

Name: _____

Exam 4 Equations (Chapters 16-17)

$$S = k_B \ln W$$

$$\Delta S_{rxn}^{\circ} = \sum_{i,products} \nu_i S_i^{\circ} - \sum_{j,reactants} \nu_j S_j^{\circ}$$

$$\Delta S_{universe} = \Delta S_{sys} + \Delta S_{surr}$$

$$\Delta S_{surr} = \frac{-q_{sys}}{T_{surr}} = \frac{-n_{rxn} \Delta H_{rxn}}{T_{surr}}$$

$$\Delta G = \Delta H - T\Delta S$$

$$\Delta G^{\circ} = \Delta H^{\circ} - T\Delta S^{\circ}$$

$$\Delta G = \Delta G^{\circ} + RT \ln Q$$

$$\Delta G^{\circ} = -RT \ln K$$

$$E_{cell}^{\circ} = E_{cathode}^{\circ} - E_{anode}^{\circ}$$

$$\frac{C_1 V_1}{n_1} = \frac{C_2 V_2}{n_2}$$

$$\Delta G^{\circ} = -nFE^{\circ}$$

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$$E^{\circ} = \frac{RT}{nF} \ln K$$

$$E = E^{\circ} - \frac{RT}{nF} \ln Q$$