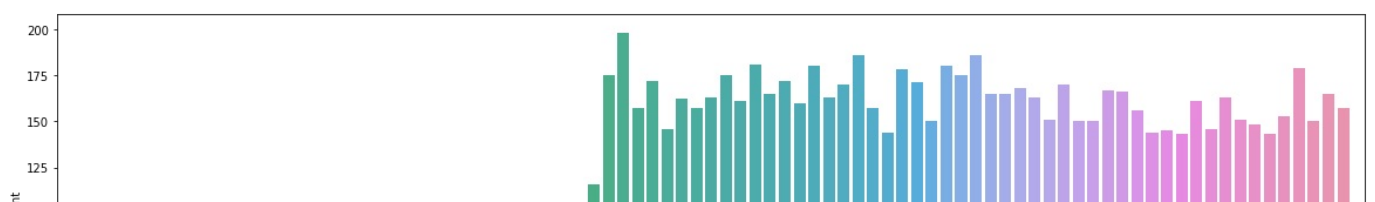
مقایسه هیستوگرام رضایتمندی پرسنلی که دچار ریزش و پرسنلی که در شرکت فعال خواهند بود در یک قالب

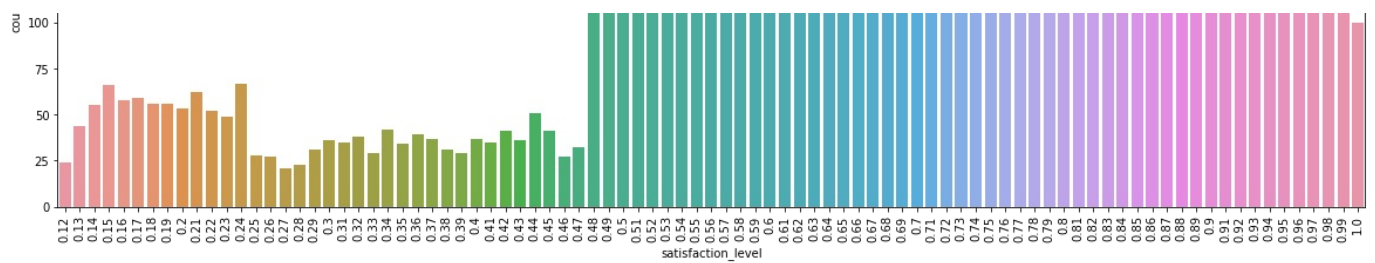
In [99]: `fig=plt.subplots(figsize=(30,12))`
`plt.subplot(1, 2, 1)`
`sns.countplot(x=stay.satisfaction_level);`
`plt.xticks(rotation=90);`
`plt.subplot(1, 2, 2)`
`sns.countplot(x=left.satisfaction_level);`
`plt.xticks(rotation=90);`



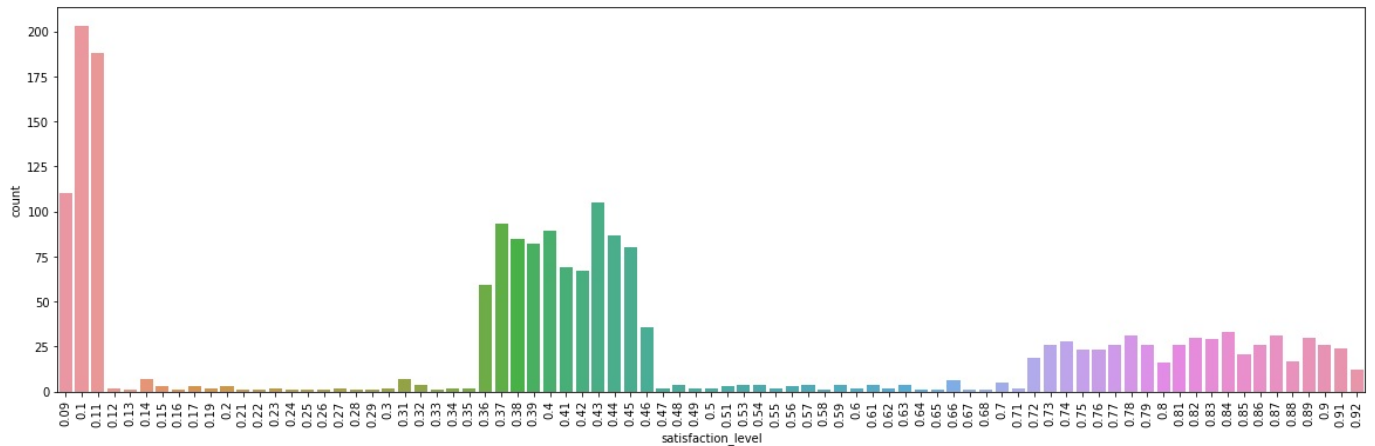
In [100]: `def count_plot(y):`
`fig=plt.subplots(figsize=(20,6));`
`sns.countplot(x=y.satisfaction_level);`
`plt.xticks(rotation=90);`

In [101]: `count_plot(stay)`



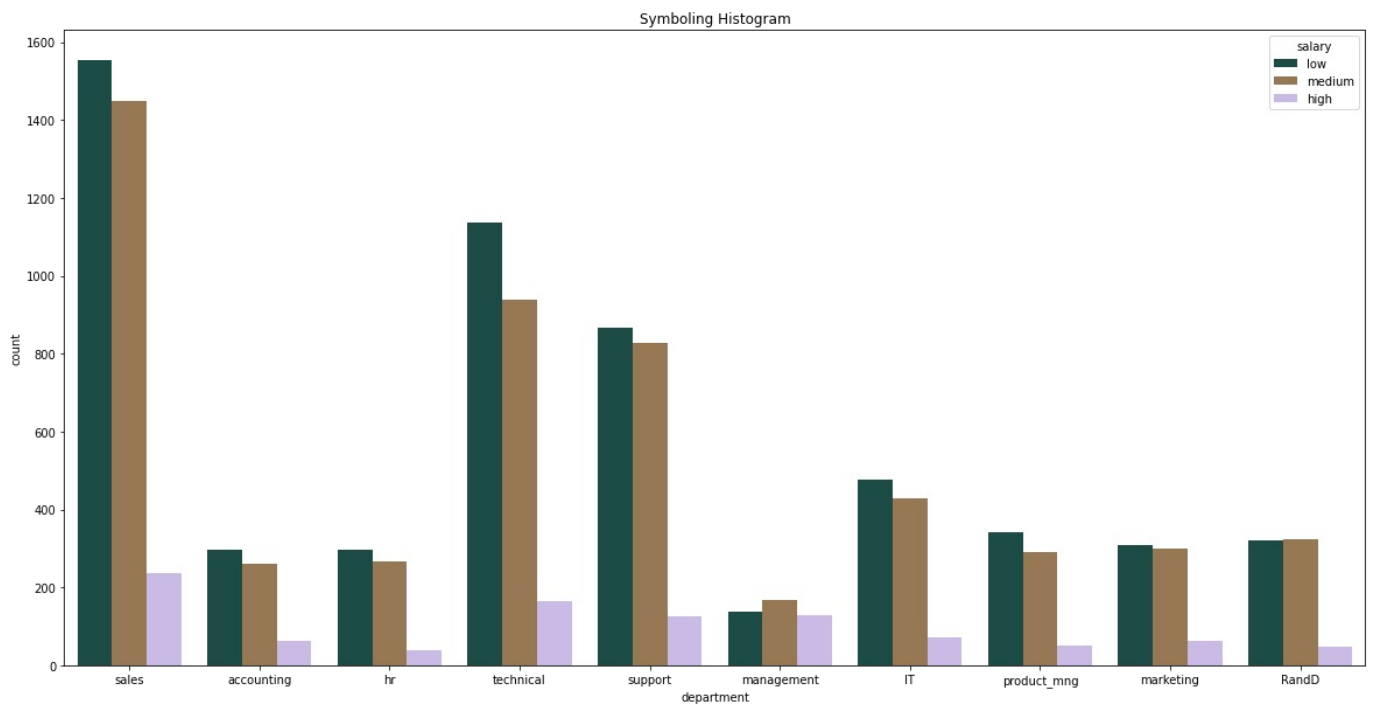


In [102... count_plot(left)



(ترسیم نمودار تعداد افراد مشغول در هر دپارتمان دیتاست برحسب میزان درآمد (نمودار میله ای

In [103...
 fig=plt.subplots(figsize=(20, 10))
 plt.title('Symboling Histogram')
 sns.countplot(x = df_eda.department, hue=df_eda.salary, palette=("cubehelix"));



In [104... df_eda

	satisfaction_level	last_evaluation	number_project	average_monthly_hours	time_spend_company	Work_accident	left	promotion_last_5yea
0	0.38	0.53	2	157	3	0	1	
1	0.80	0.86	5	262	6	0	1	
2	0.11	0.88	7	272	4	0	1	
3	0.72	0.87	5	223	5	0	1	
4	0.37	0.52	2	159	3	0	1	

...
11986	0.90	0.55	3	259	10	1	0
11987	0.74	0.95	5	266	10	0	0
11988	0.85	0.54	3	185	10	0	0
11989	0.33	0.65	3	172	10	0	0
11990	0.50	0.73	4	180	3	0	0

11991 rows × 11 columns

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

In [105... df_eda2 = df_eda.copy()

In [106... df_eda2['salary'] = df_eda2['salary'].map({'low' : 0, 'medium' : 1, 'high':2})

In [107... df_eda2

	satisfaction_level	last_evaluation	number_project	average_monthly_hours	time_spend_company	Work_accident	left	promotion_last_5yea
0	0.38	0.53	2	157	3	0	1	
1	0.80	0.86	5	262	6	0	1	
2	0.11	0.88	7	272	4	0	1	
3	0.72	0.87	5	223	5	0	1	
4	0.37	0.52	2	159	3	0	1	
...
11986	0.90	0.55	3	259	10	1	0	
11987	0.74	0.95	5	266	10	0	0	
11988	0.85	0.54	3	185	10	0	0	
11989	0.33	0.65	3	172	10	0	0	
11990	0.50	0.73	4	180	3	0	0	

11991 rows × 11 columns

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

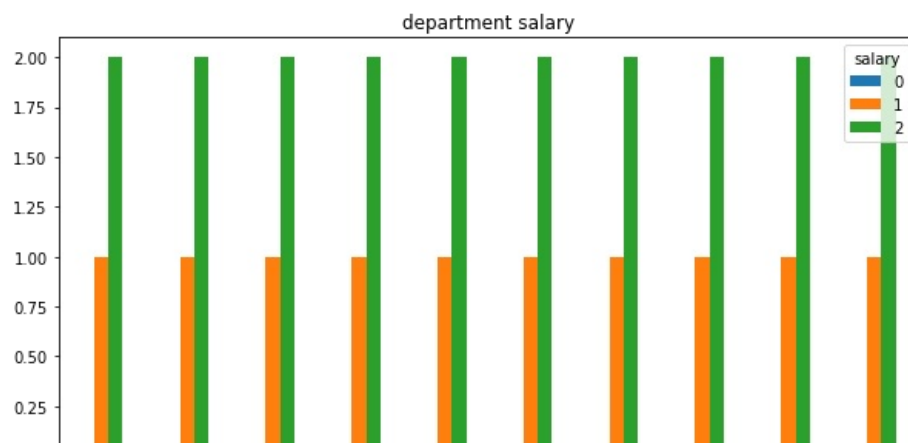
In [108... df_eda2.salary.value_counts()

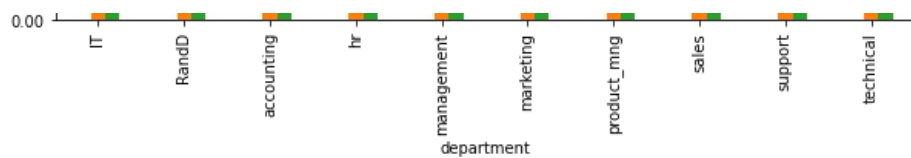
Out[108... 0 5740
1 5261
2 990
Name: salary, dtype: int64

In [109... plt.figure(figsize=(25, 6))

df = pd.DataFrame(df_eda2.groupby(['department', 'salary'])['salary'].mean().unstack(fill_value=0))
df.plot.bar()
plt.title('department salary')
plt.show()

<Figure size 1800x432 with 0 Axes>





: شناسایی داده ها کپیبرد

```
In [110]: df_o = df_c.copy()
```

```
In [111]: df_o
```

	satisfaction_level	last_evaluation	number_project	average_monthly_hours	time_spend_company	Work_accident	left	promotion_last_5years
0	0.38	0.53	2	157	3	0	1	
1	0.80	0.86	5	262	6	0	1	
2	0.11	0.88	7	272	4	0	1	
3	0.72	0.87	5	223	5	0	1	
4	0.37	0.52	2	159	3	0	1	
...
11986	0.90	0.55	3	259	10	1	0	
11987	0.74	0.95	5	266	10	0	0	
11988	0.85	0.54	3	185	10	0	0	
11989	0.33	0.65	3	172	10	0	0	
11990	0.50	0.73	4	180	3	0	0	

11991 rows × 18 columns

```
In [112]: df_o.dtypes
```

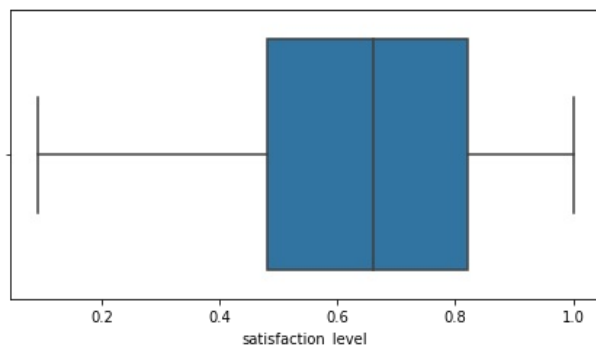
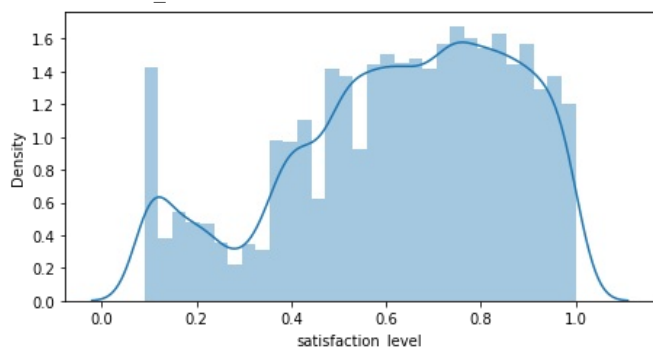
```
Out[112]: satisfaction_level    float64
last_evaluation                float64
number_project                 int64
average_monthly_hours          int64
time_spend_company             int64
Work_accident                  int64
left                           int64
promotion_last_5years          int64
salary                         int64
RandD                          uint8
accounting                     uint8
hr                             uint8
management                     uint8
marketing                      uint8
product_mng                    uint8
sales                          uint8
support                        uint8
technical                      uint8
dtype: object
```

```
In [113]: col = df_eda_encode.columns
```

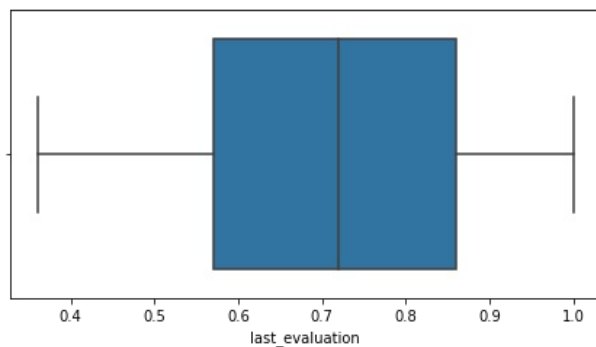
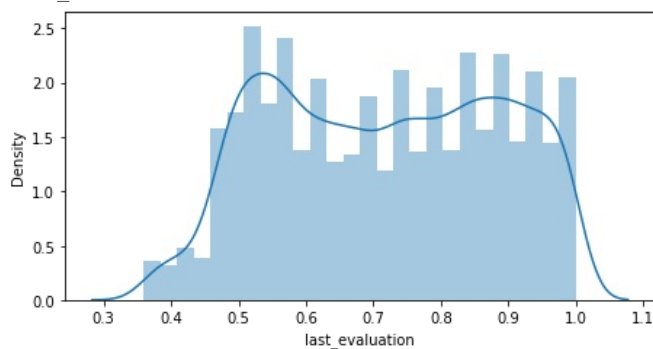
```
In [114]: display(HTML("<style>div.output_scroll { height: 44em; }</style>"))
```

```
In [115]: pu.plot_distBox_single_df(df_o)
```

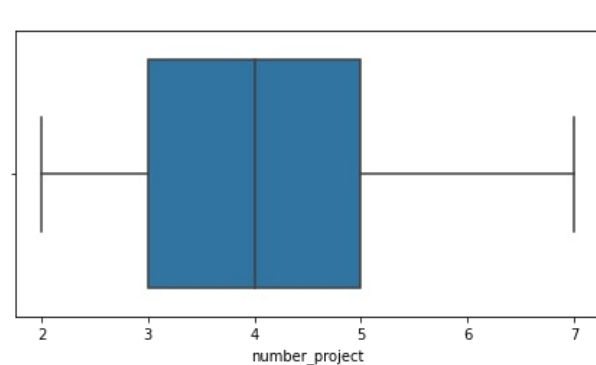
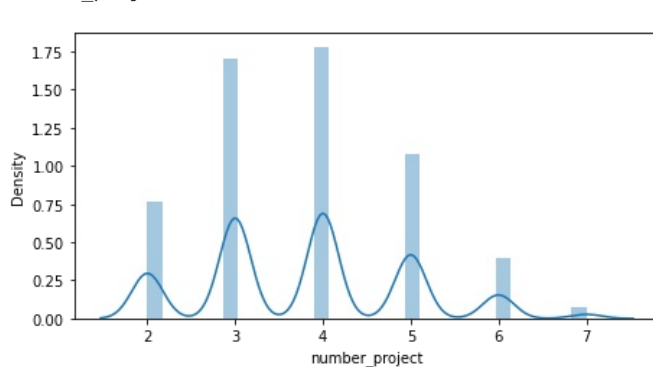
satisfaction_level



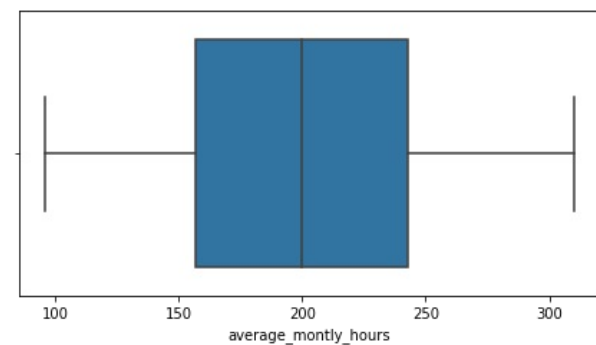
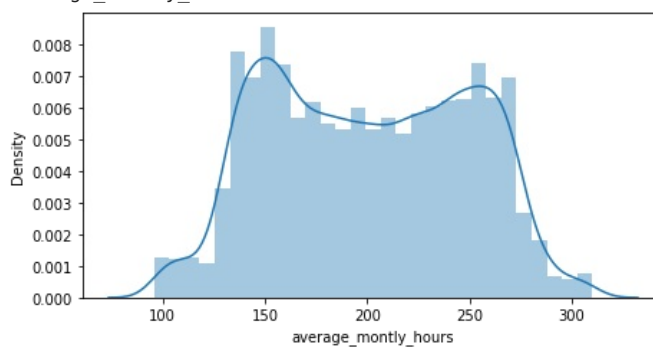
last_evaluation



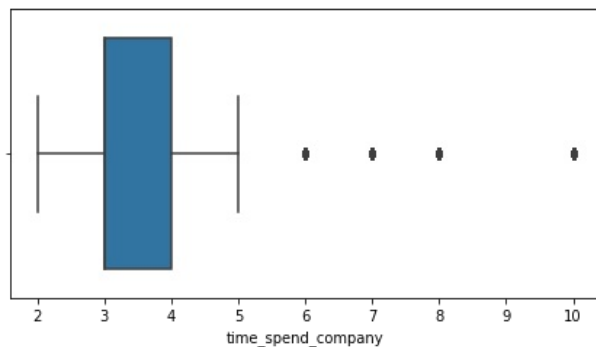
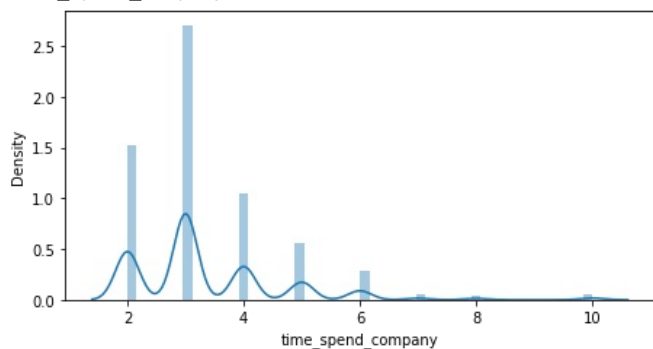
number_project



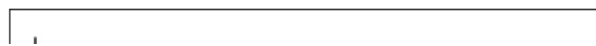
average_monthly_hours

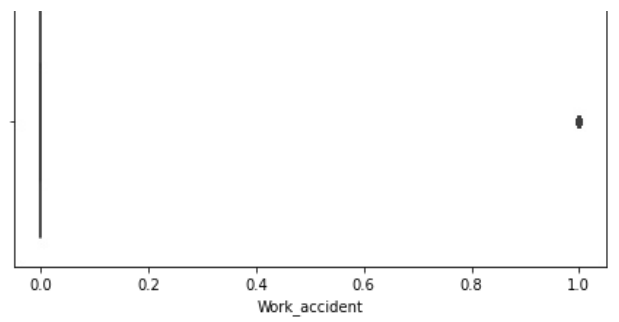
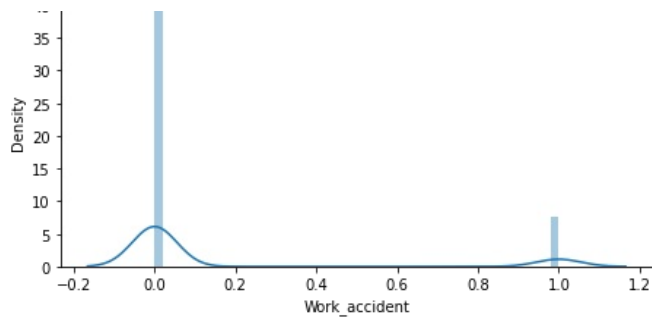


time_spend_company

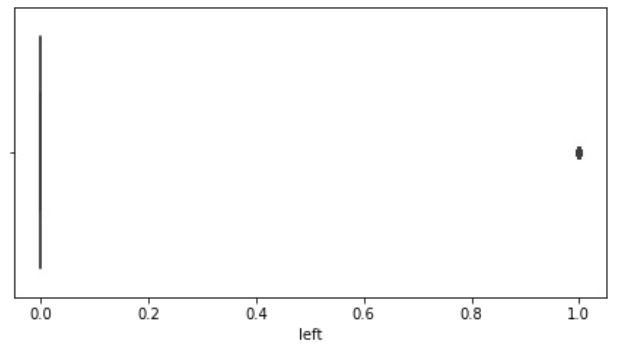
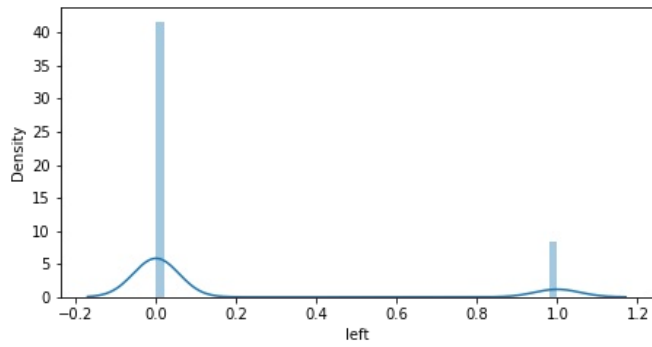


Work_accident

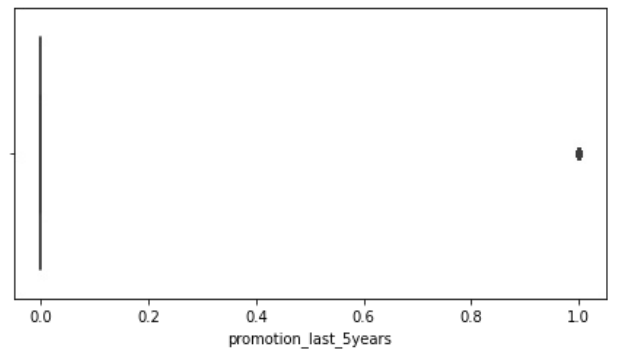
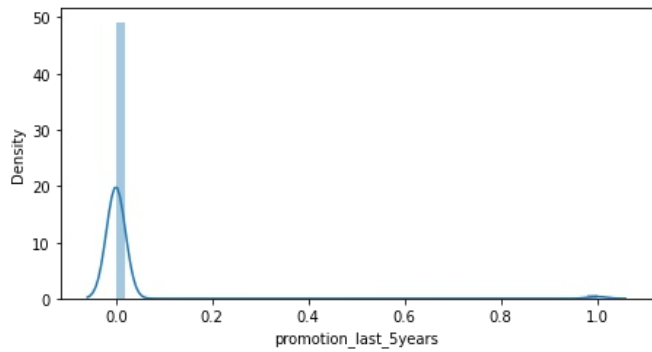




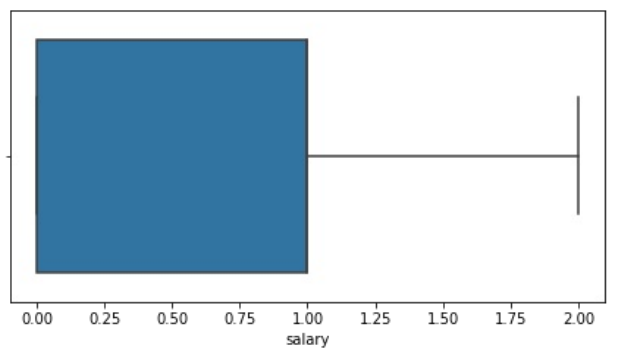
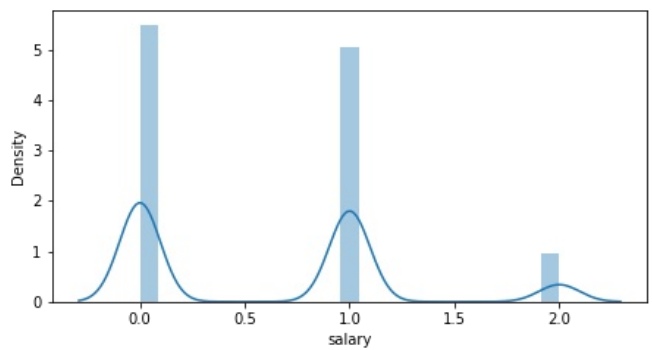
left



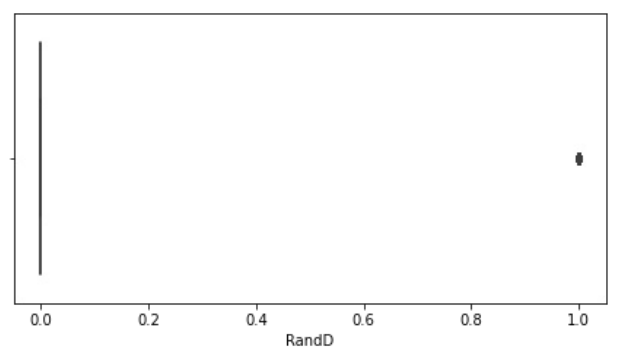
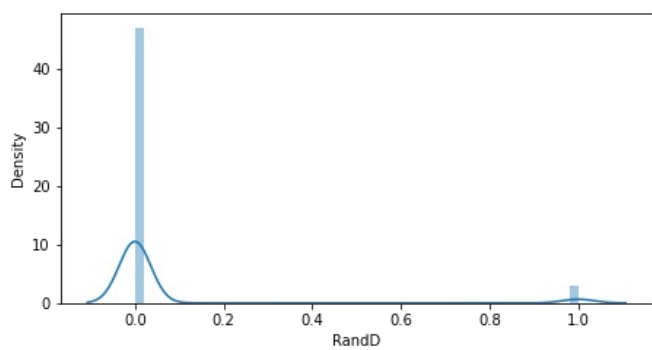
promotion_last_5years



salary

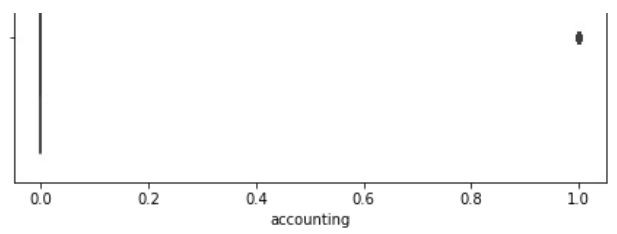
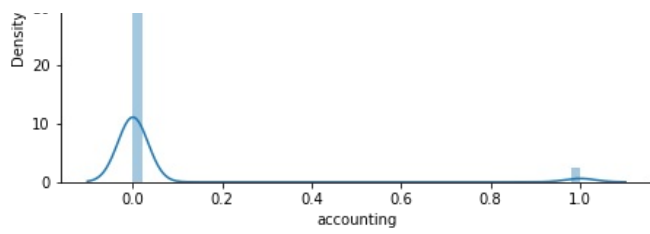


RandD

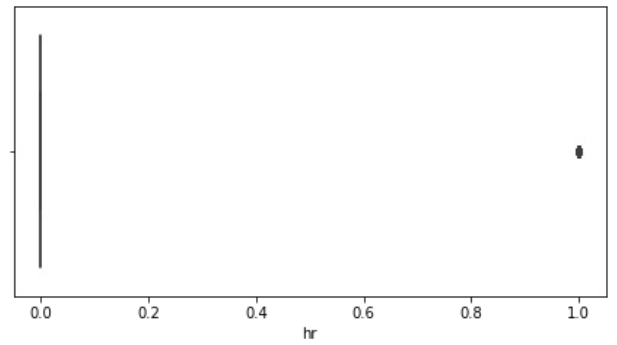
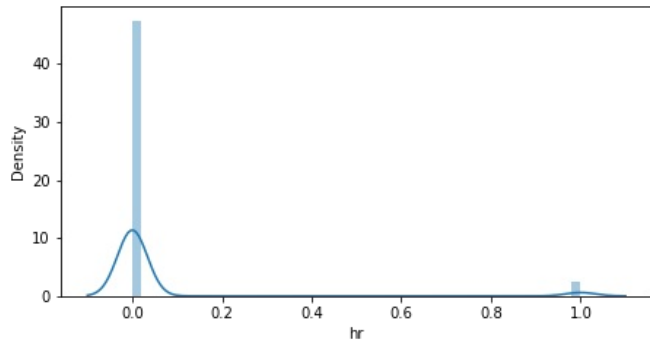


accounting

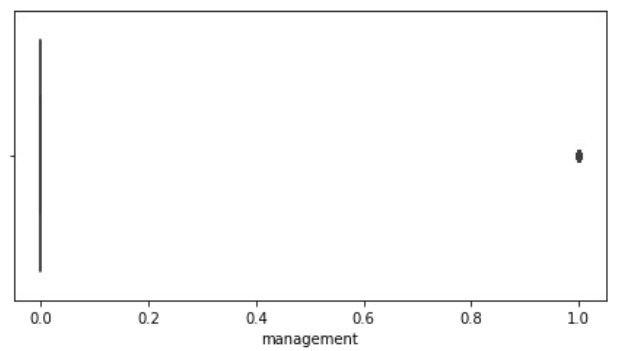
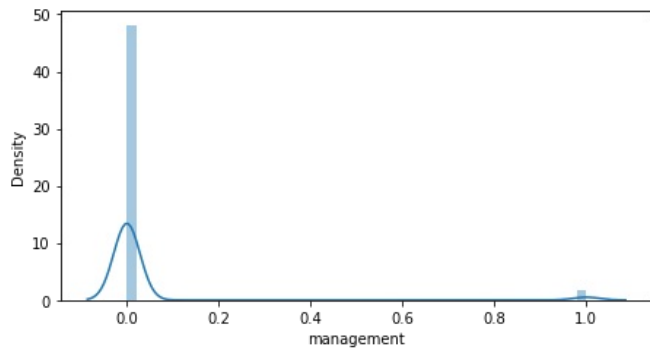




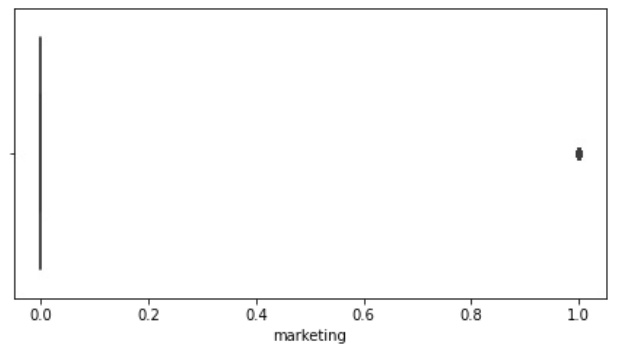
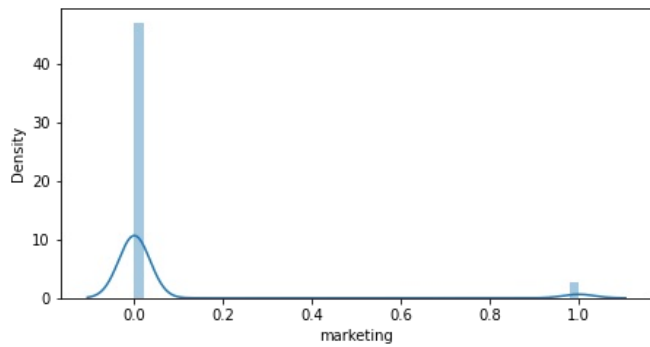
hr



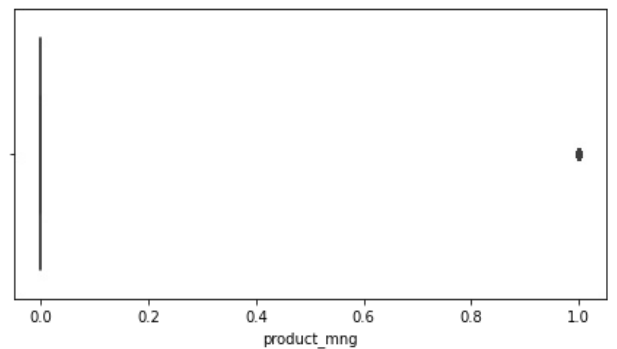
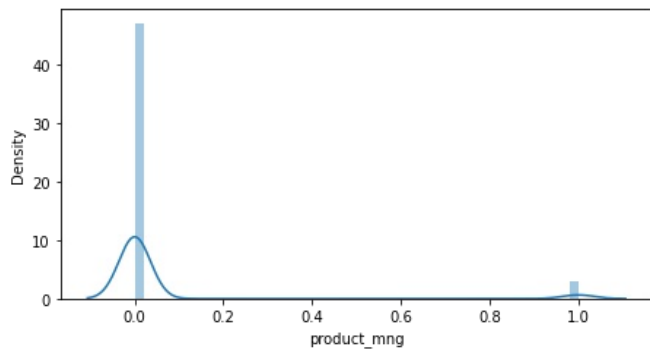
management



marketing

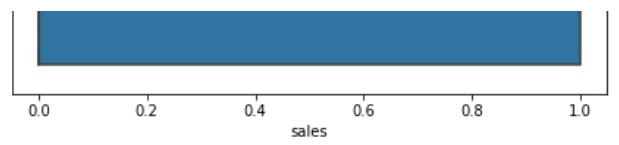
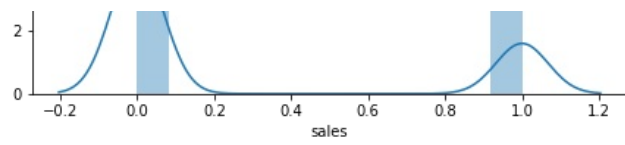


product_mng

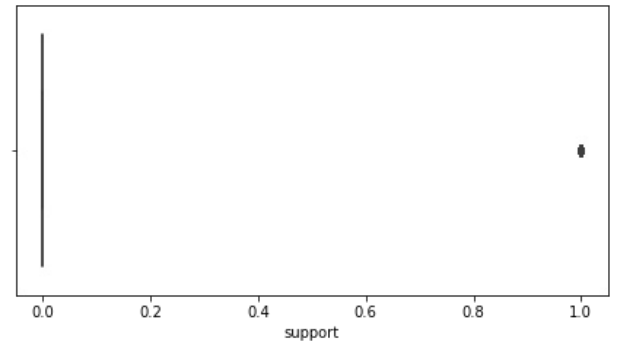
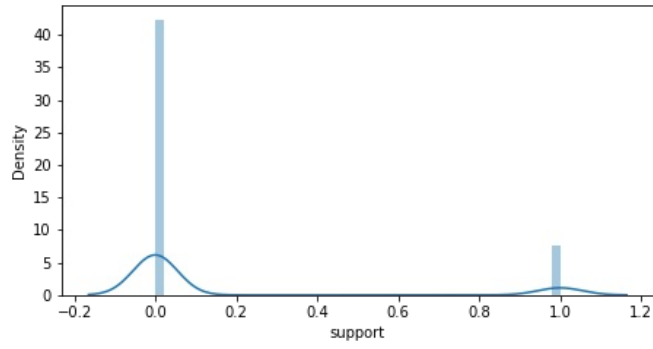


sales

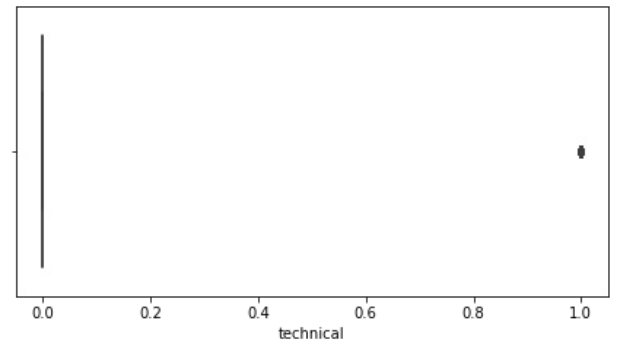
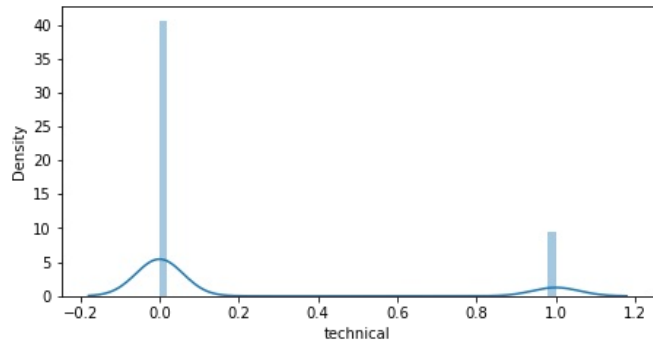




support



technical



In [116...

```
pu.normalityTest(df_o, col)
```

satisfaction_level

```

NormaltestResult(statistic=770.1049674073481, pvalue=5.940610579928223e-168)
k2 = 770.1049674073481 , p-value = 5.940610579928223e-168
NOT normal(Guassian)
-----
last_evaluation

NormaltestResult(statistic=8734.41841212707, pvalue=0.0)
k2 = 8734.41841212707 , p-value = 0.0
NOT normal(Guassian)
-----
number_project

NormaltestResult(statistic=332.832093896116, pvalue=5.326342755722184e-73)
k2 = 332.832093896116 , p-value = 5.326342755722184e-73
NOT normal(Guassian)
-----
average_montly_hours

NormaltestResult(statistic=4414.000309899644, pvalue=0.0)
k2 = 4414.000309899644 , p-value = 0.0
NOT normal(Guassian)
-----
time_spend_company

NormaltestResult(statistic=4512.754504540594, pvalue=0.0)
k2 = 4512.754504540594 , p-value = 0.0
NOT normal(Guassian)
-----
Work_accident

NormaltestResult(statistic=3816.515250478078, pvalue=0.0)
k2 = 3816.515250478078 , p-value = 0.0
NOT normal(Guassian)
-----
left

NormaltestResult(statistic=3426.6849212214593, pvalue=0.0)
k2 = 3426.6849212214593 , p-value = 0.0
NOT normal(Guassian)
-----
promotion_last_5years

NormaltestResult(statistic=15398.837296966494, pvalue=0.0)
k2 = 15398.837296966494 , p-value = 0.0
NOT normal(Guassian)
-----
salary

NormaltestResult(statistic=1006.291527901393, pvalue=3.065992747538444e-219)
k2 = 1006.291527901393 , p-value = 3.065992747538444e-219
NOT normal(Guassian)
-----
RandD

NormaltestResult(statistic=9036.58000951614, pvalue=0.0)
k2 = 9036.58000951614 , p-value = 0.0
NOT normal(Guassian)
-----
accounting

NormaltestResult(statistic=9612.038230734379, pvalue=0.0)
k2 = 9612.038230734379 , p-value = 0.0
NOT normal(Guassian)
-----
hr

NormaltestResult(statistic=9781.196883701068, pvalue=0.0)
k2 = 9781.196883701068 , p-value = 0.0
NOT normal(Guassian)
-----
management

NormaltestResult(statistic=11435.345248055768, pvalue=0.0)
k2 = 11435.345248055768 , p-value = 0.0
NOT normal(Guassian)
-----
marketing

NormaltestResult(statistic=9195.874937805253, pvalue=0.0)
k2 = 9195.874937805253 , p-value = 0.0
NOT normal(Guassian)
-----
product_mng

```



```

NormaltestResult(statistic=9096.707834525998, pvalue=0.0)
k2 = 9096.707834525998 , p-value = 0.0
NOT normal(Gaussian)
-----
sales

NormaltestResult(statistic=3382.597625816634, pvalue=0.0)
k2 = 3382.597625816634 , p-value = 0.0
NOT normal(Gaussian)
-----
support

NormaltestResult(statistic=3901.327394944481, pvalue=0.0)
k2 = 3901.327394944481 , p-value = 0.0
NOT normal(Gaussian)
-----
technical

NormaltestResult(statistic=2823.5243693465254, pvalue=0.0)
k2 = 2823.5243693465254 , p-value = 0.0
NOT normal(Gaussian)

```

In [117..

```

def value_counts(dataFrame, col_name):
    for i in col_name:
        print('+++++ {} ++++++'.format(i))
        print(dataFrame[i].value_counts())

```

In [118..

```
value_counts(df_o, col)
```

```

+++++ satisfaction_level ++++++
0.74    214
0.10    203
0.73    201
0.50    200
0.72    199
...
0.25     29
0.26     28
0.12     26
0.28     24
0.27     23
Name: satisfaction_level, Length: 92, dtype: int64
+++++ last_evaluation ++++++
0.55    281
0.50    269
0.51    264
0.57    258
0.54    252
...
0.42     45
0.43     44
0.38     42
0.44     35
0.36     19
Name: last_evaluation, Length: 65, dtype: int64
+++++ number_project ++++++
4      3685
3      3520
5      2233
2      1582
6       826
7       145
Name: number_project, dtype: int64
+++++ average_monthly_hours ++++++
156     112
149     112
160     111
151     107
135     104
...
298       5
302       5
297       5
299       5
303       5
Name: average_monthly_hours, Length: 215, dtype: int64
+++++ time_spend_company ++++++
3      5190

```

```

2      2910
4      2005
5      1062
6       542
10     107
7       94
8       81
Name: time_spend_company, dtype: int64
+++++ Work_accident +++++
0     10141
1     1850
Name: Work_accident, dtype: int64
+++++ left +++++
0     10000
1     1991
Name: left, dtype: int64
+++++ promotion_last_5years +++++
0     11788
1       203
Name: promotion_last_5years, dtype: int64
+++++ salary +++++
0     5740
1     5261
2       990
Name: salary, dtype: int64
+++++ RandD +++++
0     11297
1       694
Name: RandD, dtype: int64
+++++ accounting +++++
0     11370
1       621
Name: accounting, dtype: int64
+++++ hr +++++
0     11390
1       601
Name: hr, dtype: int64
+++++ management +++++
0     11555
1       436
Name: management, dtype: int64
+++++ marketing +++++
0     11318
1       673
Name: marketing, dtype: int64
+++++ product_mng +++++
0     11305
1       686
Name: product_mng, dtype: int64
+++++ sales +++++
0     8752
1     3239
Name: sales, dtype: int64
+++++ support +++++
0     10170
1     1821
Name: support, dtype: int64
+++++ technical +++++
0     9747
1     2244
Name: technical, dtype: int64

```

```
In [119] df_o.columns
```

```
Out[119] Index(['satisfaction_level', 'last_evaluation', 'number_project',
               'average_monthly_hours', 'time_spend_company', 'Work_accident', 'left',
               'promotion_last_5years', 'salary', 'RandD', 'accounting', 'hr',
               'management', 'marketing', 'product_mng', 'sales', 'support',
               'technical'],
              dtype='object')
```

```
In [120] col_outlierDetection = ['satisfaction_level', 'last_evaluation', 'number_project',
                                'average_monthly_hours', 'time_spend_company']
```

```
In [121] pu.kolmogorov_smirnov_test(df_o)
```

```
satisfaction_level
```

substitution_level

p value for norm = 1.631889109238576e-51
p value for exponweib = 1.6198802864214826e-42
p value for weibull_max = 6.849895420283212e-14
p value for weibull_min = 2.794049269989194e-18
p value for pareto = 0.0
p value for genextreme = 6.527327344933816e-14
Best fitting distribution: weibull_max
Best p value: 6.849895420283212e-14
Parameters for the best fit: (1.5808993798778324, 1.0135063084783094, 0.42636673487871435)

last_evaluation

p value for norm = 5.183639476589461e-63
p value for exponweib = 1.3384837927085421e-32
p value for weibull_max = 4.454011454573993e-75
p value for weibull_min = 1.0449828002938513e-58
p value for pareto = 0.0
p value for genextreme = 4.778208323459196e-75
Best fitting distribution: exponweib
Best p value: 1.3384837927085421e-32
Parameters for the best fit: (0.011473577120748566, 117.13595607357009, 0.35887811534275976, 0.6415666147581649)

number_project

p value for norm = 0.0
p value for exponweib = 0.0
p value for weibull_max = 0.0
p value for weibull_min = 0.0
p value for pareto = 0.0
p value for genextreme = 3.310149437330311e-303
Best fitting distribution: genextreme
Best p value: 3.310149437330311e-303
Parameters for the best fit: (0.1697663156835818, 3.334968755632744, 1.0699603146664618)

average_montly_hours

p value for norm = 1.2395061042006772e-55
p value for exponweib = 0.0
p value for weibull_max = 0.0
p value for weibull_min = 0.0
p value for pareto = 0.0
p value for genextreme = 2.970409712565525e-54
Best fitting distribution: genextreme
Best p value: 2.970409712565525e-54
Parameters for the best fit: (0.3385281081439747, 184.5560373963241, 49.0368273890837)

time_spend_company

p value for norm = 0.0
p value for exponweib = 0.0
p value for weibull_max = 0.0
p value for weibull_min = 0.0
p value for pareto = 0.0
p value for genextreme = 0.0
Best fitting distribution: norm
Best p value: 0.0

Parameters for the best fit: (3.3648569760653824, 1.3301840485480776)

Work_accident

p value for norm = 0.0
p value for exponweib = 0.0
p value for weibull_max = 0.0
p value for weibull_min = 0.0
p value for pareto = 0.0
p value for genextreme = 0.0
Best fitting distribution: norm
Best p value: 0.0
Parameters for the best fit: (0.15428237845050455, 0.3612192217340598)

left

p value for norm = 0.0
p value for exponweib = 0.0
p value for weibull_max = 0.0
p value for weibull_min = 0.0
p value for pareto = 0.0
p value for genextreme = 0.0
Best fitting distribution: norm
Best p value: 0.0
Parameters for the best fit: (0.1660411975648403, 0.3721176134988425)

promotion_last_5years

p value for norm = 0.0
p value for exponweib = 0.0
p value for weibull_max = 0.0
p value for weibull_min = 0.0
p value for pareto = 0.0
p value for genextreme = 0.0
Best fitting distribution: norm
Best p value: 0.0
Parameters for the best fit: (0.016929363689433742, 0.1290068228215261)

salary

p value for norm = 0.0
p value for exponweib = 0.0
p value for weibull_max = 0.0
p value for weibull_min = 0.0
p value for pareto = 0.0
p value for genextreme = 0.0
Best fitting distribution: norm
Best p value: 0.0
Parameters for the best fit: (0.6038695688432991, 0.6358733801241162)

RandD

p value for norm = 0.0

p value for exponweib = 0.0
p value for weibull_max = 0.0
p value for weibull_min = 0.0
p value for pareto = 0.0
p value for genextreme = 0.0
Best fitting distribution: norm
Best p value: 0.0
Parameters for the best fit: (0.057876740889000085, 0.2335102219455663)

accounting

p value for norm = 0.0
p value for exponweib = 0.0
p value for weibull_max = 0.0
p value for weibull_min = 0.0
p value for pareto = 0.0
p value for genextreme = 0.0
Best fitting distribution: norm
Best p value: 0.0
Parameters for the best fit: (0.051788841631223416, 0.22160044565325104)

hr

p value for norm = 0.0
p value for exponweib = 0.0
p value for weibull_max = 0.0
p value for weibull_min = 0.0
p value for pareto = 0.0
p value for genextreme = 0.0
Best fitting distribution: norm
Best p value: 0.0
Parameters for the best fit: (0.0501209240263531, 0.218194447686227)

management

p value for norm = 0.0
p value for exponweib = 0.0
p value for weibull_max = 0.0
p value for weibull_min = 0.0
p value for pareto = 0.0
p value for genextreme = 0.0
Best fitting distribution: norm
Best p value: 0.0
Parameters for the best fit: (0.036360603786172965, 0.18718576409139107)

marketing

p value for norm = 0.0
p value for exponweib = 0.0
p value for weibull_max = 0.0
p value for weibull_min = 0.0
p value for pareto = 0.0
p value for genextreme = 0.0
Best fitting distribution: norm
Best p value: 0.0
Parameters for the best fit: (0.05612542740388625, 0.23016377604353241)

product_mng

```
p value for norm = 0.0
p value for exponweib = 0.0
p value for weibull_max = 0.0
p value for weibull_min = 0.0
p value for pareto = 0.0
p value for genextreme = 0.0
Best fitting distribution: norm
Best p value: 0.0
Parameters for the best fit: (0.057209573847051956, 0.23224262853165145)
```

sales

```
p value for norm = 0.0
p value for exponweib = 0.0
p value for weibull_max = 0.0
p value for weibull_min = 0.0
p value for pareto = 0.0
p value for genextreme = 0.0
Best fitting distribution: norm
Best p value: 0.0
Parameters for the best fit: (0.2701192561087482, 0.44402121974969255)
```

support

```
p value for norm = 0.0
p value for exponweib = 0.0
p value for weibull_max = 0.0
p value for weibull_min = 0.0
p value for pareto = 0.0
p value for genextreme = 0.0
Best fitting distribution: norm
Best p value: 0.0
Parameters for the best fit: (0.15186389792344257, 0.3588889165618531)
```

technical

```
p value for norm = 0.0
p value for exponweib = 0.0
p value for weibull_max = 0.0
p value for weibull_min = 0.0
p value for pareto = 0.0
p value for genextreme = 0.0
Best fitting distribution: norm
Best p value: 0.0
Parameters for the best fit: (0.18714035526644984, 0.3900241565559712)
```

```
In [122]: pu.outliers_detection_IQR_with_Coarse(df_o, col_outlierDetection)
```

```
In [123]: pu.printNull(df_o, col)
```

```

satisfaction_level has 0 null
-----
last_evaluation has 0 null
-----
number_project has 0 null
-----
average_monthly_hours has 0 null
-----
time_spend_company has 824 null
-----
Work_accident has 0 null
-----
left has 0 null
-----
promotion_last_5years has 0 null
-----
salary has 0 null
-----
RandD has 0 null
-----
accounting has 0 null
-----
hr has 0 null
-----
management has 0 null
-----
marketing has 0 null
-----
product_mng has 0 null
-----
sales has 0 null
-----
support has 0 null
-----
technical has 0 null

```

```
In [124... df_o['time_spend_company'].isnull().sum()
```

```
Out[124... 824
```

مدیریت داده های گم شده :

```
In [125... df_m = df_o
```

choosing the best way to fill this field

```
In [126... df_m2 = df_m.copy()
df_m3 = df_m.copy()
df_m4 = df_m.copy()
df_m5 = df_m.copy()
```

```
In [127... df_m['time_spend_company']
```

```
Out[127... 0      3.0
1      NaN
2      4.0
3      5.0
4      3.0
...
11986   NaN
11987   NaN
11988   NaN
11989   NaN
11990   3.0
Name: time_spend_company, Length: 11991, dtype: float64
```

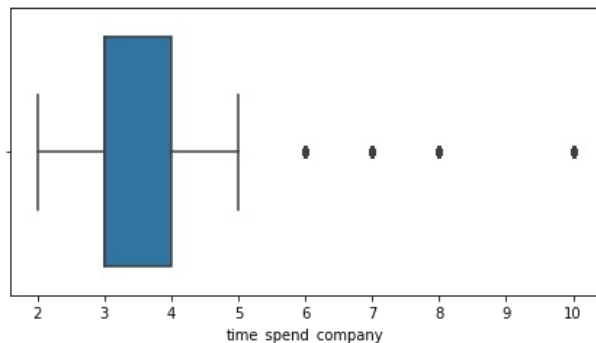
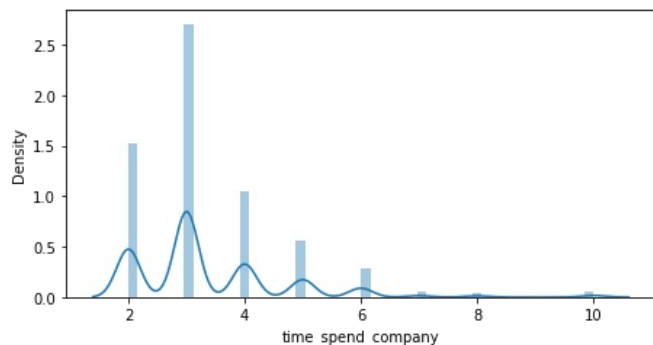
```
In [128... df_m2['time_spend_company'].fillna(value=6, inplace=True)
```

```
In [129... df_m2['time_spend_company'].isnull().sum()
```

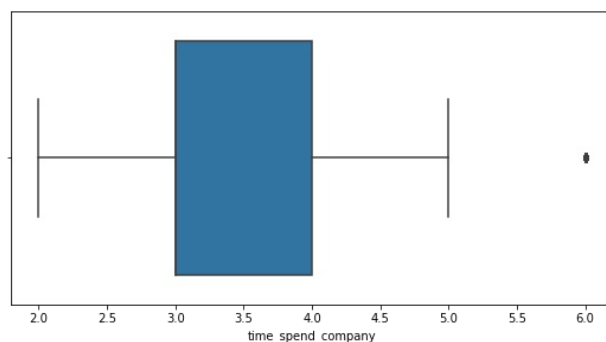
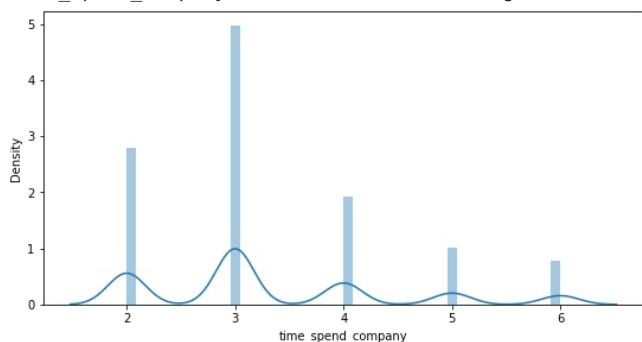
```
Out[129... 0
```

```
In [130... pu.plot_distBox_two_df(df_c, df_m2, ['time_spend_company'], 'filling miss values')
```

time_spend_company before filling miss values



time_spend_company after filling miss values

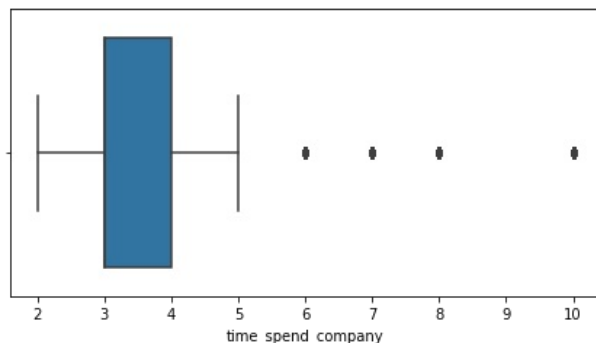
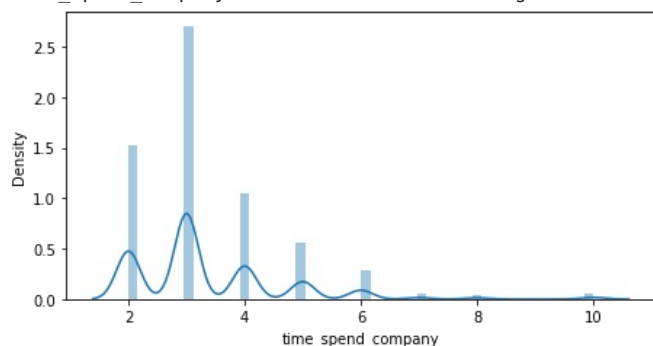


```
In [131... from sklearn.impute import KNNImputer
```

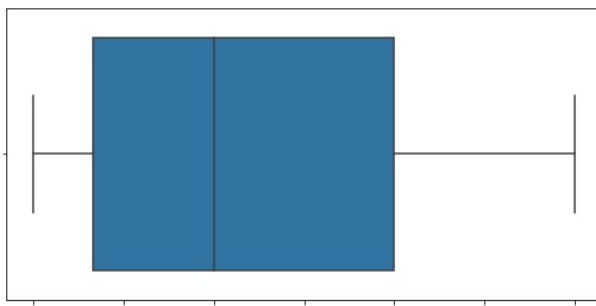
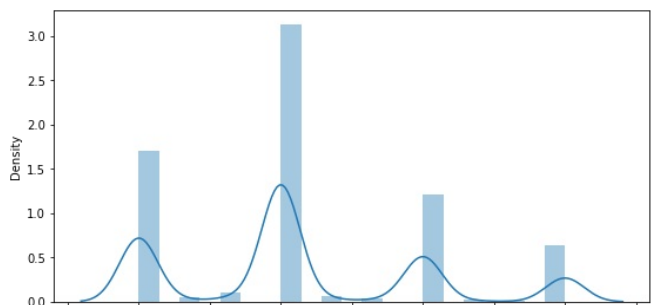
```
imputer = KNNImputer(n_neighbors=3)  
df_m3.iloc[:, :] = imputer.fit_transform(df_m3)
```

```
In [132... pu.plot_distBox_two_df(df_c, df_m3, ['time_spend_company'], 'filling miss values')
```

time_spend_company before filling miss values



time_spend_company after filling miss values

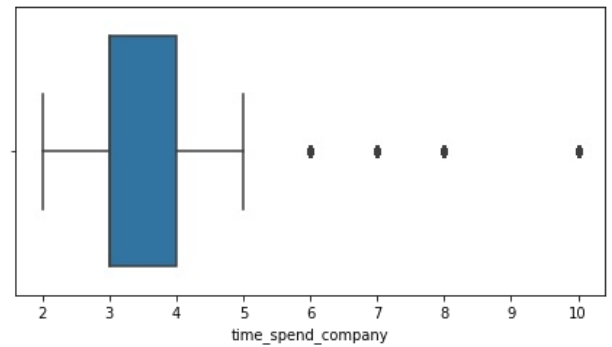
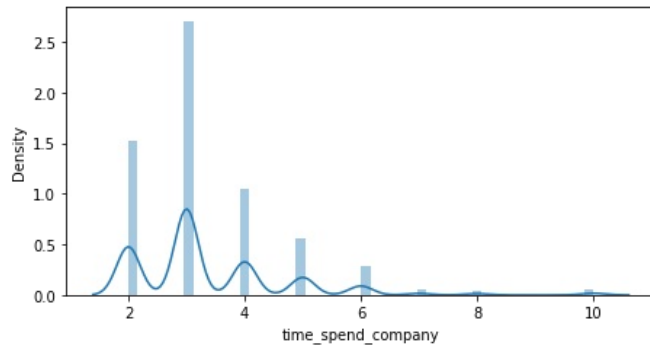



```
In [133... from fancyimpute import IterativeImputer

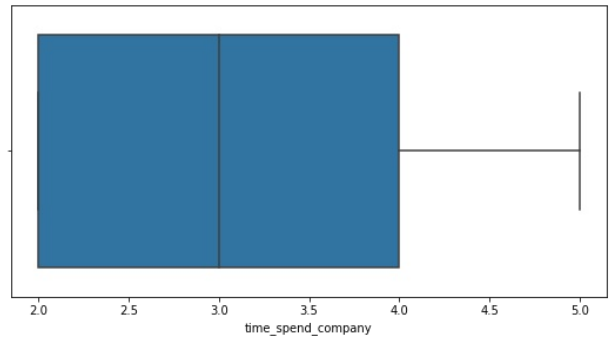
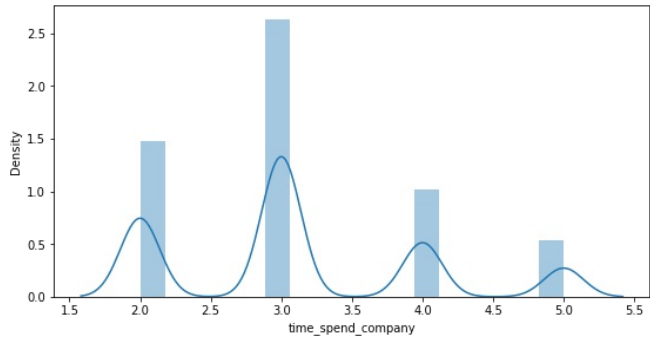
II = IterativeImputer()
df_m3.iloc[:, :] = II.fit_transform(df_m4)
```

```
In [134... pu.plot_distBox_two_df(df_c, df_m4, ['time_spend_company'], 'filling miss values')
```

time_spend_company before filling miss values



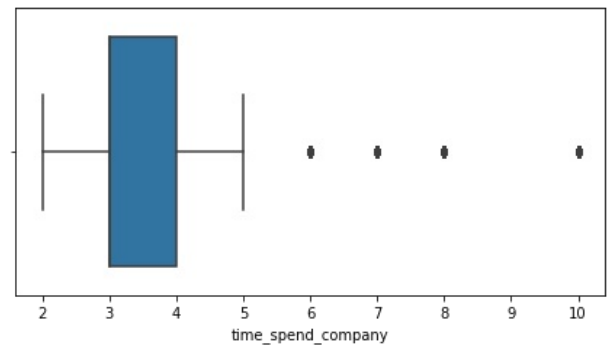
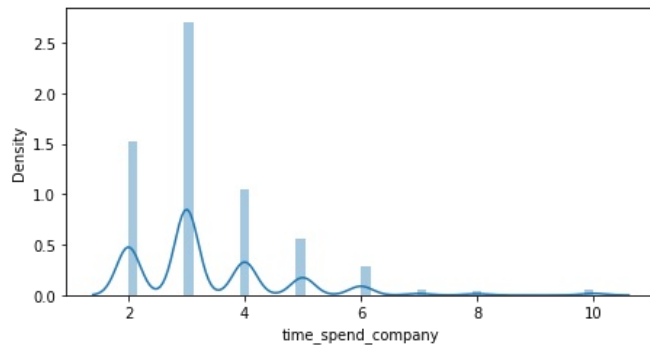
time_spend_company after filling miss values



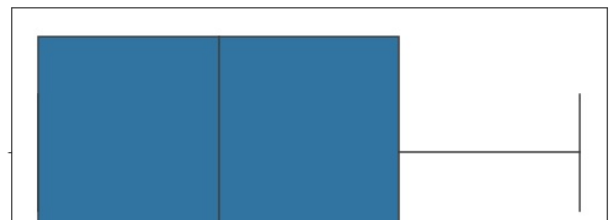
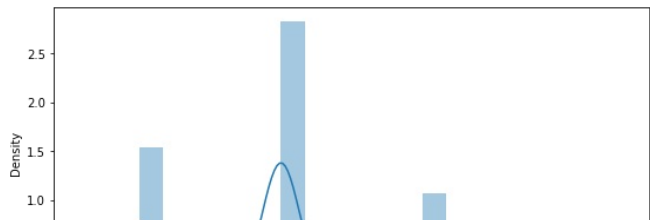
```
In [135... df_m5['time_spend_company'] = df_m5['time_spend_company'].fillna(df_m5['time_spend_company'].ffill())
```

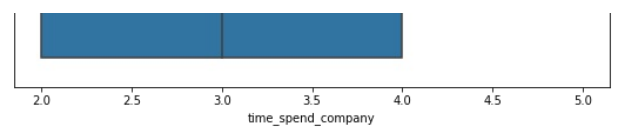
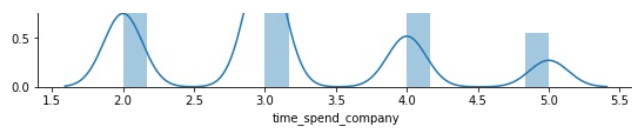
```
In [136... pu.plot_distBox_two_df(df_c, df_m5, ['time_spend_company'], 'filling miss values')
```

time_spend_company before filling miss values



time_spend_company after filling miss values



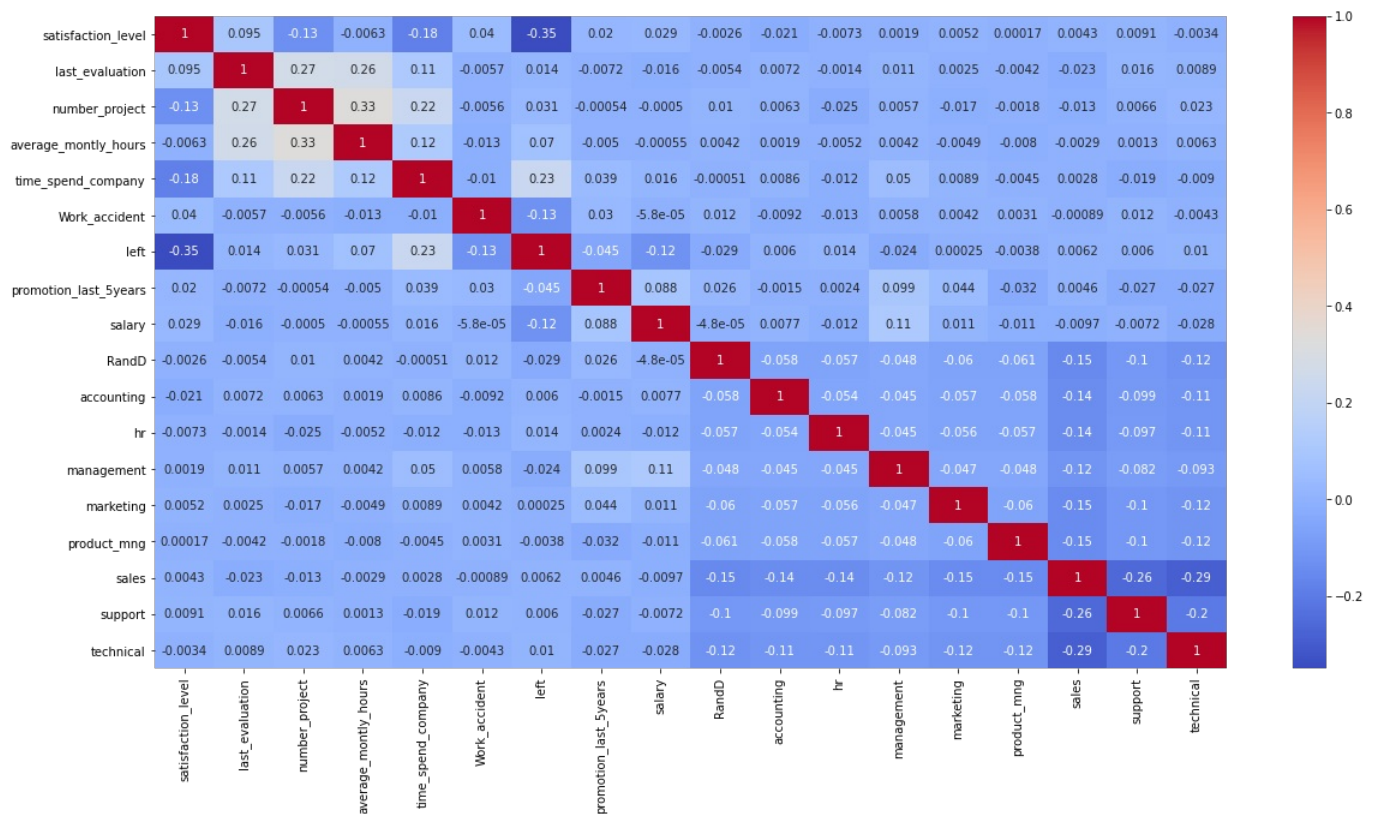


```
In [137]: df_m = df_m2.copy()
```

A little EDA

```
In [138]: # import dtale
# dtale.show(df_m)
```

```
In [139]: corr = df_m.corr()
sns.heatmap(corr, annot=True, cmap='coolwarm');
```



```
In [140]: value_counts(df_m, col)
```

```
+++++ satisfaction_level ++++++
0.74    214
0.10    203
0.73    201
0.50    200
0.72    199
...
0.25     29
0.26     28
0.12     26
0.28     24
0.27     23
Name: satisfaction_level, Length: 92, dtype: int64
+++++ last_evaluation ++++++
0.55    281
0.50    269
0.51    264
0.57    258
0.54    252
...
```

```

0.42    45
0.43    44
0.38    42
0.44    35
0.36    19
Name: last_evaluation, Length: 65, dtype: int64
+++++ number_project +++++
4.0    3685
3.0    3520
5.0    2233
2.0    1582
6.0     826
7.0     145
Name: number_project, dtype: int64
+++++ average_monthly_hours +++++
156.0    112
149.0    112
160.0    111
151.0    107
135.0    104
...
298.0     5
302.0     5
297.0     5
299.0     5
303.0     5
Name: average_monthly_hours, Length: 215, dtype: int64
+++++ time_spend_company +++++
3.0    5190
2.0    2910
4.0    2005
5.0    1062
6.0     824
Name: time_spend_company, dtype: int64
+++++ Work_accident +++++
0    10141
1     1850
Name: Work_accident, dtype: int64
+++++ left +++++
0    10000
1     1991
Name: left, dtype: int64
+++++ promotion_last_5years +++++
0    11788
1     203
Name: promotion_last_5years, dtype: int64
+++++ salary +++++
0    5740
1    5261
2     990
Name: salary, dtype: int64
+++++ RandD +++++
0    11297
1     694
Name: RandD, dtype: int64
+++++ accounting +++++
0    11370
1     621
Name: accounting, dtype: int64
+++++ hr +++++
0    11390
1     601
Name: hr, dtype: int64
+++++ management +++++
0    11555
1     436
Name: management, dtype: int64
+++++ marketing +++++
0    11318
1     673
Name: marketing, dtype: int64
+++++ product_mng +++++
0    11305
1     686
Name: product_mng, dtype: int64
+++++ sales +++++
0    8752
1    3239
Name: sales, dtype: int64
+++++ support +++++
0    10170
1     1821
Name: support, dtype: int64

```

```
+++++ technical +++++
0    9747
1    2244
Name: technical, dtype: int64
```

```
In [141]: df_m.columns
```

```
Out[141]: Index(['satisfaction_level', 'last_evaluation', 'number_project',
                'average_monthly_hours', 'time_spend_company', 'Work_accident', 'left',
                'promotion_last_5years', 'salary', 'RandD', 'accounting', 'hr',
                'management', 'marketing', 'product_mng', 'sales', 'support',
                'technical'],
                dtype='object')
```

```
In [142]: col_cat = ['average_monthly_hours', 'time_spend_company', 'Work_accident', 'left',
                    'promotion_last_5years', 'salary', 'RandD', 'accounting', 'hr',
                    'management', 'marketing', 'product_mng', 'sales', 'support',
                    'technical']
```

```
In [143]: df_m[col_cat]
```

```
Out[143]:
```

	average_monthly_hours	time_spend_company	Work_accident	left	promotion_last_5years	salary	RandD	accounting	hr	management	n
0	157.0	3.0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
1	262.0	6.0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	
2	272.0	4.0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	
3	223.0	5.0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
4	159.0	3.0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
...
11986	259.0	6.0	1	0	1	2	0	0	0	1	
11987	266.0	6.0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	1	
11988	185.0	6.0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	1	
11989	172.0	6.0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	
11990	180.0	3.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

11991 rows × 15 columns

```
In [144]: x = df_m[col_cat].drop('left', axis=1)
          y = df_m.left
```

```
In [145]: chi_scores = chi2(x, y)
          chi_scores
```

```
Out[145]: (array([7.04006071e+02, 2.37510708e+02, 1.59561439e+02, 2.35084927e+01,
                1.13470974e+02, 9.51110150e+00, 4.03222688e-01, 2.09662497e+00,
                6.88900142e+00, 6.93790781e-04, 1.60469771e-01, 3.31450347e-01,
                3.68461138e-01, 9.74748368e-01]),
          array([4.02310410e-155, 1.37244127e-053, 1.41081324e-036, 1.24363595e-006,
                1.70154015e-026, 2.04232532e-003, 5.25429603e-001, 1.47624683e-001,
                8.67277039e-003, 9.78986224e-001, 6.88724378e-001, 5.64806317e-001,
                5.43844277e-001, 3.23498798e-001]))
```

```
In [146]: p_values = pd.Series(chi_scores[1], index = x.columns)
          p_values.sort_values(ascending = False, inplace = True)
          p_values
```

```
Out[146]: marketing    9.789862e-01
          product_mng  6.887244e-01
          sales        5.648063e-01
          support      5.438443e-01
          accounting   5.254296e-01
          technical    3.234988e-01
          hr          1.476247e-01
```

هرچی پی ولیو کمتر باشه کابیشتر

ر کمتر از پنج صدم باعث میشه فرض اچ صفر که استقلال فیچر هاست ریجکت شده و فیچر به تارگت که وای هست وابسته تر باشه که خوبه

Mutu Information Correlation

	df	MI
--	----	----

11991 rows x 18 columns

```
Out[152]: ['average_monthly_hours',
            'time_spend_company',
            'Work_accident',
            'left',
            'promotion_last_5years',
            'salary',
            'RandD',
            'accounting',
```

```
'hr',
'management',
'marketing',
'product_mng',
'sales',
'support',
'technical']
```

```
In [153... df_MI_cat = df_MI[col_cat]
```

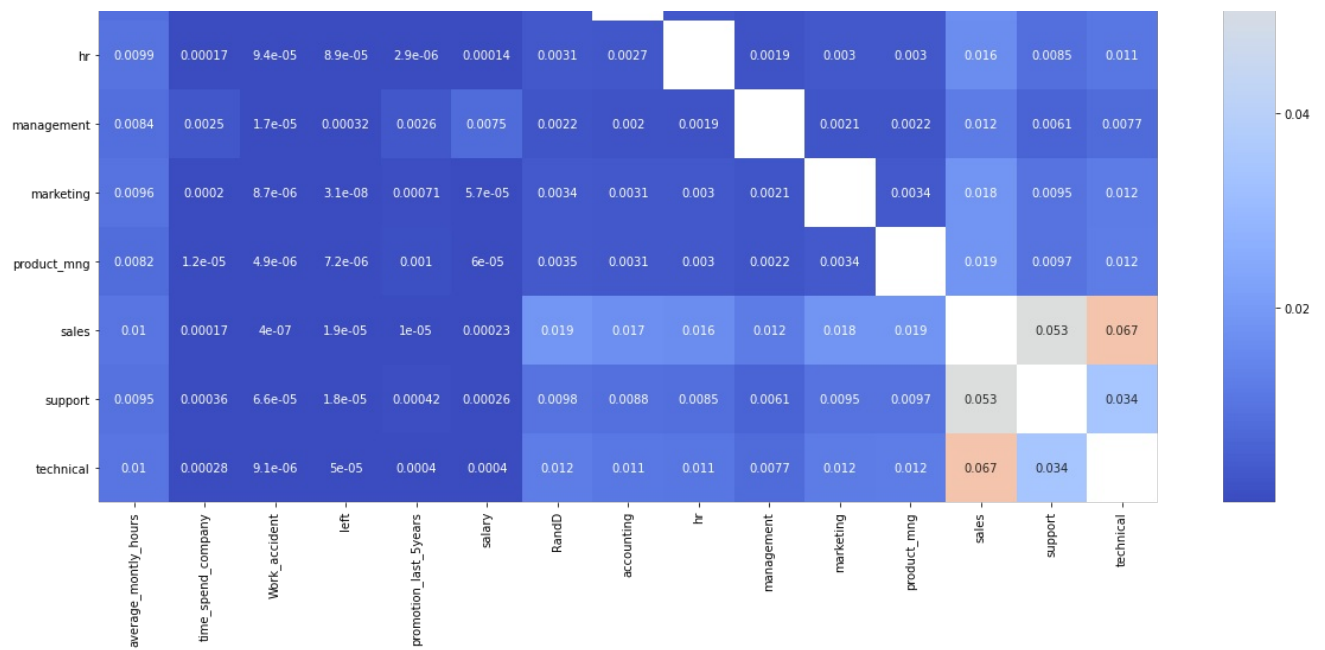
```
In [154... pairwise_cat = pairwise_mi(df_MI_cat, discrete=True)
```

```
In [155... pairwise_cat
```

	average_monthly_hours	time_spend_company	Work_accident	left	promotion_last_5years	salary	RandD	accounting
average_monthly_hours	NaN	0.097290	1.037501e-02	1.061262e-01	0.009045	0.017702	0.010526	0.008905
time_spend_company	0.097290	NaN	7.253219e-04	5.771170e-02	0.001997	0.002640	0.000026	0.000282
Work_accident	0.010375	0.000725	NaN	9.697385e-03	0.000395	0.000007	0.000068	4.316611e-05
left	0.106126	0.057712	9.697385e-03	NaN	0.001356	0.008498	0.000453	1.748373e-05
promotion_last_5years	0.009045	0.001997	3.954894e-04	1.356175e-03	NaN	0.003724	0.000270	0.000001
salary	0.017702	0.002640	6.778331e-06	8.497990e-03	0.003724	NaN	0.000161	0.000128
RandD	0.010526	0.000026	6.766800e-05	4.531807e-04	0.000270	0.000161	NaN	0.000128
accounting	0.008905	0.000282	4.316611e-05	1.748373e-05	0.000001	0.000128	0.000161	NaN
hr	0.009877	0.000169	9.408788e-05	8.915624e-05	0.000003	0.000142	0.003068	0.000000
management	0.008446	0.002494	1.673488e-05	3.235238e-04	0.002639	0.007507	0.002209	0.000000
marketing	0.009614	0.000199	8.651498e-06	3.063239e-08	0.000712	0.000057	0.003447	0.000000
product_mng	0.008159	0.000012	4.904033e-06	7.159421e-06	0.001006	0.000060	0.003515	0.000000
sales	0.010002	0.000170	4.004415e-07	1.886453e-05	0.000010	0.000234	0.018874	0.000000
support	0.009494	0.000365	6.649079e-05	1.799069e-05	0.000419	0.000256	0.009846	0.000000
technical	0.010054	0.000281	9.147007e-06	4.953475e-05	0.000400	0.000402	0.012395	0.000000

```
In [156... plt.figure(figsize=(20, 16))
sns.heatmap(pairwise_cat, annot=True, cmap='coolwarm');
```





```
In [157.. df_MI.columns
```

```
Out[157.. Index(['satisfaction_level', 'last_evaluation', 'number_project',
'satisfaction_level', 'average_monthly_hours', 'time_spend_company', 'Work_accident', 'left',
'promotion_last_5years', 'salary', 'RandD', 'accounting', 'hr',
'management', 'marketing', 'product_mng', 'sales', 'support',
'technical'],
dtype='object')
```

```
In [158.. col_num = ['satisfaction_level', 'last_evaluation', 'number_project']
```

```
In [159.. df_MI[col_num]
```

```
Out[159..
```

	satisfaction_level	last_evaluation	number_project
0	0.38	0.53	2.0
1	0.80	0.86	5.0
2	0.11	0.88	7.0
3	0.72	0.87	5.0
4	0.37	0.52	2.0
...
11986	0.90	0.55	3.0
11987	0.74	0.95	5.0
11988	0.85	0.54	3.0
11989	0.33	0.65	3.0
11990	0.50	0.73	4.0

11991 rows × 3 columns

```
In [160.. df_MI_num = df_MI[col_num]
```

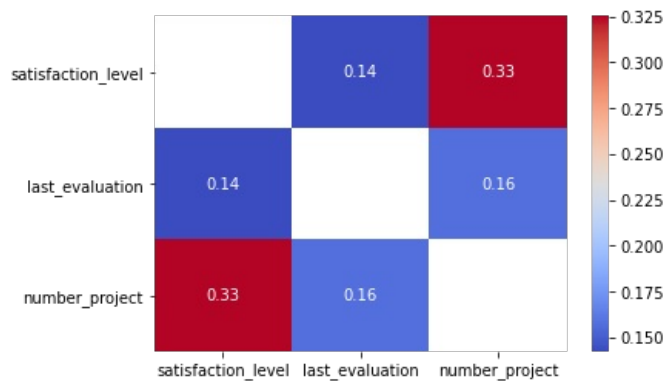
```
In [161.. pairwise_num = pairwise_mi(df_MI_num)
```

```
In [162.. pairwise_num
```

```
Out[162..
```

	satisfaction_level	last_evaluation	number_project
satisfaction_level	NaN	0.142451	0.325207
last_evaluation	0.142451	NaN	0.157274
number_project	0.325207	0.157274	NaN

```
In [163... plt.figure(figsize=(6,4))
sns.heatmap(pairwise_num, annot=True, cmap='coolwarm');
```



جداسازی داده تست و ترین

```
In [164... df_st = df_m.copy()
```

```
In [165... df_st.shape
```

```
Out[165... (11991, 18)
```

```
In [166... X = df_st.drop('left', axis=1)
y = df_st.left
```

```
In [167... print(X.shape)
print(y.shape)
```

```
(11991, 17)
(11991,)
```

```
In [168... from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
```

```
In [169... X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=.2, random_state=2020)
print(X_train.shape, X_test.shape)
```

```
(9592, 17) (2399, 17)
```

```
In [170... print(X_train.shape)
print(X_test.shape)

print(y_train.shape)
print(y_test.shape)
```

```
(9592, 17)
(2399, 17)
(9592,)
(2399,)
```

نرمال و استاندارد گامبی:

$(x_i - \min) / (\max - \min)$ min-max scaler


```
In [171... df_s = df_m.copy()
```

```
In [172... df_s.describe().T
```

	count	mean	std	min	25%	50%	75%	max
satisfaction_level	11991.0	0.629658	0.241070	0.09	0.48	0.66	0.82	1.0
last_evaluation	11991.0	0.716683	0.168343	0.36	0.57	0.72	0.86	1.0
number_project	11991.0	3.802852	1.163238	2.00	3.00	4.00	5.00	7.0
average_monthly_hours	11991.0	200.473522	48.727813	96.00	157.00	200.00	243.00	310.0
time_spend_company	11991.0	3.307814	1.134891	2.00	3.00	3.00	4.00	6.0
Work_accident	11991.0	0.154282	0.361234	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.0
left	11991.0	0.166041	0.372133	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.0
promotion_last_5years	11991.0	0.016929	0.129012	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.0
salary	11991.0	0.603870	0.635900	0.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	2.0
RandD	11991.0	0.057877	0.233520	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.0
accounting	11991.0	0.051789	0.221610	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.0
hr	11991.0	0.050121	0.218204	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.0
management	11991.0	0.036361	0.187194	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.0
marketing	11991.0	0.056125	0.230173	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.0
product_mng	11991.0	0.057210	0.232252	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.0
sales	11991.0	0.270119	0.444040	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	1.0
support	11991.0	0.151864	0.358904	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.0
technical	11991.0	0.187140	0.390040	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.0

```
In [173... from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler
sc = MinMaxScaler()
df_s = pd.DataFrame(sc.fit_transform(df_s), columns=df_s.columns, index=df_s.index)
```

```
In [174... sc = MinMaxScaler()
X_train = pd.DataFrame(sc.fit_transform(X_train), columns=X.columns, index=X_train.index)
X_test = pd.DataFrame(sc.transform(X_test), columns=X.columns, index=X_test.index)
```

```
In [175... df_s.describe().T
```

	count	mean	std	min	25%	50%	75%	max
satisfaction_level	11991.0	0.593031	0.264912	0.0	0.428571	0.626374	0.802198	1.0
last_evaluation	11991.0	0.557316	0.263035	0.0	0.328125	0.562500	0.781250	1.0
number_project	11991.0	0.360570	0.232648	0.0	0.200000	0.400000	0.600000	1.0
average_monthly_hours	11991.0	0.488194	0.227700	0.0	0.285047	0.485981	0.686916	1.0
time_spend_company	11991.0	0.326954	0.283723	0.0	0.250000	0.250000	0.500000	1.0
Work_accident	11991.0	0.154282	0.361234	0.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	1.0
left	11991.0	0.166041	0.372133	0.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	1.0
promotion_last_5years	11991.0	0.016929	0.129012	0.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	1.0
salary	11991.0	0.301935	0.317950	0.0	0.000000	0.500000	0.500000	1.0
RandD	11991.0	0.057877	0.233520	0.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	1.0
accounting	11991.0	0.051789	0.221610	0.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	1.0
hr	11991.0	0.050121	0.218204	0.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	1.0
management	11991.0	0.036361	0.187194	0.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	1.0
marketing	11991.0	0.056125	0.230173	0.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	1.0
product_mng	11991.0	0.057210	0.232252	0.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	1.0
sales	11991.0	0.270119	0.444040	0.0	0.000000	0.000000	1.000000	1.0
support	11991.0	0.151864	0.358904	0.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	1.0

technical	11991.0	0.187140	0.390040	0.0	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	1.0
-----------	---------	----------	----------	-----	----------	----------	----------	-----

In [176...

df_s

Out[176...

	satisfaction_level	last_evaluation	number_project	average_monthly_hours	time_spend_company	Work_accident	left	promotion_last_5yea
0	0.318681	0.265625	0.0	0.285047	0.25	0.0	1.0	
1	0.780220	0.781250	0.6	0.775701	1.00	0.0	1.0	
2	0.021978	0.812500	1.0	0.822430	0.50	0.0	1.0	
3	0.692308	0.796875	0.6	0.593458	0.75	0.0	1.0	
4	0.307692	0.250000	0.0	0.294393	0.25	0.0	1.0	
...	
11986	0.890110	0.296875	0.2	0.761682	1.00	1.0	0.0	
11987	0.714286	0.921875	0.6	0.794393	1.00	0.0	0.0	
11988	0.835165	0.281250	0.2	0.415888	1.00	0.0	0.0	
11989	0.263736	0.453125	0.2	0.355140	1.00	0.0	0.0	
11990	0.450549	0.578125	0.4	0.392523	0.25	0.0	0.0	

11991 rows × 18 columns

A little EDA

In [177...

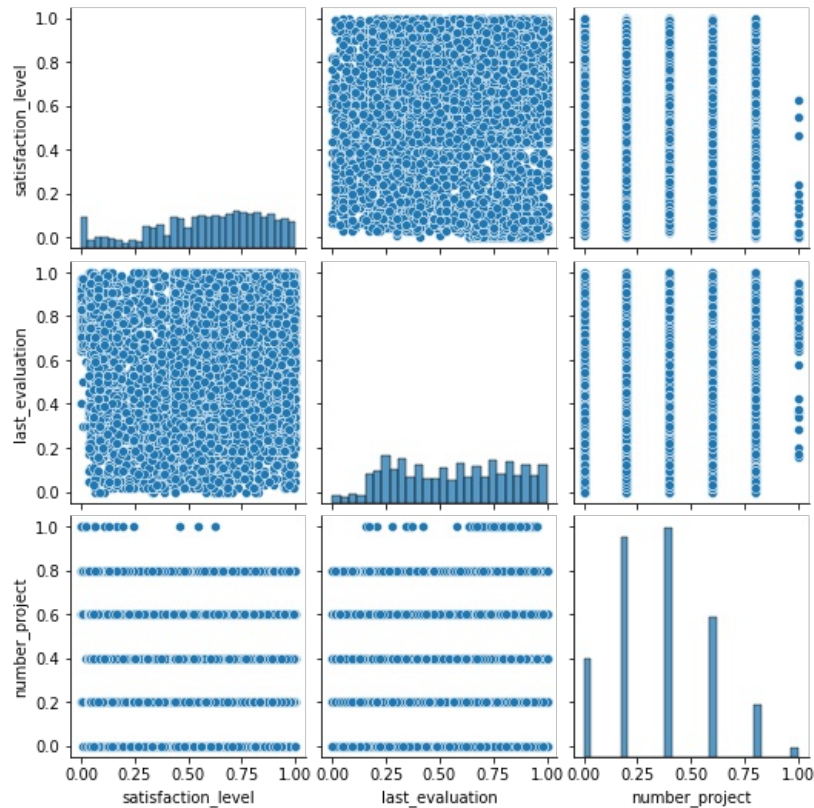
col = df_s.columns
col

Out[177...

Index(['satisfaction_level', 'last_evaluation', 'number_project',
'average_monthly_hours', 'time_spend_company', 'Work_accident', 'left',
'promotion_last_5years', 'salary', 'RandD', 'accounting', 'hr',
'management', 'marketing', 'product_mng', 'sales', 'support',
'technical'],
dtype='object')

In [178...

ax = sns.pairplot(df_s[col_num])



```
In [182... df_final = df_s.copy()
```

```
In [183... df_final.to_csv('F:/0_C/T_U_C/dS_C9/7_Py(T)/3T/projects_classification/HR/cleanHRData.csv', index = False)
```

```
In [185... X_train.to_csv('F:/0_C/T_U_C/dS_C9/7_Py(T)/3T/projects_classification/HR/X_train_cleanHRData.csv', index = False)  
y_train.to_csv('F:/0_C/T_U_C/dS_C9/7_Py(T)/3T/projects_classification/HR/y_train_cleanHRData.csv', index = False)  
X_test.to_csv('F:/0_C/T_U_C/dS_C9/7_Py(T)/3T/projects_classification/HR/X_test_cleanHRData.csv', index = False)  
y_test.to_csv('F:/0_C/T_U_C/dS_C9/7_Py(T)/3T/projects_classification/HR/y_test_cleanHRData.csv', index = False)
```

```
In [ ]:
```