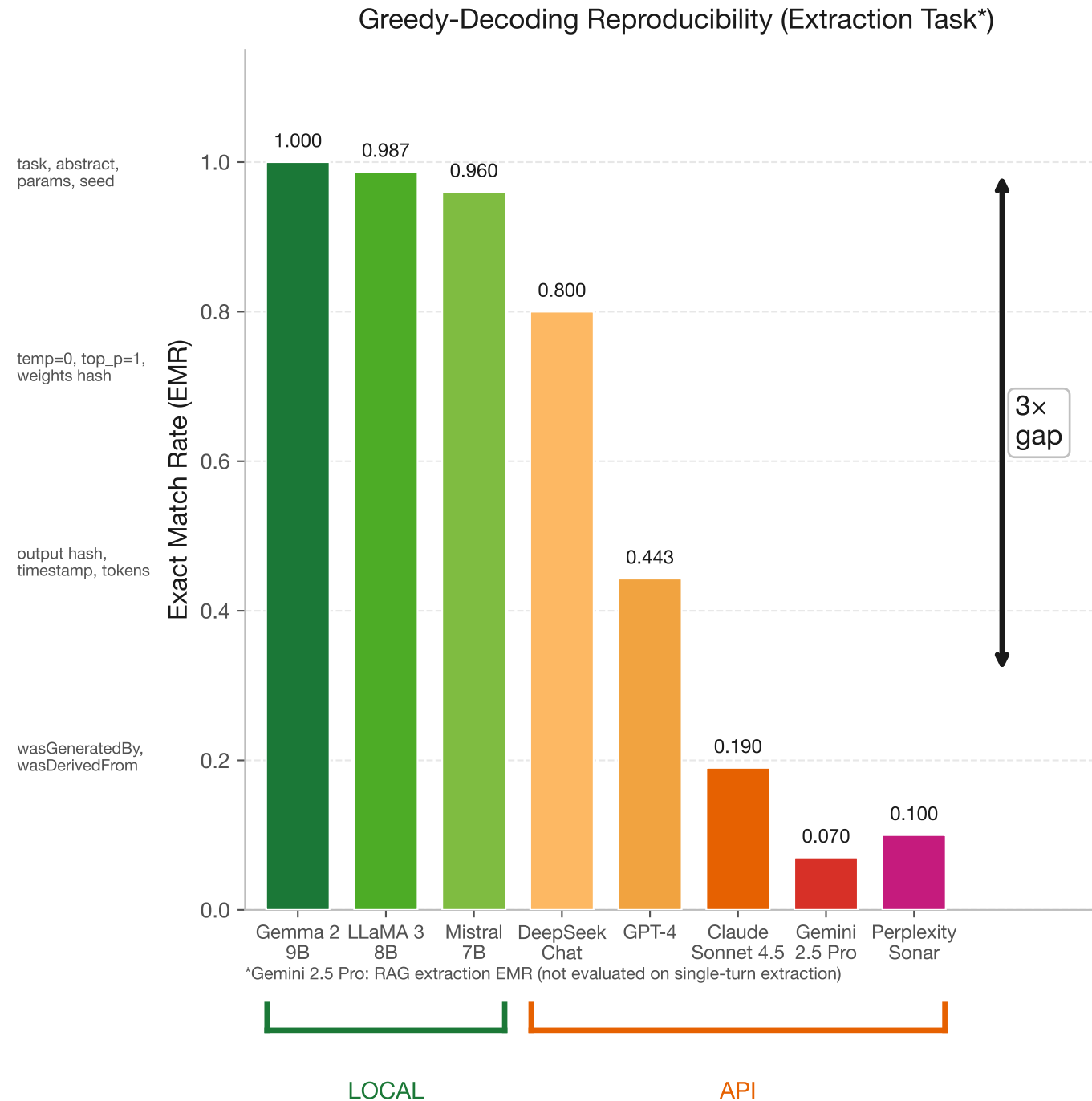
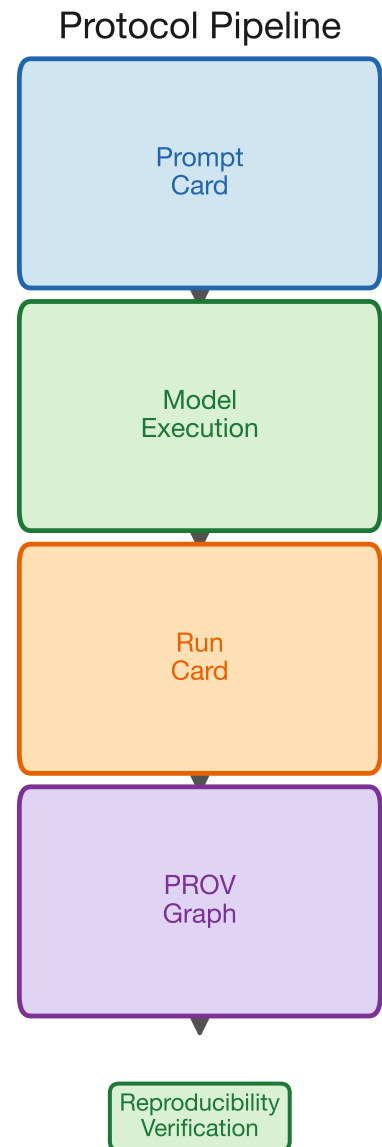


# Hidden Non-Determinism in LLM APIs

A Lightweight Provenance Protocol for Reproducible Generative AI Research



## Key Results

4,104

total runs

9

deployments

7

execution environments

4

tasks

<1%

overhead

Local models reproduce near-perfectly; API outputs vary across identical calls.