

Rowan Lochrin
 COMP3308
 Homework 9
 9/5/17

1. (a)

$$\begin{aligned}
 \frac{d}{dn}(a) &= \frac{d}{dn}((e^n + e^{-n})(e^n - e^{-n})^{-1}) \\
 &= (e^n + e^{-n})'(e^n - e^{-n})^{-1} + (e^n + e^{-n})((e^n - e^{-n})^{-1})' \\
 &= (e^n - e^{-n})(e^n - e^{-n})^{-1} - (e^n + e^{-n})(e^n - e^{-n})^{-2}(e^n - e^{-n})' \\
 &= 1 - (e^n + e^{-n})^2(e^n - e^{-n})^{-2} \\
 &= 1 - ((e^n + e^{-n})(e^n - e^{-n})^{-1})^2 \\
 &= 1 - a^2
 \end{aligned}$$

(b)

$$\begin{aligned}
 \Delta W_{ji} &= \eta \delta_i O_j \\
 &= \eta (d_i - O_i) f'(net_i) O_j \\
 &= \eta (d_i - O_i) (1 - f(net_i)^2) O_j \\
 \Delta W_{kj} &= \eta \delta_j O_k \\
 &= \eta (1 - O_k)^2 (W_{ji} \delta_j) O_k
 \end{aligned}$$