

PRIMITIVAÇÃO

Algumas substituições aconselhadas

Função com	$x = \varphi(t)$	$\varphi'(t)$	$t = \varphi^{-1}(x)$
\sqrt{x}	t^2	$2t$	\sqrt{x}
$\sqrt{a^2 - x^2}$	$a \operatorname{sen} t$	$a \cos t$	$\operatorname{arcsen}\left(\frac{x}{a}\right)$
$\sqrt{a^2 + x^2}$	$a \operatorname{tg} t$	$a \sec^2 t = \frac{a}{\cos^2 t}$	$\operatorname{arctg}\left(\frac{x}{a}\right)$
$\sqrt{x^2 - a^2}$	$a \sec t = \frac{a}{\cos t}$	$a \sec t \operatorname{tg} t$	$\operatorname{arcsec}\left(\frac{x}{a}\right) = \arccos\left(\frac{x}{a}\right)$
$\ln x$ e $\frac{1}{x}$ a multiplicar	e^t	e^t	$\ln x$
$\operatorname{tg} x$	$\operatorname{arctg} t$	$\frac{1}{1+t^2}$	$\operatorname{tg} x$
$\operatorname{cotg} x$	$\operatorname{arc} \cot g t$	$-\frac{1}{1+t^2}$	$\operatorname{cotg} x$