

CODE FILE:

Blynk.lib:

```
__version__ = "1.0.0"
```

```
import struct
```

```
import time
```

```
import sys
```

```
import os
```

```
try:
```

```
    import machine
```

```
    gettime = lambda: time.ticks_ms()
```

```
    SOCK_TIMEOUT = 0
```

```
except ImportError:
```

```
    const = lambda x: x
```

```
    gettime = lambda: int(time.time()) * 1000
```

```
    SOCK_TIMEOUT = 0.05
```

```
def dummy(*args):
```

```
    pass
```

```
MSG_RSP = const(0)
```

```
MSG_LOGIN = const(2)
```

```
MSG_PING = const(6)
```

```
MSG_TWEET = const(12)
```

```
MSG_NOTIFY = const(14)
```

```
MSG_BRIDGE = const(15)
```

```
MSG_HW_SYNC = const(16)
```

```
MSG_EVENT_LOG = const(64)
```

```
MSG_DBG_PRINT = const(55) # TODO: not implemented
```

```
STA_INVALID_TOKEN = const(9)
```

CONNECTED = const(2)

```
 /___/ for Python v" + __version__ + " (" + sys.platform + ")\n")
```

```
self._cbks = {}
```

```
self._cbks[evt] = f
```

```
else:
```

```
    def D(f):
```

```
        self._cbks[evt] = f
```

```
        return f
```

```
    return D
```

```
def emit(self, evt, *a, **kv):
```

```
    if evt in self._cbks:
```

```
        self._cbks[evt](*a, **kv)
```

```
class BlynkProtocol(EventEmitter):
```

```
    def __init__(self, auth, tmpl_id=None, fw_ver=None, heartbeat=50, buffin=1024, log=None):
```

```
        EventEmitter.__init__(self)
```

```
        self.heartbeat = heartbeat*1000
```

```
        self.buffin = buffin
```

```
        self.log = log or dummy
```

```
        self.auth = auth
```

```
        self.tmpl_id = tmpl_id
```

```
        self.fw_ver = fw_ver
```

```
        self.state = DISCONNECTED
```

```
        self.connect()
```

```
def virtual_write(self, pin, *val):
```

```
    self._send(MSG_HW, 'vw', pin, *val)
```

```
def send_internal(self, pin, *val):
```

```
    self._send(MSG_INTERNAL, pin, *val)
```

```
def set_property(self, pin, prop, *val):
```

```

self._send(MSG_PROPERTY, pin, prop, *val)

def sync_virtual(self, *pins):
    self._send(MSG_HW_SYNC, 'vr', *pins)

def log_event(self, *val):
    self._send(MSG_EVENT_LOG, *val)

def _send(self, cmd, *args, **kwargs):
    if 'id' in kwargs:
        id = kwargs.get('id')
    else:
        id = self.msg_id
        self.msg_id += 1
        if self.msg_id > 0xFFFF:
            self.msg_id = 1

    if cmd == MSG_RSP:
        data = b''
        dlen = args[0]
    else:
        data = ('\0'.join(map(str, args))).encode('utf8')
        dlen = len(data)

    self.log('<', cmd, id, '|', *args)
    msg = struct.pack("!BHH", cmd, id, dlen) + data
    self.lastSend = gettime()
    self._write(msg)

def connect(self):

```

```

if self.state != DISCONNECTED: return

self.msg_id = 1

(self.lastRecv, self.lastSend, self.lastPing) = (gettime(), 0, 0)

self.bin = b""

self.state = CONNECTING

self._send(MSG_HW_LOGIN, self.auth)


def disconnect(self):

    if self.state == DISCONNECTED: return

    self.bin = b""

    self.state = DISCONNECTED

    self.emit('disconnected')


def process(self, data=None):

    if not (self.state == CONNECTING or self.state == CONNECTED): return

    now = gettime()

    if now - self.lastRecv > self.heartbeat+(self.heartbeat//2):

        return self.disconnect()

    if (now - self.lastPing > self.heartbeat//10 and

        (now - self.lastSend > self.heartbeat or

         now - self.lastRecv > self.heartbeat)):

        self._send(MSG_PING)

        self.lastPing = now


    if data != None and len(data):

        self.bin += data


while True:

    if len(self.bin) < 5:

        break

```

```

cmd, i, dlen = struct.unpack("!BHH", self.bin[:5])
if i == 0: return self.disconnect()

self.lastRecv = now
if cmd == MSG_RSP:
    self.bin = self.bin[5:]

self.log('>', cmd, i, '|', dlen)
if self.state == CONNECTING and i == 1:
    if dlen == STA_SUCCESS:
        self.state = CONNECTED
        dt = now - self.lastSend
        info = ['ver', __version__, 'h-beat', self.heartbeat//1000, 'buff-in',
self.buffin, 'dev', sys.platform+'-py']
        if self.tmpl_id:
            info.extend(['tmpl', self.tmpl_id])
            info.extend(['fw-type', self.tmpl_id])
        if self.fw_ver:
            info.extend(['fw', self.fw_ver])
        self._send(MSG_INTERNAL, *info)
        try:
            self.emit('connected', ping=dt)
        except TypeError:
            self.emit('connected')
    else:
        if dlen == STA_INVALID_TOKEN:
            self.emit("invalid_auth")
            print("Invalid auth token")
            return self.disconnect()
        else:

```

```

if dlen >= self.buffin:
    print("Cmd too big: ", dlen)
    return self.disconnect()

if len(self.bin) < 5+dlen:
    break

data = self.bin[5:5+dlen]
self.bin = self.bin[5+dlen:]

args = list(map(lambda x: x.decode('utf8'), data.split(b'\0')))

self.log('>', cmd, i, '|', '|'.join(args))
if cmd == MSG_PING:
    self._send(MSG_RSP, STA_SUCCESS, id=i)
elif cmd == MSG_HW or cmd == MSG_BRIDGE:
    if args[0] == 'vw':
        self.emit("V"+args[1], args[2:])
        self.emit("V*", args[1], args[2:])
    elif cmd == MSG_INTERNAL:
        self.emit("internal:"+args[0], args[1:])
    elif cmd == MSG_REDIRECT:
        self.emit("redirect", args[0], int(args[1]))
    else:
        print("Unexpected command: ", cmd)
        return self.disconnect()

```

```
import socket
```

```
class Blynk(BlynkProtocol):
```

```

def __init__(self, auth, **kwargs):
    self.insecure = kwargs.pop('insecure', False)
    self.server = kwargs.pop('server', 'blynk.cloud')
    self.port = kwargs.pop('port', 80 if self.insecure else 443)
    BlynkProtocol.__init__(self, auth, **kwargs)
    self.on('redirect', self.redirect)

def redirect(self, server, port):
    self.server = server
    self.port = port
    self.disconnect()
    self.connect()

def connect(self):
    print('Connecting to %s:%d...' % (self.server, self.port))
    s = socket.socket()
    s.connect(socket.getaddrinfo(self.server, self.port)[0][-1])
    try:
        s.setsockopt(socket.IPPROTO_TCP, socket.TCP_NODELAY, 1)
    except:
        pass
    if self.insecure:
        self.conn = s
    else:
        try:
            import ssl
            ssl_context = ssl
        except ImportError:
            import ssl
            ssl_context = ssl.create_default_context()

```



```

        self.conn = ssl_context.wrap_socket(s, server_hostname=self.server)
    try:
        self.conn.settimeout(SOCK_TIMEOUT)
    except:
        s.settimeout(SOCK_TIMEOUT)
    BlynkProtocol.connect(self)

def _write(self, data):
    #print('<', data)
    self.conn.write(data)
    # TODO: handle disconnect

def run(self):
    data = b''
    try:
        data = self.conn.read(self.buffin)
        #print('>', data)
    except KeyboardInterrupt:
        raise
    except socket.timeout:
        # No data received, call process to send ping messages when needed
        pass
    except: # TODO: handle disconnect
        return
    self.process(data)

```

Main.py:

```

import time
import network
from machine import Pin
import BlynkLib

```

```
wlan = network.WLAN(network.STA_IF)
wlan.active(True)
wlan.connect("SSID","Password")
```

```
BLYNK_AUTH = '*****'
```

```
# Wait for network connection
```

```
wait = 10
```

```
while wait > 0:
```

```
    if wlan.status() < 0 or wlan.status() >= 3:
```

```
        break
```

```
    wait -= 1
```

```
    print('waiting for connection...')
```

```
    time.sleep(1)
```

```
# Handle connection error
```

```
if wlan.status() != 3:
```

```
    raise RuntimeError('network connection failed')
```

```
else:
```

```
    print('connected')
```

```
    ip = wlan.ifconfig()[0]
```

```
    print('IP: ', ip)
```

```
# Connect to Blynk
```

```
blynk = BlynkLib.Blynk(BLYNK_AUTH)
```

```
# Initialize the relay pins
```

```
relay1_pin = Pin(19, Pin.OUT)
```

```
relay2_pin = Pin(18, Pin.OUT)
```

```
relay3_pin = Pin(17, Pin.OUT)
```

```
relay4_pin = Pin(16, Pin.OUT)
```

```
# Register virtual pin handler
```

```
@blynk.on("V1") #virtual pin V1
```

```
def v1_write_handler(value): #read the value
```

```
    if int(value[0]) == 0:
```

```
        relay1_pin.value(1) #turn the relay1 on
```

```
    else:
```

```
        relay1_pin.value(0) #turn the relay1 off
```

```
@blynk.on("V2") #virtual pin V2
```

```
def v2_write_handler(value): #read the value
```

```
    if int(value[0]) == 0:
```

```
        relay2_pin.value(1) #turn the relay2 on
```

```
    else:
```

```
        relay2_pin.value(0) #turn the relay2 off
```

```
@blynk.on("V3") #virtual pin V3
```

```
def v3_write_handler(value): #read the value
```

```
    if int(value[0]) == 0:
```

```
        relay3_pin.value(1) #turn the relay3 on
```

```
    else:
```

```
        relay3_pin.value(0) #turn the relay3 off
```

```
@blynk.on("V4") #virtual pin V4
```

```
def v4_write_handler(value): #read the value
```

```
    if int(value[0]) == 0:
```

```
        relay4_pin.value(1) #turn the relay4 on
```

```
    else:
```

```
relay4_pin.value(0) #turn the relay4 off
```

```
while True:
```

```
    blynk.run()
```