Microsoft®
# Office 365 Essentials
## Quick Reference Guide

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## An Office 365 Program Screen

File Name
User Icon
Quick Access Toolbar
Search Field

Ribbon

Status Bar
Zoom Slider
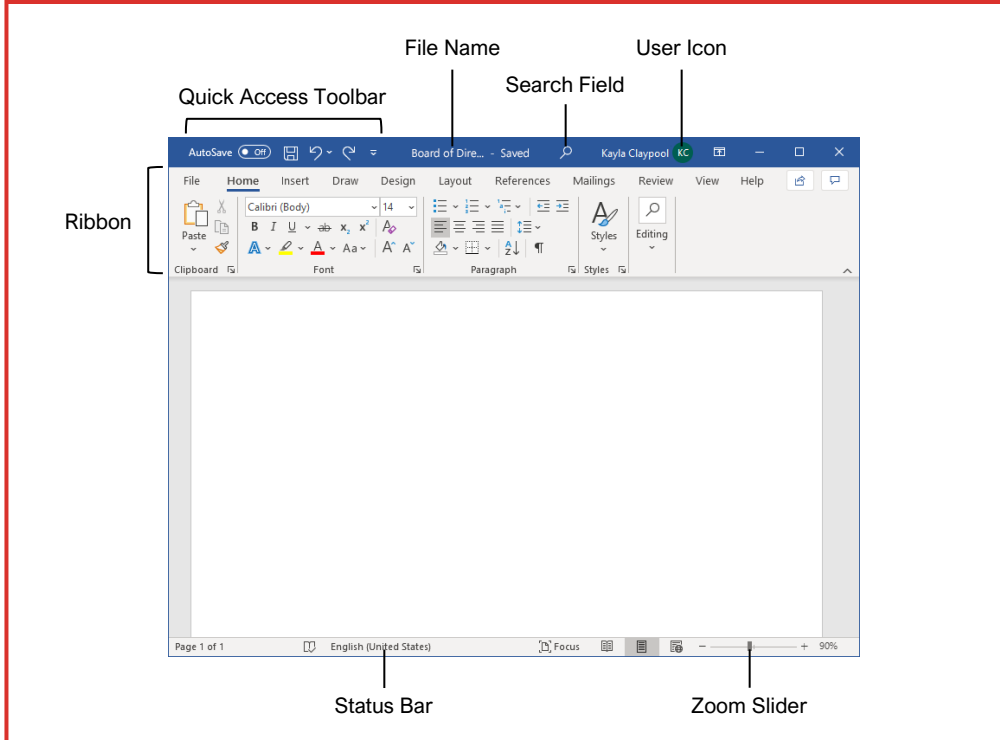
## Keyboard Shortcuts

### General

| | |
|---|---|
| Open a file | **Ctrl** + **O** |
| Create a new file | **Ctrl** + **N** |
| Save a file | **Ctrl** + **S** |
| Print a file | **Ctrl** + **P** |
| Close a file | **Ctrl** + **W** |
| Help | **F1** |
| Tell Me / Search field | **Alt** + **Q** |
| File tab | **Alt** + **F** |
| Home tab | **Alt** + **H** |
| Insert tab | **Alt** + **N** |
| Review tab | **Alt** + **R** |
| View tab | **Alt** + **W** |
| Show or hide the ribbon | **Ctrl** + **F1** |

### Navigation

| | |
|---|---|
| Move the text cursor | ↑, ↓, ←, → |
| Up one screen or slide | **Page Up** |
| Down one screen or slide | **Page Down** |
| Beginning of a line | **Home** |
| End of a line | **End** |

## Office Fundamentals

Create a Blank File: Click the **File** tab, select **New**, and click the **Blank** template; or, press **Ctrl** + **N**.

Create a File from a Template: Click the **File** tab, select **New**, search for a template category or select a search suggestion, select a template, then click **Create**.

Open a File: Click the **File** tab and select **Open**, or press **Ctrl** + **O**. Select a location with a file you want, then select a file and click **Open**.

Save a File: Click the **Save** 💾 button on the Quick Access Toolbar, or press **Ctrl** + **S**. If it's the first time you're saving the file, choose a location where you want to save the file, give it a name, and then click **Save**.

Save a Copy of a File: Click the **File** tab, then select **Save As** or **Save a Copy**. Choose a location where you want to save the file, give it a name, and then click **Save**.

Print: Click the **File** tab, select **Print**, view the print preview, set up your print settings, and then click **Print**.

Get Help: Click the **Help** tab on the ribbon, then click the **Help** button to open the Help pane. Search for a topic in the Search field, then select a topic from the results.

## Editing

Select Text: Click and drag across the text you want to select; or, click at the beginning of a text block, hold down the **Shift** key, and click at the end of a text block.

Edit Text: Select the text you want to replace and type new text.

Cut, Copy and Paste: Select the text or object you want to cut or copy and click the **Cut** ✂ or **Copy** 📋 button on the Home tab. Click where you want to paste, and click the **Paste** 📋 button.

Add a Comment: Select the text or object you want to comment on, click the **Review** tab, then click the **New Comment** 🗩 button. Type a comment, then click outside of the comment bubble.

## Formatting Text

Change the Font: Select the text you want to change, click the **Font** menu arrow, and select a font.

Change the Font Size: Select the text you want to change, click the **Font Size** menu arrow, and select a font size.

Apply Bold, Italic, or an Underline: Click the **Bold** B, **Italic** *I*, or **Underline** U button in the Font group on the Home tab.

## Editing

| | |
|---|---|
| Cut | **Ctrl** + **X** |
| Copy | **Ctrl** + **C** |
| Paste | **Ctrl** + **V** |
| Undo | **Ctrl** + **Z** |
| Redo | **Ctrl** + **Y** |
| Find | **Ctrl** + **F** |
| Replace | **Ctrl** + **H** |
| Select all | **Ctrl** + **A** |
| Check spelling | **F7** |
| Open thesaurus | **Shift** + **F7** |
| Insert hyperlink | **Ctrl** + **K** |
| Group selected objects | **Ctrl** + **G** |
| Duplicate an object | **Ctrl** + **D** |
| Repeat the last command | **F4** |

## Formatting

| | |
|---|---|
| Bold | **Ctrl** + **B** |
| Italics | **Ctrl** + **I** |
| Underline | **Ctrl** + **U** |
| Align Left | **Ctrl** + **L** |
| Align Center | **Ctrl** + **E** |
| Align Right | **Ctrl** + **R** |
| Display the Font dialog box | **Ctrl** + **Shift** + **F** |

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# The Word Program Screen



Rulers
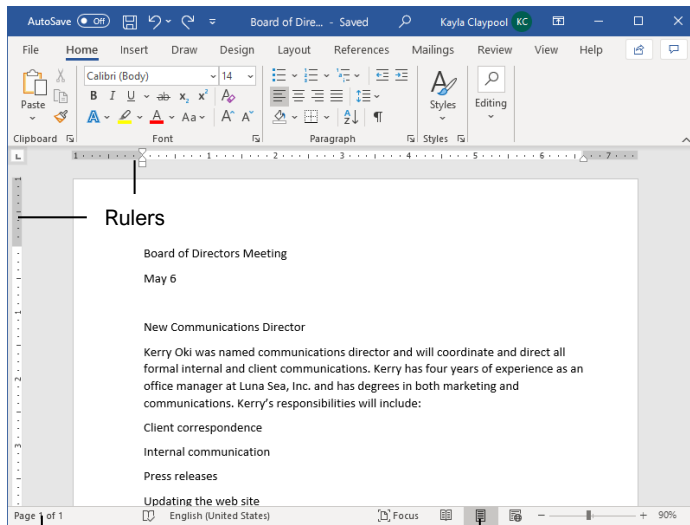
Page Number

Document Views

### Formatting

| | |
|---|---|
| Align justified | **Ctrl** + **J** |
| Indent a paragraph | **Ctrl** + **M** |
| Remove an indent | **Ctrl** + **Shift** + **M** |
| Create a hanging indent | **Ctrl** + **T** |
| Remove a hanging indent | **Ctrl** + **Shift** + **T** |
| Increase font size | **Ctrl** + **Shift** + **>** |
| Decrease font size | **Ctrl** + **Shift** + **<** |
| Increase font size 1pt | **Ctrl** + **]** |
| Decrease font size 1pt | **Ctrl** + **[** |
| Copy formatting | **Ctrl** + **Shift** + **C** |
| Paste formatting | **Ctrl** + **Shift** + **V** |
| Remove formatting | **Ctrl** + **Q** |
| Apply single line spacing | **Ctrl** + **1** |
| Apply double line spacing | **Ctrl** + **2** |
| Apply 1.5-line spacing | **Ctrl** + **5** |
| Show/hide formatting marks | **Ctrl** + **Shift** + **\*** |

### Styles

| | |
|---|---|
| Apply Normal style | **Ctrl** + **Shift** + **N** |
| Apply Heading 1 style | **Ctrl** + **Alt** + **1** |
| Apply Heading 2 style | **Ctrl** + **Alt** + **2** |
| Apply Heading 3 style | **Ctrl** + **Alt** + **3** |
| Toggle the Styles pane | **Ctrl** + **Alt** + **Shift** + **S** |

### Cursor Navigation

| | |
|---|---|
| One word to the left | **Ctrl** + **←** |
| One word to the right | **Ctrl** + **→** |
| Up one paragraph | **Ctrl** + **↑** |
| Down one paragraph | **Ctrl** + **↓** |
| Beginning of the document | **Ctrl** + **Home** |
| End of the document | **Ctrl** + **End** |
| Top of the next page | **Ctrl** + **Page Down** |
| Top of previous page | **Ctrl** + **Page Up** |

### Insert Special Characters

| | |
|---|---|
| Line break | **Shift** + **Enter** |
| Page break | **Ctrl** + **Enter** |
| Column break | **Ctrl** + **Shift** + **Enter** |
| Copyright (©) | **Ctrl** + **Alt** + **C** |
| Registered trademark ® | **Ctrl** + **Alt** + **R** |
| Trademark ™ | **Ctrl** + **Alt** + **T** |
| Ellipsis (…) | **Ctrl** + **Alt** + **.** |

## Word Fundamentals

**Change Line Spacing:** Select the paragraph you want to adjust, click the **Line Spacing** button, and select a spacing option.

**Change Paragraph Spacing:** Click the Paragraph group's dialog box launcher, change the values in the **Before** or **After** spacing fields, and click **OK**.

**Indent Paragraphs:** Click anywhere in the paragraph you want to indent and click the **Increase Indent** or **Decrease Indent** button on the Home tab.

**Set Custom Indents:** Click anywhere in the paragraph you want to indent and click the Paragraph group's dialog box launcher. Adjust the values in the **Left** and **Right** fields, then click **OK**.

**Choose a Margin Size:** Click the **Layout** tab, click the **Margins** button, and select a common margin setting. Or, click and drag the **Adjust Left**, **Adjust Right**, **Adjust Top**, or **Adjust Bottom** line on the Ruler.

**Use a Header or Footer:** Click the **Insert** tab, click either the **Header** or **Footer** button, and select an option.

**Add Page Numbers:** Click the **Insert** tab, click the **Page Number** button, select a part of the page, and select a page number style.

**Insert Page Breaks:** Place your cursor where you want to start a new page, click the **Insert** tab, and click the **Page Break** button.

**Insert a Table:** Click the **Insert** tab, click the **Table** button, and select the number of rows and columns that you want.

**Add a Row or Column:** Click in a cell next to where you want to add a row or column. Click the Table Tools **Layout** tab, then click **Insert Above**, **Insert Below**, **Insert Left**, or **Insert Right**, depending on where you want the row or column to be added.

**Delete a Row or Column:** Click in a cell in the row or column you want to delete, click the Table Tools **Layout** tab, click the **Delete** button, then select **Delete Row** or **Delete Column**.

**Position an Object on the Page:** Select an object, click the **Format** tab, click the **Position** button, and select a position.

**Wrap Text Around an Object:** Select an object, click the **Format** tab, click the **Wrap Text** button, and select a text wrapping style.

**Apply a Style:** Place the text cursor in a paragraph and select a style from the Styles gallery on the Home tab. Click the gallery's **More** button to see additional styles.
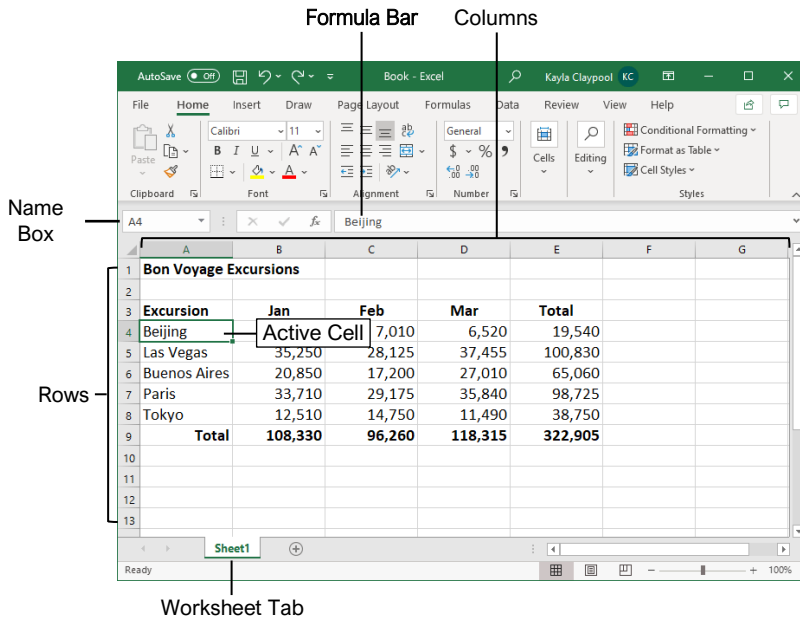
**Display the Styles Pane:** Click the dialog box launcher in the **Styles** group on the Home tab.

**Change Style Sets:** Click the **Design** tab, click the Style Set gallery's **More** button, then select a style set.

**Use Outline View:** Click the **View** tab and click the **Outline** button. Click the **Close Outline View** button to return to the previous view.

**Demote or Promote Items:** While in Outline view, click the item you want to demote or promote and click the **Demote** or **Promote** button (or the **Demote to Body Text** or **Promote to Heading 1** button).

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# The Excel Program Screen



Formula Bar | Columns

Name Box

Active Cell

Rows

Worksheet Tab

## Excel Fundamentals

**Select a Cell:** Click a cell or use the keyboard arrow keys to select it.

**Select a Cell Range:** Click and drag to select a range of cells. Or, press and hold down the **Shift** key while using the arrow keys to move the selection to the last cell of the range.

**Select an Entire Worksheet:** Click the **Select All** button where the column and row headings meet.

**Select Non-Adjacent Cells:** Click the first cell or cell range, hold down the **Ctrl** key, and select any non-adjacent cell or cell range.

**Edit Cell Data:** Select a cell and click in the Formula Bar or double-click the cell. Edit the cell's contents and press **Enter**.

**Clear Cell Data:** Select the cell(s) and press the **Delete** key. Or, click the **Clear** button on the Home tab and select **Clear Contents**.

**Insert Cells:** Select the cell(s) where you want to insert cell(s), click the **Insert** button menu arrow on the Home tab, select **Insert Cells**, select how you want to move existing cells, then click **OK**.

**Insert a Column or Row:** Right-click to the right of the column or below the row you want to insert. Select **Insert** in the menu, or click the **Insert** button on the Home tab.

**Move or Copy Cells Using Drag and Drop:** Select the cell(s) you want to move or copy, position the pointer over any border of the selected cell(s), then drag to the destination cells. To copy, hold down the **Ctrl** key before starting to drag.

**Delete Cells:** Select the cell(s) you want to delete, click the **Delete** button menu arrow on the Home tab, select **Delete Cells**, select how you want to move cells to fill the deleted area, then click **OK**.

**Delete a Column or Row:** Select the row or column heading(s) you want to remove. Right-click and select **Delete** from the contextual menu, or click the **Delete** button in the Cells group on the Home tab.

**Adjust Column Width or Row Height:** Click and drag the right border of the column header or the bottom border of the row header. Double-click the border to AutoFit the column or row according to its contents.

**Set a Fixed Column Width or Row Height:** Select a cell in the column or row you want to adjust, click the **Format** button on the Home tab, select **Column Width** or **Row Height**, enter a column width or row height value, then click **OK**.

**Freeze Panes:** Select a cell in the row below and the column to the right of where you want to freeze the window, click the **View** tab on the ribbon, click the **Freeze Panes** button in the Window group, and select **Freeze Panes**.

**Freeze the First Row or Column:** Click the **View** tab on the ribbon, click the **Freeze Panes** button in the Window group, and select **Freeze Top Row** or **Freeze First Column**.

**Unfreeze Panes:** Click the **View** tab on the ribbon, click the **Freeze Panes** button in the Window group, and select **Unfreeze Panes**.

**Enter a Formula:** Select the cell where you want to insert the formula. Type **=** and enter the formula using values, cell references, operators, and functions. Press **Enter**.

**Complete a Series Using AutoFill:** Select the cells that define the pattern, i.e. a series of months or years. Click and drag the fill handle to adjacent blank cells to complete the series.

**SUM Function:** Click the cell where you want to insert the total and click the **Sum** button in the Editing group on the Home tab. Enter the cells you want to total, and press **Enter**.

**AVERAGE Function:** Click the cell where you want to insert the average, click the **Sum** button's menu arrow, and select **Average**. Enter the cells you want to average, and press **Enter**.

**Format Numbers and Dates:** Select the cell(s) with the numbers or dates you want to format, click the **Number Format** menu arrow on the Home tab, and select a number or date format.

**Insert a New Worksheet:** Click the **Insert Worksheet** button next to the sheet tabs below the active sheet. Or, press **Shift** + **F11**.

**Rename a Worksheet:** Double-click the sheet tab, enter a new name for the worksheet, and press **Enter**.

**Change a Worksheet's Tab Color:** Right-click the sheet tab, select **Tab Color**, and choose the color you want to apply.

**Delete a Worksheet:** Right-click the sheet tab and select **Delete** from the menu.

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# The PowerPoint Program Screen



Selected Slide

Thumbnails Pane

Slide Number

Active Slide

Notes Pane

## Present a Slide Show

| | |
|---|---|
| Begin slide show.................. | **F5** |
| Resume slide show.............. | **Shift** + **F5** |
| Start in Presenter View........ | **Alt** + **F5** |
| End slide show .................... | **Esc** |
| Go to next slide .................. | **Enter**, **N**, **Spacebar**, or → |
| Go to previous slide ............ | **Backspace**, **P**, or ← |
| Go to first slide ................... | **Home** |
| Go to last slide.................... | **End** |
| Jump to slide ...................... | **[Slide #]** + **Enter** |
| Hide pointer and navigation.. | **Ctrl** + **H** |
| Blank black slide.................. | **B** |
| Black white slide.................. | **W** |
| Start laser pointer ............... | **Ctrl** + **L** |
| Change arrow to pen ........... | **Ctrl** + **P** |
| Change pen to arrow ........... | **Ctrl** + **A** |
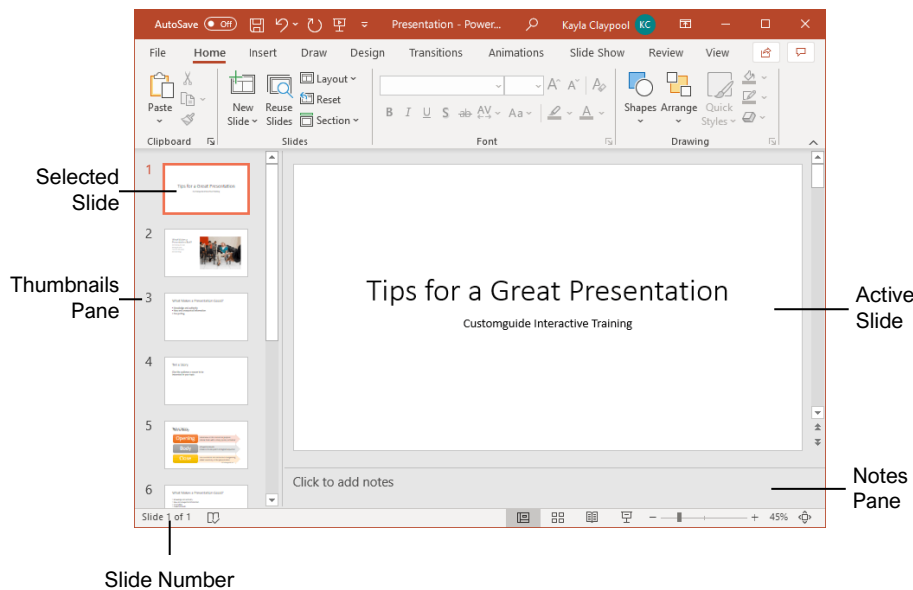
# PowerPoint Fundamentals

**Insert a New Slide:** Click the **Home** tab and click the **New Slide** button in the Slides group, or press **Ctrl** + **M**.

**Change the Slide Layout:** Click the **Home** tab, click the **Layout** button in the Slides group, and select a layout.

**Insert a Text Box:** Click the **Insert** tab on the ribbon and click the **Text Box** button. The cursor changes to a crosshair; click and drag to place the text box on the slide.

**Hide or Unhide a Slide:** Select a slide in the Thumbnails pane in Normal view. Click the **Slide Show** tab on the ribbon and click the **Hide Slide** button in the Set Up group to toggle the slide visibility.

**Delete a Slide:** Select a slide in the Thumbnails pane (or in Slide Sorter view) and press the **Delete** key, or right-click a slide in the Thumbnails pane (or in Slide Sorter view) and select **Delete**.

**Add Slide Notes:** Click the **View** tab on the ribbon and click the **Notes** button in the Show group to turn on the Notes pane. Enter a slide note to use during the presentation or for slide handouts.

**Apply a Presentation Theme:** Click the **Design** tab on the ribbon. Click the **More** button in the Themes group and select a theme.

**Modify Theme Elements:** Click the **Design** tab, then, in the Variants group, click **Colors**, **Fonts**, or **Effects** to expand the menu and select a new style that coordinates with the current theme.

**Apply Picture Adjustments:** Select a picture, then click the **Picture Format** tab on the ribbon. In the Adjust group, click the **Corrections**, **Color**, and/or **Artistic Effects** button and select an adjustment from the menu.

**Apply a Picture Style:** Select a picture, then click the **Picture Format** tab on the ribbon. Select a style in the Picture Styles gallery.

**Crop a Picture:** Select the picture you want to crop. Click the **Picture Format** tab on the ribbon and click the **Crop** button. Click and drag the crop handles to remove any unwanted areas, then click the **Crop** button again.

**Insert a Shape:** Click the **Insert** tab on the ribbon and click the **Shapes** button. Select the shape you want to use in the menu. Click and drag to place the shape on the slide.

**Change a Shape:** Select a shape, click the **Shape Format** tab on the ribbon, click the **Edit Shape** button, and select **Change Shape**. Select a new shape from the menu.

**Move an Object Forward or Backward:** Select an object, click the **Shape** (or **Picture**) **Format** tab on the ribbon, and click **Bring Forward** or **Send Backward**.

**Move an Object to the Front or Back:** Select an object, click the **Shape** (or **Picture**) **Format** tab on the ribbon, click either the **Bring Forward** or **Send Backward** button menu arrow and select **Bring to Front** or **Send to Back**.

**Rotate an Object:** Select an object, then click and drag it's rotate handle to rotate it.

**Flip an Object:** Select an object, click the **Shape** (or **Picture**) **Format** tab on the ribbon, click the **Rotate** button, and select **Flip Vertical** or **Flip Horizontal**.

**Apply a Slide Transition:** Select the slide(s) where you want to add a transition. Click the **Transitions** tab on the ribbon and click the **More** button in the Transition to This Slide group. Select the transition you want to use.

**Modify a Transition:** Click the **Transitions** tab on the ribbon and click the **Effect Options** button. Select an effect option in the menu.

**Apply a Transition to All Slides:** While viewing a slide with a transition, click the **Apply to All** button on the Transitions tab.

**Apply an Animation:** Select the text or object you want to animate and click the **Animations** tab on the ribbon. Click the **Animation Styles** button and select the animation you want to use. Click the **Add Animation** button to add additional animations to the same object.

**Start a Slide Show:** Click the **Slide Show** tab on the ribbon and click either the **From Beginning** or **From Current Slide** button. Or, click the **Slide Show** button on the status bar, or press **F5**.

**End a Slide Show:** While presenting a slide show, click the **Options** button in the toolbar at the bottom left and select **End Show**. Or, press the **Esc** key.

**Advance to the Next Slide:** Click the **Next Slide** button, press the **Spacebar**, click the right mouse button, or press the **Page Down** key.

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