Annual carbon emissions reduction (tCO2e/plant) 1.00 diff in emissions reduction (-50000, -40000]0.75 -(-40000, -30000](-30000, -20000]crediting rate (b) (-20000, -10000]0.50 -(-10000, 0](0, 10000](10000, 20000] (20000, 30000] 0.25 -(30000, 40000] (40000, 50000] 0.00 -0.5 0.0 1.0 1.5 2.0 context heterogeneity (sd)