

# Redesign the gaming experience for the visually impaired players

## Step 1 Interviews (3 classmates and 3 group members)

### Interview 1

- cant think of many options out there for the visually impaired to play games
- Just a few accessibility options
- many games arnt designed with limited or no vision in mind
- with no visuals audio plays a big part
  - have detailed audio settings / be able to customize each set of sounds
  - described video and vocal instructions
  - sound effects for as much as possible
  - clear audio, not clustered
- Touch/haptic feedback also plays a big part
  - braille
  - controllers that are easy to use
  - big buttons, simple layout, easy to pick up and to properly orientate
  - vibration feedback, easily communicates with the visually impaired
- motion is still available in some extend to the visually impaired, utilize it
  - let them rotate, move and physically do things

### Interview 2

- Very few controllers designed specifically with blind people in mind
- No popular or well-known games for blind people off top of head
- Sound becomes the main contributor to the gaming experience
- Blind-focused games need...
  - Other sensory feedback like sound or feel
  - Ability to understand the game without access to seen instructions
  - Vibration feedback, limited visual feedback
- For a blind controller, easy to distinguish buttons is important
- DO NOT further limit their capabilities with the controller
  - Tough layout, confusing buttons, small or hard to naturally reach options

### Interview 3

- Use braille on the controller - help with the haptice feedback
- Audio cues when pressing buttons, lets them know when its pressed
- Feedback when pressing buttons (either resistance or vibration)
- Large print
- Use lighting for semi vision, light flashes to signal button presses or events

### Interview 4

- Some time of movement capture, use body movements as the controller
- Large print / easy to read
- Use audio alot, for feedback or instructions
- Audio feedback for every button - lets players know their inputs

- Potentially different sound switches for each button
- Use vocal input for controls, to confirm presses or buttons
- Use vibration, haptic feedback is key
- Different shaped buttons
- Either braille or unique writing on buttons

### **Interview 5**

- Ergonomic design, easy to hold and orientate
- Must be able to hold for long periods of time
- Use vibration to deliver haptic feedback
- Gamecube controller use vibration very well
- Design buttons with unique feelings or writings on them, potentially use braille
- Volume controls for audio, since audio is key for the visually impaired

### **Interview 6**

- Attachments to previously existing devices, such as xbox keyboard
- directional vibrations
- braille buttons
- ergonomic options, utilize previous controller designs and make tweaks
- two handed controller design
- easy to locate buttons

## **Part 2 Dig Deeper**

### **Dig Deeper Interview 1**

What are the main setbacks preventing visually impaired players from gaming?

Their vision

How can we work around that?

Improve the other aspects of the game to be more accessible

- better audio
  - focus on having audio explanations, audio queues, and descriptive information
- improve the controls
  - make an accessible control scheme
  - design a controller that is easy to orientate and hold
  - utilize actions that the visually impaired can use such as mobility and touch
  - use braille
  - offer motion controls, customizable options
  - use vibration and haptic feedback

### **Dig Deeper Interview 2**

Why is blind-accessible controllers or games not as popular?

- Not as used obviously as regular devices
- Hard to develop to perfectly fit someone who cannot give visual feedback
- Simply not as lucrative, and requires more complex schemes

How can that be positively changed?

- Trending, if it becomes popular, it will grow and more options will be available
- Encouraging and promoting adding more inclusion to the gaming community
- Companies/developers making the decision to try to help

### **Dig Deeper Interview 3**

- prioritize feeling
  - make your controller feel good to hold
  - make the buttons have special characters or braille writing to be easily distinguished
- Assuming slight visual impairments then you could utilize lights
  - colour coordinate and flash lights for feedback

Audio cues are very important

- have audio for each action or button press
- let people familiarize themselves with audio and the associated controls

### **Dig Deeper Interview 4**

- Utilize movement when making a your controller
  - the visually impaired can still move and perform other actions
  - capture their movement and use it instead of some key presses
  - easy to perform, avoids mixing up buttons
- potentially use voice recognition
  - vocal input for controls
- have different sounds for each button or action made
  - helps provide feedback in an auditory way

### **Dig Deeper Interview 5**

- Big focus on an ergonomic design
  - have it easy to hold for long periods of time
  - have a clear way to tell how to properly hold/orientate your controller
  - make people want to use your controller
- Have volume control options on your controller
  - volume is a big part when visually impaired and having the option to adjust it freely is convenient

### **Dig Deeper Interview 6**

- A two handed controller design seems optimal
- use previous controllers and build off of them
  - use their shapes and adjust them to be accessible for the visually impaired
- Have a simple button layout
  - need to be easily accessed and remembered
- braille or some sort of physical differentiation on each button

## **Part 3 Capture Findings**

### Goals and wishes

- Create an accessible controller for the visually impaired
- controller is easy to hold and orientate properly
- simplistic controls
  - big buttons
- utilize rumbling features
- utilize motion and rotation
- make it user friendly

### Insights

- People don't have much experience with games that support the visually impaired
- people want an ergonomic design
- haptic feedback is key
- simplicity is good

## Part 4 take a stand with POV

The visually impaired need a better way to play and enjoy video games because currently there is a lack of hardware designed for visually impaired players to easily interact with and enjoy using.

## Part 5 Sketches



