

# 小站托福词汇题预测

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针对 2018/3/24 考试

## 【机经说明】：

- 新版《小站托福词汇题预测》，包含 2017 全年 48 场托福考试**所有高频词汇题**。在去除重复项之后，得出 **484** 个最高频的核心词汇，在之后的托福考试中很有可能会再次考到，故参考价值极高。
- 每一道词汇题都包含**原词和真题中的正确选项**。
- 请各位同学充分掌握这 484 个高频核心词汇题，并结合小站其它托福机经进行复习，希望大家在考试中都能取得理想的成绩！

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## A

编号	词汇题	标准答案
1	a surge of	a sudden increase in
2	a wealth of	an abundance of
3	abandoned	left/no longer occupied
4	abrupt	sudden
5	accelerated	speeded up
6	accommodated	allowed
7	accompany	occur along with
8	accounted for	explained
9	acquired	obtained
10	addressed	dealt with
11	adept at	skilled in
12	adjacent	neighboring
13	admirably	very well
14	admiration for	high opinion of
15	adopting	starting to use
16	advent	arrival
17	advocate	argue for
18	advocates	supporters
19	aggregate	collection
20	aim	goal
21	akin to	similar to
22	albeit	though
23	allegedly	supposedly
24	allied	related
25	allowing	making possible
26	almost universal among fish	used by almost all fish ( 语境中的含义 )
27	alter	change
28	alternate	take turns at
29	alternative	different
30	ambiguous	unclear
31	ambitious	impressive but difficult to achieve
32	anchored	held in place
33	annual	yearly
34	anonymous	unidentified
35	anticipate	expect/predict
36	anticipating	expecting
37	apparent	obvious/seeming

38	appreciably	significantly
39	appreciation	understanding
40	approaches	comes close
41	approaching	nearing
42	appropriate	suitable
43	aptitude	ability
44	are preserved	survive
45	ascend	go up
46	assertion	claim
47	assimilated	absorbed
48	associated	related
49	attest	confirm
50	augment	add to
51	autonomous	independent

## B

52	bare	it is not covered by leaves ( 语境中的含义 )
53	beneficial	helpful
54	bizarre	strange
55	booming	rapidly growing

## C

56	capacity	ability
57	ceaselessly	continually
58	ceases	stops
59	chronology	a list that pairs past events with dates
60	cited	mentioned
61	cluster	group
62	coexisted	lived together
63	coincides with	occurs at the same time as
64	collapsed	fell inward
65	collectively	in a whole
66	commonplace	ordinary/usual
67	compacted	compressed together
68	compelling	convincing
69	compensates for	makes up for
70	compilations	collections
71	complex	complicated
72	complexity	sophistication
73	composes	makes up
74	comprehensive	complete

75	comprise	consist of
76	conceal	hide
77	concede	admit unwillingly
78	conceivable	imaginable
79	concept	idea
80	concurred with	agreed with
81	confirmed	proven
82	congregate	gather
83	conjunction	combination
84	consequently	as a result/therefore
85	considerable	a large amount of/significant
86	considerably	greatly/significantly
87	consistent	doesn't change significantly/the same/unvarying
88	conspicuous	easily noticed
89	constant	occurring periodically/regularly occurring
90	constituent	component
91	constrained to	forced to
92	constraints on	limitations on
93	constructed	created
94	consumed	used up
95	contains	includes
96	continuously	constantly
97	contract into	be reduced to
98	contradictory	conflicting
99	contribute to	add to
100	controversy	disagreement
101	conventional	standard/traditional
102	converge on	meet at
103	converge	come together
104	convey	transmit
105	copious	abundant
106	core	center
107	correlated	associated
108	corresponds to	matches
109	corroborated	confirmed
110	counterpart	equivalent
111	courteous	polite
112	crude	primitive
113	culmination	high point
114	cumulatively	altogether
115	customarily	commonly
116	cycle	pattern of events that repeats itself

## D

117	debate	argue about
118	deciphering	figuring out
119	decisive	determining
120	delicate	carefully protected
121	demand	require
122	dense	thick
123	denser	more crowded
124	dependable	reliable
125	derive	obtain
126	derived from	obtained from
127	detected	noticed
128	determinants	causes
129	devastate	destroy
130	devastating	extremely destructive
131	diffuse	spread
132	diffusion	spread/dispersal
133	diminish	decrease
134	dismiss	reject
135	dispersed	scattered/spread
136	disrupt	disturb
137	disrupted	disordered
138	distinct	clear/separate
139	distinctions	differences
140	distinctive	attractive/characteristic
141	distribution	delivery
142	diverting	redirecting
143	dominated	most prominent
144	dramatic	powerful
145	dramatically	significantly
146	drastic	extreme
147	drastically	extensively/extremely
148	durable	long-lasting
149	duration	length

## E

150	elaborated	complex/developed/complicated
151	elaborately	with great detail
152	elevated	high/raised
153	eliminates	removes
154	embody	incorporate
155	embrace	accept

156	emergence	development/rise
157	eminent	distinguished
158	employed	used
159	enabling	allowing
160	encompass	include
161	encounter	meet
162	encountered	came into contact with
163	endure	survive ( 语境中的含义 ) /withstand
164	enhanced	improved
165	ensured	guaranteed
166	episodes	occurrences
167	erased	eliminated
168	essential	principal
169	estimated	calculated approximately
170	eventually	at a later time/in the end/over time
171	evident	clear/obvious
172	evoke	cause
173	evolved	developed
174	exceed	be greater than/be more than
175	excessive	extreme/too many/too much
176	excessively	extremely
177	excluded	kept out
178	exclusively	only/solely
179	excrete	release
180	exercised	applied
181	exert	put forth
182	exhaust	use up
183	exhausting	extremely tiring
184	exhibit	show/display
185	experimenting with	trying to
186	explicit	clear stated
187	explicitly	clearly
188	exploit	take the advantage of
189	exploited	discovered/used
190	extend	expand/lengthen
191	extracts	removes

## F

192	facets	forms
193	faithfully	accurately
194	favorable	advantageous
195	favored	preferred



196	feat	achievement
197	features	aspects
198	fluctuations	variations
199	fluid	liquid
200	focused	concentrated
201	formulate	investigate
202	fortunately	luckily
203	found wanting	judged inadequate
204	foundation	basis
205	founding	building/establishment
206	fragile	delicate
207	fragments	pieces
208	fulfills	achieves
209	furnished	equipped
210	furthermore	in addition

## G

211	garment	article of clothing
212	generally	usually
213	generating	producing
214	gradual	slow
215	gradually	slowly

## H

216	harness	utilize
217	hastened	hurried/rushed/sped up
218	hazardous	dangerous
219	hence	thus
220	hierarchy	system of ranking
221	his imitator	the people who copied him ( 语境中的含义 )
222	honored	respected

## I

223	ideal	perfect
224	identical	the same
225	identifiable	recognizable
226	immense	enormous/huge
227	imminent	about to happen
228	immune to	unaffected by
229	implications	consequences

230	impressive	remarkable
231	improbable	unlikely
232	impulse to	push toward
233	in isolation	alone
234	in retrospect	in reconsidering the past/think in reconsideration
235	inadvertently	accidentally/unintentionally
236	inanimate	lifeless
237	incentive	motivation
238	inconclusive	not definitive
239	inconspicuous	not easily noticed
240	indefinitely	endlessly
241	indispensable	essential
242	inevitable	unavoidable
243	inevitably	necessarily
244	ingenious	clever
245	ingenuity	inventiveness
246	ingestion	swallowing
247	inhabitant	resident
248	inherent	built-in
249	inhospitable	unlikely
250	initially	at first
251	initiate	introduce/start/begin
252	innovation	change
253	insisting	stating forcefully
254	install	put in place
255	intact	whole/without breaking into pieces
256	integral	essential
257	integrated	combined
258	integration	unit
259	intend	plan
260	intense	extreme/strong
261	intermittently	periodically
262	interpret	understand
263	intricate	complex
264	intriguing	fascinating
265	intrusive	unwelcome
266	invariable	always
267	investigate	examine
268	isolated	widely separated

J

269	jeopardized	endangered
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## K

270	keen	intense/sharp
271	kept in check	prevented

## L

272	launched	started
273	leftover	remaining
274	lucrative	profitable

## M

275	magnitude	extent
276	maintained	claimed
277	maintaining	keeping
278	manageable	easy to handle
279	manifestations	expressions
280	manipulate	handle/skillfully use
281	margins	limits
282	massively	extensively/substantially
283	matches	agrees with
284	mechanisms	means
285	mere	only
286	methodically	systematically
287	mimic	reproduce
288	mobilize	put into action
289	modest	relatively small
290	modify	change
291	monumental	enormous
292	moral	lesson
293	more robust	stronger
294	motivated	encouraged
295	motives	reasons
296	mutual	shared

## N

297	nonetheless	even so
298	notorious for	well-known for

## O

299	oblige	force
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300	observation	finding
301	obsolete	out of date
302	obtained	gathered
303	obvious	clear
304	occasionally	sometimes
305	on balance	overall
306	ongoing	continuing
307	optimal	ideal
308	optimal	favorable
309	optimum	ideal
310	ornamented	decorated
311	outbreak	sudden increase

## P

312	painstakingly	with great effort
313	parallel	develop at the same time and rate/match
314	peak	high point
315	peculiar to	unique to
316	perceive	see
317	perfected	completed/improved
318	periodically	at regular intervals of time
319	permanent	constant
320	perplexing	puzzling
321	persistent	lasting
322	persuasive	convincing
323	pertinent	relevant
324	pierced	broke through
325	pioneering	original
326	plague	cause trouble for
327	plausible	reasonable
328	plentiful	abundant/numerous
329	pointed out	stated
330	posed	presented
331	potential	possible
332	pragmatic	practical
333	precise	accurate
334	predominantly	mainly
335	predominate	are in the majority
336	preeminent	main
337	prelude to	introductory step to
338	preponderance	majority
339	prerequisite	requirement
340	presumably	it is reasonable to assume/probably

341	presumed	supposed
342	prevail	dominate
343	prevailing	dominant
344	profound	strong
345	profoundly	deeply
346	prohibit	prevent
347	prolonged	extended
348	promote	encourage
349	promoting	encouraging
350	prone to	subject to
351	proper	appropriate
352	properties	characteristics
353	proponents	supporters
354	proportion	size
355	prosperous	successful
356	proximate	close distance from
357	proximity	closeness
358	pursue	practice
359	pursuit	possession
360	put up with	tolerate

## R

361	radically	extremely
362	rebound	recover
363	recognized	accepted
364	reconcile	bring together
365	recover	to return to normal
366	refine	improve
367	refinement	improvement
368	regimes	governments
369	reinforcing	strengthening
370	related to	in proportion to
371	relatively	comparatively
372	relentless	without pause
373	reliance	dependence
374	rely	depend
375	remarkable	impressive
376	remarkably close	extremely close
377	remnants	remainders
378	remote	distant/isolated
379	renowned	famous
380	repel	drive away
381	repetitive	happening many times

382	replicating	copying
383	resolved	settled
384	respective	in the order presented
385	restricted	limited
386	resultant	consequent
387	retained	kept
388	retention	keeping
389	revealed	showed
390	revered	greatly admired
391	rival	competing
392	robust	healthy
393	roughly	approximately
394	routine	common
395	routinely	often/regularly
396	rudimentary	elementary/primitive/simple
397	ruled out	excluded

## S

398	sabotaged	intentionally damaged
399	scarcity of	lacking in
400	scarcity	insufficiency
401	scattered	distributed/spread apart
402	scenario	version of events
403	secreted	created ( 语境中的含义 )
404	scrutiny	close observation
405	securing	getting
406	segregated	separated
407	seldom	rarely
408	self-sufficiency	independence
409	self-sufficient	independent
410	sensitive to	responsible for
411	sentimental	emotional
412	severely	greatly
413	severity	harshness/seriousness
414	shallow	having little depth
415	significance	importance
416	significant	considerable
417	simultaneously	at the same time
418	skeptical	doubtful
419	soar	increase
420	sophisticated	complex
421	sophistication	complexity

422	sparse	thinly distributed
423	specified	stated/typical
424	spectacular	remarkable
425	speculate	understand/guess
426	stamina	endurance
427	startled	surprised
428	stationary	fixed
429	steadily	continuously
430	stimulated	encouraged
431	striking	dramatic/noteworthy
432	subdue	defeat
433	submerged	put under water
434	subsequent	later
435	subsistence	survival
436	substantial	significant
437	substantially	largely/significantly
438	succeeding	following
439	sufficient	adequate/enough
440	suitable	appropriate
441	supplement	add to
442	supplementary	additional
443	surge	sharp rise/sudden growth
444	surplus	excess/extra/the amount that exceed
445	suspicion	distrust
446	sustain	continue/support
447	swift	fast/quick
448	synthesizing	combining

## T

449	tactic	strategy/method
450	take precedence over	have greater importance than
451	task	job
452	tending	taking care of
453	thereby	consequently
454	thus	as a result/therefore/in this way/consequently
455	transparent	images can be seen through them without obstruction
456	triggered	initiated
457	triggering	starting
458	twenty or so	roughly twenty
459	typically	specifically
460	typified	characterized

## U

461	ultimately	eventually
462	unambiguous	clear
463	undesirable	unsatisfactory
464	undoubtedly	certainly
465	unethical	improper
466	unfavorable	disadvantageous
467	uniform	constant
468	unintentional	accidental/unplanned
469	unprecedented	never seen before
470	unpredictable	uncertain
471	unpromising	unfavorable
472	unrivaled	unequaled

## V

473	vacated	emptied
474	vanishes	disappears
475	vast	huge
476	velocity	speed
477	verging	bordering
478	verifying	confirming
479	vicinity	neighborhood/region
480	virtually	almost completely
481	vulnerable	unprotected

## W

482	was heightened	increased
483	widespread	common
484	witnessed	experienced

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