# CHEM 1210 Lecture Notes

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#### COURSE ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS

- o My office hours
- Intro to my research
- o Introductory Quiz
- o Grading details
  - · Exams 40, Final 20, Online Homework 15, Book Homework 15, Quizzes 10
  - · Online homework
  - · Frequent quizzes
- o Importance of reading and learning on your own
- Learning resources
  - · My Office Hours
  - · Tutoring services https://www.suu.edu/academicsuccess/tutoring/
- Show how to access Canvas
  - · Calendar, Grades, Modules, etc.
  - · Achieve Homework
  - · Textbook
- Introduction to chemistry
  - · Ruby fluorescence
  - · Levomethamphetamine
  - · Rubber band elasticity
  - · Structure of the periodic table
  - · Salt on ice and purifying hydrogen peroxide

### **ESSENTIAL IDEAS**

- 1.1 Chemistry in Context
- 1.2 Phases and Classification of Matter
- 1.3 Physical and Chemical Properties
- 1.4 Measurements
- 1.5 Measurement Uncertainty, Accuracy, and Precision
- 1.6 Mathematical Treatment of Measurement Results

### ATOMS, MOLECULES, AND IONS

- 2.1 Early Ideas in Atomic Theory
- 2.2 Evolution of Atomic Theory
- 2.3 Atomic Structure and Symbolism
- 2.4 Chemical Formulas
- 2.5 The Periodic Table
- 2.6 Ionic and Molecular Compounds
- 2.7 Chemical Nomenclature

### COMPOSITION OF SUBSTANCES AND SOLUTIONS

- 3.1 Formula Mass and the Mole Concept
- 3.2 Determining Empirical and Molecular Formulas
- 3.3 Molarity
- 3.4 Other Units for Solution Concentration

### STOICHIOMETRY OF CHEMICAL REACTIONS

- **4.1** Writing and Balancing Chemical Equations
- **4.2** Classifying Chemical Reactions
- 4.3 Reaction Stoichiometry
- 4.4 Reaction Yields
- 4.5 Quantitative Chemical Analysis

# THERMOCHEMISTRY

- 5.1 Energy Basics
- 5.2 Calorimetry
- 5.3 Enthalpy

### ELECTRONIC STRUCTURE AND PERIODIC PROPERTIES OF ELEMENTS

- **6.1** Electromagnetic Energy
- 6.2 The Bohr Model
- 6.3 Development of Quantum Theory
- **6.4** Electronic Structure of Atoms (Electron Configurations)
- **6.5** Periodic Variations in Element Properties

### CHEMICAL BONDING AND MOLECULAR GEOMETRY

- 7.1 Ionic Bonding
- 7.2 Covalent Bonding
- 7.3 Lewis Symbols and Structures
- 7.4 Formal Charges and Resonance
- 7.5 Strengths of Ionic and Covalent Bonds
- 7.6 Molecular Structure and Polarity

### ADVANCED THEORIES OF COVALENT BONDING

- 8.1 Valence Bond Theory
- 8.2 Hybrid Atomic Orbitals
- 8.3 Multiple Bonds
- 8.4 Molecular Orbital Theory

### **GASES**

- 9.1 Gas Pressure
- ${\bf 9.2} \quad Relating\ Pressure, Volume, Amount, and\ Temperature:\ The\ Ideal\ Gas\ Law$
- 9.3 Stoichiometry of Gaseous Substances, Mixtures, and Reactions
- 9.4 Effusion and Diffusion of Gases
- 9.5 The Kinetic-Molecular Theory
- 9.6 Non-Ideal Gas Behavior

# LIQUIDS AND SOLIDS

### 10.1 Intermolecular Forces

# ERRATA