

Homework 16 – Molecules in Motion

Name: _____

Exercise 16A.2(a) (10 points)

Calculate the diffusion constant of argon at $20\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ and (i) 1.00 Pa , (ii) 100.0 kPa , and (iii) 10.0 MPa . If a pressure gradient of 1.0 bar/m is established in a pipe, what is the flow of gas due to diffusion?

Exercise 16A.6(a) (5 points)

Use the experimental value of the coefficient of viscosity for neon (Table 16A.1) to estimate the collision cross-section of Ne atoms at 273 K .

Exercise 16B.1(a) (5 points) The viscosity of water at $20\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ is 1.002 cP and 0.7975 cP at $30\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$. What is the energy of activation for the transport process?

Exercise 16B.3(a) (5 points)

The mobility of a Rb^+ ion in aqueous solution is $7.92 \times 10^{-8}\text{ m}^2/\text{Vs}$ at $25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$. The potential difference between two electrodes placed in the solution is 25.0 V . If the electrodes are 7.00 mm apart, what is the drift speed of the Rb^{2+} ion?

Exercise 16B.6(a) (5 points)

Estimate the effective radius of a sucrose molecule in water at $25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ given that its diffusion coefficient is $5.2 \times 10^{-10} \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$ and the viscosity of water is 1.00 cP

Exercise 16C.5(a) (5 points)

The diffusion coefficient of CCl_4 in heptane at $25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ is $3.17 \times 10^{-9} \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$. Estimate the time required for a CCl_4 molecule to have a root-mean-square displacement of 5.0 mm .

Exercise 16C.2(a) (10 points)

A layer of 20.0 g of sucrose is spread uniformly over a surface of area 5.0 cm^2 and covered in water to a depth of 20 cm. What will be the molar concentration of sucrose molecules at 10 cm above the original layer at (i) 10 s, and (ii) 24 h? Assume diffusion is the only transport process and take $D = 5.216 \times 10^{-9} \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$.

On Shakespeare. 1630

By John Milton

What needs my Shakespeare for his honoured bones,
The labor of an age in pilèd stones,
Or that his hallowed relics should be hid
Under a star-ypointing pyramid?
Dear son of Memory, great heir of fame,
What need'st thou such weak witness of thy name?
Thou in our wonder and astonishment
Hast built thyself a live-long monument.
For whilst to th' shame of slow-endeavouring art,
Thy easy numbers flow, and that each heart
Hath from the leaves of thy unvalued book
Those Delphic lines with deep impression took,
Then thou, our fancy of itself bereaving,
Dost make us marble with too much conceiving;
And so sepúlchred in such pomp dost lie,
That kings for such a tomb would wish to die.

Odes III: XXX (23 BCE)

Horace

exegi monumentum aere perennius
regalique situ pyramidum altius,
quod non imber edax, non Aquilo inpotens
possit diruere ...
Non omnis moriar.

I have built a monument more lasting than bronze,
higher than the Pyramids' regal structures,
that no consuming rain, nor wild north wind
can destroy ...
I shall not wholly die.