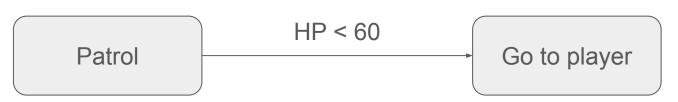
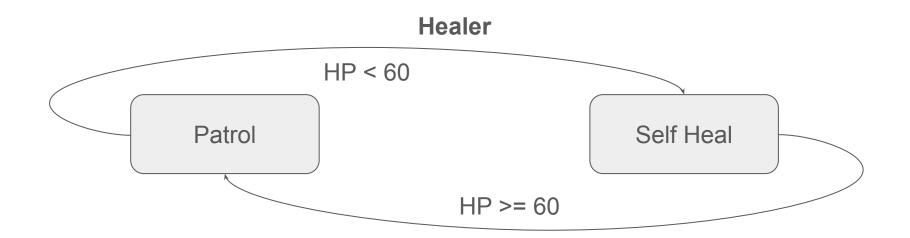


Berserk





Swordsman Healer

