

## Task 1.1: Sniffing Packets

### Task 1.1A

Run as root:

```
[01/23/25]seed@VM:~/../volumes$ sudo ./sniffer.py
###[ Ethernet ]###
dst      = 52:55:0a:00:02:02
src      = 08:00:27:33:45:40
type     = IPv4
###[ IP ]###
version  = 4
ihl      = 5
tos      = 0x0
len      = 84
id       = 17202
flags    = DF
frag     = 0
ttl      = 64
proto    = icmp
chksum   = 0x7d88
src      = 10.0.2.15
dst      = 142.251.222.228
options  \
###[ ICMP ]###
type     = echo-request
code     = 0
chksum   = 0x3979
id       = 0x3
seq      = 0x1
###[ Raw ]###
load     = '\xed\xfd\x91g\x00\x00\x00\x00{J\x05\x00\x00\x00\x00\x10\x11\x12\x13\x14\x15\x16\x17\x18\x19\x1a\x1b\x1c\x1d\x1e\x1f !"#%&'()*+,-./01234567'
```

Compare to run as user seed:

```
[01/23/25]seed@VM:~/../volumes$ who
seed      :0                2025-01-23 01:57 (:0)
[01/23/25]seed@VM:~/../volumes$ sniffer.py
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "./sniffer.py", line 7, in <module>
    pkt = sniff(iface=['br-31c3436371e3'],'enp0s3'], filter='icmp', prn=print_pkt)
  File "/usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages/scapy/sendrecv.py", line 1036, in sniff
    sniffer.run(*args, **kwargs)
  File "/usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages/scapy/sendrecv.py", line 894, in _run
    sniff_sockets.update(
  File "/usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages/scapy/sendrecv.py", line 895, in <genexpr>
    (L2socket(type=ETH_P_ALL, iface=iface, *arg, **karg),
  File "/usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages/scapy/arch/linux.py", line 398, in __init__
    self.ins = socket.socket(socket.AF_PACKET, socket.SOCK_RAW, socket.htons(type)) # noqa: E501
  File "/usr/lib/python3.8/socket.py", line 231, in __init__
    _socket.socket.__init__(self, family, type, proto, fileno)
PermissionError: [Errno 1] Operation not permitted
[01/23/25]seed@VM:~/../volumes$ ./sniffer.py
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "./sniffer.py", line 7, in <module>
    pkt = sniff(iface=['br-31c3436371e3'],'enp0s3'], filter='icmp', prn=print_pkt)
  File "/usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages/scapy/sendrecv.py", line 1036, in sniff
    sniffer.run(*args, **kwargs)
  File "/usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages/scapy/sendrecv.py", line 894, in _run
    sniff_sockets.update(
  File "/usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages/scapy/sendrecv.py", line 895, in <genexpr>
    (L2socket(type=ETH_P_ALL, iface=iface, *arg, **karg),
  File "/usr/local/lib/python3.8/dist-packages/scapy/arch/linux.py", line 398, in __init__
    self.ins = socket.socket(socket.AF_PACKET, socket.SOCK_RAW, socket.htons(type)) # noqa: E501
  File "/usr/lib/python3.8/socket.py", line 231, in __init__
    _socket.socket.__init__(self, family, type, proto, fileno)
PermissionError: [Errno 1] Operation not permitted
[01/23/25]seed@VM:~/../volumes$ ls -lh
total 8.0K
-rw-rw-r-- 1 seed seed 140 Jan 23 02:29 mycode.py
-rwxrwxr-x 1 seed seed 159 Jan 23 03:29 sniffer.py
[01/23/25]seed@VM:~/../volumes$
```

จาก Error: PermissionError: [Errno 1] Operation not permitted คือ แม้ว่าจะเปลี่ยน permission ไฟล์ให้ execute ได้ด้วย chmod แล้ว แต่ไม่สามารถ execute ไฟล์ได้ เนื่องจาก sniff ต้องการสิทธิ์ระดับ root เท่านั้น

## Task 1.1B

- Capture only the ICMP packet

```
>>> pkt = sniff(iface="enp0s3", filter="icmp", count=2)
>>> pkt.show()
0000 Ether / IP / ICMP 10.0.2.15 > 8.8.8.8 echo-request 0 / Raw
0001 Ether / IP / ICMP 8.8.8.8 > 10.0.2.15 echo-reply 0 / Raw
>>> pkt[0].summary()
'Ether / IP / ICMP 10.0.2.15 > 8.8.8.8 echo-request 0 / Raw'
>>>
>>> pkt.summary()
Ether / IP / ICMP 10.0.2.15 > 8.8.8.8 echo-request 0 / Raw
Ether / IP / ICMP 8.8.8.8 > 10.0.2.15 echo-reply 0 / Raw
>>> █
```

- Capture any TCP packet that comes from a particular IP and with a destination port number 23.

- ❶ action

```
[01/23/25]seed@VM:~/.../volumes$ telnet 10.9.0.6
Trying 10.9.0.6...
Connected to 10.9.0.6.
Escape character is '^]'.
Ubuntu 20.04.1 LTS
aab885383d92 login: ^CConnection closed by foreign host.
[01/23/25]seed@VM:~/.../volumes$ █
```

- ❷ sniffing

```
>>> pkt = sniff(iface=['br-31c3436371e3', 'enp0s3'], filter='host 10.9.0.1 and tcp port 23', count = 5)
>>> pkt.show()
0000 Ether / IP / TCP 10.9.0.1:44808 > 10.9.0.6:telnet S
0001 Ether / IP / TCP 10.9.0.6:telnet > 10.9.0.1:44808 SA
0002 Ether / IP / TCP 10.9.0.1:44808 > 10.9.0.6:telnet A
0003 Ether / IP / TCP 10.9.0.1:44808 > 10.9.0.6:telnet PA / Raw
0004 Ether / IP / TCP 10.9.0.6:telnet > 10.9.0.1:44808 A
>>> █
```

- Capture packet(s) comes from or to go to a particular subnet. You can pick any subnet, such as 128.230.0.0/16; you should not pick the subnet that your VM is attached to.

- ฝึก ping

```
[01/23/25]seed@VM:~/.../volumes$ ping 128.230.0.1
PING 128.230.0.1 (128.230.0.1) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 128.230.0.1: icmp_seq=1 ttl=255 time=291 ms
64 bytes from 128.230.0.1: icmp_seq=2 ttl=255 time=291 ms
64 bytes from 128.230.0.1: icmp_seq=3 ttl=255 time=291 ms
64 bytes from 128.230.0.1: icmp_seq=4 ttl=255 time=290 ms
^C
--- 128.230.0.1 ping statistics ---
4 packets transmitted, 4 received, 0% packet loss, time 3004ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 289.971/290.920/291.325/0.553 ms
[01/23/25]seed@VM:~/.../volumes$
```

- ฝึก sniffing

```
>>> pkt = sniff(iface=['br-31c3436371e3','enp0s3'], filter='net 128.230.0.0/16', count=5)
>>> pkt.show()
0000 Ether / IP / ICMP 10.0.2.15 > 128.230.0.1 echo-request 0 / Raw
0001 Ether / IP / ICMP 128.230.0.1 > 10.0.2.15 echo-reply 0 / Raw
0002 Ether / IP / ICMP 10.0.2.15 > 128.230.0.1 echo-request 0 / Raw
0003 Ether / IP / ICMP 128.230.0.1 > 10.0.2.15 echo-reply 0 / Raw
0004 Ether / IP / ICMP 10.0.2.15 > 128.230.0.1 echo-request 0 / Raw
>>>
```

## Task 1.2: Spoofing ICMP Packets

Demonstrate that you can spoof an ICMP echo request packet with an arbitrary source IP address.

- ฝั่ง spoofing

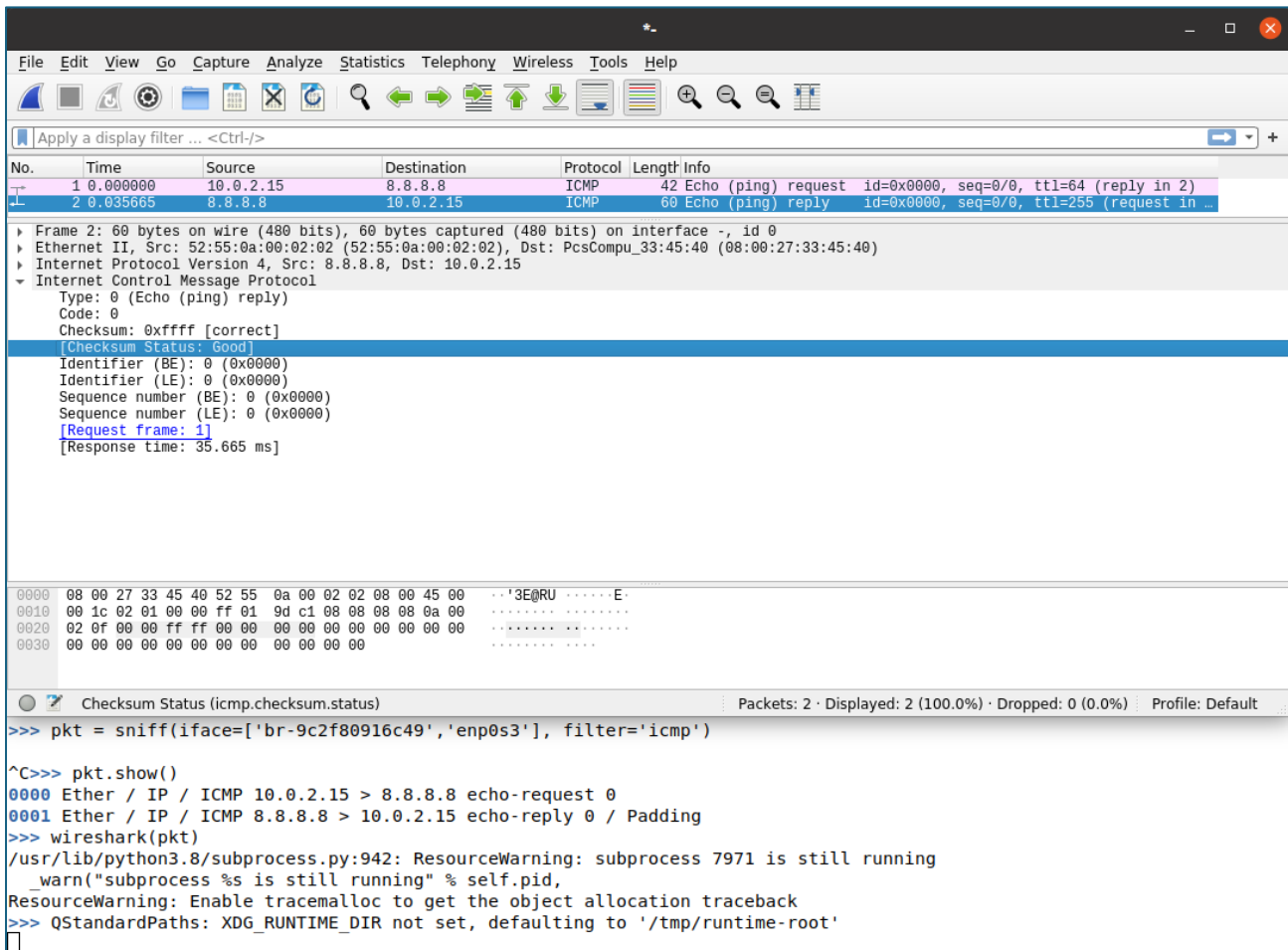
```
[01/24/25]seed@VM:~/.../Scapy$ cat icmp_spoof.py
#!/usr/bin/python3
from scapy.all import *

print("SENDING SPOOFED ICMP PACKET.....")
ip = IP(dst="8.8.8.8")
icmp = ICMP()
pkt = ip/icmp
pkt.show()
send(pkt,verbose=0)

[01/24/25]seed@VM:~/.../Scapy$ sudo ./icmp_spoof.py
SENDING SPOOFED ICMP PACKET.....
###[ IP ]###
version    = 4
ihl        = None
tos        = 0x0
len        = None
id         = 1
flags      = 
frag       = 0
ttl        = 64
proto      = icmp
chksum     = None
src        = 10.0.2.15
dst        = 8.8.8.8
\options   \
###[ ICMP ]###
type       = echo-request
code       = 0
chksum     = None
id         = 0x0
seq        = 0x0

[01/24/25]seed@VM:~/.../Scapy$
```

- ฝั่ง sniffing



The image shows a Wireshark capture window with two packets. Packet 1 is an ICMP Echo (ping) request from 10.0.2.15 to 8.8.8.8. Packet 2 is an ICMP Echo (ping) reply from 8.8.8.8 to 10.0.2.15. The packet details pane shows the structure of the ICMP Echo reply, including the identifier, sequence number, and checksum. The packet bytes pane shows the raw data of the packet. The status bar at the bottom indicates that 2 packets are displayed and 0 are dropped.

```
>>> pkt = sniff(iface=['br-9c2f80916c49', 'enp0s3'], filter='icmp')

^C>>> pkt.show()
0000 Ether / IP / ICMP 10.0.2.15 > 8.8.8.8 echo-request 0
0001 Ether / IP / ICMP 8.8.8.8 > 10.0.2.15 echo-reply 0 / Padding
>>> wireshark(pkt)
/usr/lib/python3.8/subprocess.py:942: ResourceWarning: subprocess 7971 is still running
  warn("subprocess %s is still running" % self.pid,
ResourceWarning: Enable tracemalloc to get the object allocation traceback
>>> QStandardPaths: XDG_RUNTIME_DIR not set, defaulting to '/tmp/runtime-root'
```

### Task 1.3: Traceroute

Command for sending packet

```
#!/usr/bin/env python3
from scapy.all import *

ip = IP()
ip.dst = sys.argv[1]
ttl = 1

while True:
    ip.ttl = ttl
    protocol = ICMP()
    packet = ip/protocol
    resp = sr1(packet, timeout=2, verbose=0)

    if resp is None:
        print("TTL =",ttl)
        print("No reply.")
    elif resp[ICMP].type == 0:
        print("TTL =",ttl)
        print("%d hops away: " % (ip.ttl), resp[IP].src)
        print("Arrived at destination ", resp[IP].src)
        break
    else:
        print("TTL =",ttl)
        print("%d hops away: " % (ip.ttl), resp[IP].src)
        ttl += 1

    if ttl > 30:
        break
```

```
[01/26/25]seed@VM:~/.../volumes$ sudo ./ttl2.py 8.8.8.8
TTL = 1
1 hops away: 8.8.8.8
Arrived at destination 8.8.8.8
[01/26/25]seed@VM:~/.../volumes$ sudo ./ttl2.py 10.9.0.6
TTL = 1
1 hops away: 10.9.0.6
Arrived at destination 10.9.0.6
[01/26/25]seed@VM:~/.../volumes$ sudo ./ttl2.py notion.com
TTL = 1
1 hops away: 208.103.161.2
Arrived at destination 208.103.161.2
[01/26/25]seed@VM:~/.../volumes$
```

จากการทดสอบ ping ผลมีค่า TTL =1 แล้วได้รับ echo-reply ทันที เนื่องจาก router รู้จัก IP เหล่านี้แล้ว

## Task 1.4: Sniffing and-then Spoofing

Code สำหรับ sniff แล้ว spoof กลับไป หลอกว่าเป็นเครื่องปลายทาง

```
#!/usr/bin/python3
from scapy.all import *

def spoof_pkt(pkt):
    if ICMP in pkt and pkt[ICMP].type == 8:
        print("Original Packet.....")
        print("Source IP : ", pkt[IP].src)
        print("Destination IP :", pkt[IP].dst)

        ip = IP(src=pkt[IP].dst, dst=pkt[IP].src, ihl=pkt[IP].ihl)
        icmp = ICMP(type=0, id=pkt[ICMP].id, seq=pkt[ICMP].seq)
        data = pkt[Raw].load
        newpkt = ip/icmp/data

        print("Spoofed Packet.....")
        print("Source IP : ", newpkt[IP].src)
        print("Destination IP :", newpkt[IP].dst)
        print("-----")

        send(newpkt, verbose=0)

pkt = sniff(iface='br-9c2f80916c49', filter='icmp and src host 10.9.0.5', prn=spoof_pkt)
~
```

- ping 1.2.3.4 # a non-existing host on the Internet

- ฟังส่ง ping โดยไม่โดน spoofing

```
root@6d4effbd75a6:/# ping 1.2.3.4 -c 4
PING 1.2.3.4 (1.2.3.4) 56(84) bytes of data.
^C
--- 1.2.3.4 ping statistics ---
4 packets transmitted, 0 received, 100% packet loss, time 3071ms

root@6d4effbd75a6:/#
```

- ฟัง spoofing

- ฟัง ping

<pre>root@VM:/volumes# ./sniff_spoof_icmp.py Original Packet..... Source IP : 10.9.0.5 Destination IP : 1.2.3.4 Spoofed Packet..... Source IP : 1.2.3.4 Destination IP : 10.9.0.5 ----- Original Packet..... Source IP : 10.9.0.5 Destination IP : 1.2.3.4 Spoofed Packet..... Source IP : 1.2.3.4 Destination IP : 10.9.0.5 ----- Original Packet..... Source IP : 10.9.0.5 Destination IP : 1.2.3.4 Spoofed Packet..... Source IP : 1.2.3.4 Destination IP : 10.9.0.5 ----- Original Packet..... Source IP : 10.9.0.5 Destination IP : 1.2.3.4 Spoofed Packet..... Source IP : 1.2.3.4 Destination IP : 10.9.0.5 -----</pre>	<pre>root@6d4effbd75a6:/# ping 1.2.3.4 -c 4 PING 1.2.3.4 (1.2.3.4) 56(84) bytes of data. 64 bytes from 1.2.3.4: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=71.6 ms 64 bytes from 1.2.3.4: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=18.4 ms 64 bytes from 1.2.3.4: icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=33.3 ms 64 bytes from 1.2.3.4: icmp_seq=4 ttl=64 time=20.9 ms  --- 1.2.3.4 ping statistics --- 4 packets transmitted, 4 received, 0% packet loss, time 3004ms rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 18.369/36.056/71.622/21.293 ms root@6d4effbd75a6:/#</pre>
--	---

ฟัง spoofing ประพฤติเป็น 1.2.3.4 ที่ไม่มีจริง ทางฝั่ง ping จึงได้รับ packet echo-reply สำเร็จ

- ping 10.9.0.99 # a non-existing host on the LAN

- ฝั่งส่ง ping โดยไม่โดน spoofing

```
root@6d4effbd75a6:/# ping 10.9.0.99 -c 4
PING 10.9.0.99 (10.9.0.99) 56(84) bytes of data.
From 10.9.0.5 icmp_seq=1 Destination Host Unreachable
From 10.9.0.5 icmp_seq=2 Destination Host Unreachable
From 10.9.0.5 icmp_seq=3 Destination Host Unreachable
From 10.9.0.5 icmp_seq=4 Destination Host Unreachable

--- 10.9.0.99 ping statistics ---
4 packets transmitted, 0 received, +4 errors, 100% packet loss, time 3050ms
pipe 4
root@6d4effbd75a6:/#
```

- ฝั่ง spoofing

- ฝั่ง ping

<pre>^Croot@VM:/volumes# root@VM:/volumes# root@VM:/volumes# ./sniff_spoof_icmp.py</pre>	<pre>root@6d4effbd75a6:/# ping 10.9.0.99 -c 4 PING 10.9.0.99 (10.9.0.99) 56(84) bytes of data. From 10.9.0.5 icmp_seq=1 Destination Host Unreachable From 10.9.0.5 icmp_seq=2 Destination Host Unreachable From 10.9.0.5 icmp_seq=3 Destination Host Unreachable From 10.9.0.5 icmp_seq=4 Destination Host Unreachable  --- 10.9.0.99 ping statistics --- 4 packets transmitted, 0 received, +4 errors, 100% packet loss, time 3067ms pipe 4 root@6d4effbd75a6:/#</pre>
--	---

เนื่องจากในวง local subnet จะมี ARP ช่วย map MAC เครื่องกับ IP ในวง แต่ ARP ไม่รู้จัก 10.9.0.99 จึงตอบกลับมาเป็น Unreachable Host ดังนั้นจึงไม่โดนผลกระทบจาก spoofing



- ping 8.8.8.8 # an existing host on the Internet

- ฝั่งส่ง ping โดยไม่โดน spoofing

```
root@6d4effbd75a6:/# ping 8.8.8.8 -c 4
PING 8.8.8.8 (8.8.8.8) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 8.8.8.8: icmp_seq=1 ttl=254 time=35.4 ms
64 bytes from 8.8.8.8: icmp_seq=2 ttl=254 time=35.1 ms
64 bytes from 8.8.8.8: icmp_seq=3 ttl=254 time=36.0 ms
64 bytes from 8.8.8.8: icmp_seq=4 ttl=254 time=35.4 ms

--- 8.8.8.8 ping statistics ---
4 packets transmitted, 4 received, 0% packet loss, time 3016ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 35.081/35.468/35.958/0.314 ms
root@6d4effbd75a6:/#
```

- ฝั่ง spoofing

- ฝั่ง ping

<pre>root@VM:/volumes# ./sniff_spoof_icmp.py Original Packet..... Source IP : 10.9.0.5 Destination IP : 8.8.8.8 Spoofed Packet..... Source IP : 8.8.8.8 Destination IP : 10.9.0.5 ----- Original Packet..... Source IP : 10.9.0.5 Destination IP : 8.8.8.8 Spoofed Packet..... Source IP : 8.8.8.8 Destination IP : 10.9.0.5 ----- Original Packet..... Source IP : 10.9.0.5 Destination IP : 8.8.8.8 Spoofed Packet..... Source IP : 8.8.8.8 Destination IP : 10.9.0.5 ----- Original Packet..... Source IP : 10.9.0.5 Destination IP : 8.8.8.8 Spoofed Packet..... Source IP : 8.8.8.8 Destination IP : 10.9.0.5 -----</pre>	<pre>root@6d4effbd75a6:/# ping 8.8.8.8 -c 4 PING 8.8.8.8 (8.8.8.8) 56(84) bytes of data. 64 bytes from 8.8.8.8: icmp_seq=1 ttl=254 time=35.5 ms 64 bytes from 8.8.8.8: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=49.8 ms (DUP!) 64 bytes from 8.8.8.8: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=21.2 ms 64 bytes from 8.8.8.8: icmp_seq=2 ttl=254 time=35.9 ms (DUP!) 64 bytes from 8.8.8.8: icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=18.4 ms 64 bytes from 8.8.8.8: icmp_seq=3 ttl=254 time=35.7 ms (DUP!) 64 bytes from 8.8.8.8: icmp_seq=4 ttl=64 time=19.6 ms  --- 8.8.8.8 ping statistics --- 4 packets transmitted, 4 received, +3 duplicates, 0% packet loss, time 3006ms rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 18.425/30.867/49.769/10.704 ms root@6d4effbd75a6:/#</pre>
--	--

ทางฝั่ง ping ได้รับ echo-reply packet ที่เขียนว่า DUP! เพราะว่าเกิด packet ซ้ำ ซึ่งมาจากทั้งเครื่อง spoofing และต้นทางจริง (8.8.8.8) echo-reply ทั้งคู่