```
n = int(key)
TypeError: int() argument must be a string, a bytes-like object or a number, not
'datetime.datetime'
In [83]:
In [83]: sc[2017-03-21 23:45]
  File "<ipython-input-83-7d6adf58f7d3>", line 1
    sc[2017-03-21 23:45]
SyntaxError: invalid token
In [84]:
In [84]: sc["2017-03-21 23:45"]
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<ipython-input-84-d9fc1c21b4f9>", line 1, in <module>
    sc["2017-03-21 23:45"]
 File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\core\frame.py", line 2688, in
 getitem
    return self._getitem_column(key)
 File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\core\frame.py", line 2695, in
getitem column
    return self. get item cache(key)
  File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\core\generic.py", line 2489, in
get item cache
    values = self. data.get(item)
 File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\core\internals.py", line 4115,
    loc = self.items.get loc(item)
  File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\core\indexes\base.py", line
3080, in get loc
    return self._engine.get_loc(self._maybe_cast_indexer(key))
 File "pandas\ libs\index.pyx", line 140, in pandas. libs.index.IndexEngine.get loc
 File "pandas\ libs\index.pyx", line 162, in pandas. libs.index.IndexEngine.get loc
  File "pandas\_libs\hashtable_class_helper.pxi", line 1492, in
pandas. libs.hashtable.PyObjectHashTable.get item
  File "pandas\_libs\hashtable_class_helper.pxi", line 1500, in
pandas. libs.hashtable.PyObjectHashTable.get item
KeyError: '2017-03-21 23:45'
```

```
In [85]:
In [85]: sc[parser("2017-03-21 23:45"])
  File "<ipython-input-85-2d454081dbac>", line 1
    sc[parser("2017-03-21 23:45"])
SyntaxError: invalid syntax
In [86]:
In [85]:
In [85]:
In [86]: start index
Out[86]: datetime.datetime(2017, 2, 16, 0, 0)
In [87]: sc[start_index]
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<ipython-input-87-05bf0fd5c4ac>", line 1, in <module>
    sc[start_index]
 File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\core\frame.py", line 2688, in
 _getitem
    return self. getitem column(key)
  File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\core\frame.py", line 2695, in
getitem column
    return self._get_item_cache(key)
  File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\core\generic.py", line 2489, in
get item cache
    values = self._data.get(item)
  File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\core\internals.py", line 4115,
in get
    loc = self.items.get loc(item)
  File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\core\indexes\base.py", line
3080, in get loc
    return self. engine.get loc(self. maybe cast indexer(key))
 File "pandas\_libs\index.pyx", line 140, in pandas._libs.index.IndexEngine.get_loc
 File "pandas\_libs\index.pyx", line 162, in pandas._libs.index.IndexEngine.get_loc
  File "pandas\ libs\hashtable class helper.pxi", line 1492, in
pandas._libs.hashtable.PyObjectHashTable.get_item
  File "pandas\_libs\hashtable_class_helper.pxi", line 1500, in
pandas. libs.hashtable.PyObjectHashTable.get item
```

```
KeyError: datetime.datetime(2017, 2, 16, 0, 0)
In [88]:
In [88]: dataset.types
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<ipython-input-88-bf8daa9f2fd5>", line 1, in <module>
    dataset.types
 File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\core\generic.py", line 4376, in
__getattr__
    return object.__getattribute__(self, name)
AttributeError: 'DataFrame' object has no attribute 'types'
In [89]:
In [89]: dataset.type
Traceback (most recent call last):
 File "<ipython-input-89-75f0dd715325>", line 1, in <module>
    dataset.type
  File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\core\generic.py", line 4376, in
    return object.__getattribute__(self, name)
AttributeError: 'DataFrame' object has no attribute 'type'
In [90]:
In [90]: dataset.dtypes
Out[90]:
SC(uS)
             float64
Turb(FNU)
             float64
DO(mg/L)
             float64
dtype: object
In [91]: sc.loc[parser("2017-03-21 23:45")]
Out[91]:
SC(uS)
          457.0
Name: 2017-03-21 23:45:00, dtype: float64
In [92]: sc.parser("2017-03-21 23:45")
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<ipython-input-92-84613bf46ecd>", line 1, in <module>
    sc.parser("2017-03-21 23:45")
 File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\core\generic.py", line 4376, in
 _getattr__
```

```
return object.__getattribute__(self, name)
AttributeError: 'DataFrame' object has no attribute 'parser'
In [93]:
In [93]: sc.loc[parser("2017-03-21 23:45")]
Out[93]:
SC(uS)
          457.0
Name: 2017-03-21 23:45:00, dtype: float64
In [94]: start index = parser("2017-02-16 00:00")
    ...: end index = "2017-03-21 23:45"
    ...: forecast = sc_arima_fit.predict(start=1920, end=5171)
C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\statsmodels\tsa\base\tsa model.py:531:
ValueWarning: No supported index is available. Prediction results will be given with an
integer index beginning at `start`.
 ValueWarning)
Traceback (most recent call last):
 File "<ipython-input-94-88549f4cd97f>", line 3, in <module>
    forecast = sc arima fit.predict(start=1920, end=5171)
  File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\statsmodels\base\wrapper.py", line 95,
in wrapper
    obj = data.wrap output(func(results, *args, **kwargs), how)
  File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\statsmodels\base\data.py", line 416, in
wrap output
    return self.attach_dates(obj)
  File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\statsmodels\base\data.py", line 560, in
attach dates
    return Series(squeezed, index=self.predict dates)
  File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\core\series.py", line 262, in
init
    .format(val=len(data), ind=len(index)))
ValueError: Length of passed values is 3253, index implies 3252
In [95]:
In [95]: start_index = parser("2017-02-16 00:00")
    ...: end index = "2017-03-21 23:45"
    ...: forecast = sc_arima_fit.predict(start=1921, end=5171)
C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\statsmodels\tsa\base\tsa model.py:531:
ValueWarning: No supported index is available. Prediction results will be given with an
integer index beginning at `start`.
  ValueWarning)
Traceback (most recent call last):
 File "<ipython-input-95-ac2543266c59>", line 3, in <module>
```

```
forecast = sc arima fit.predict(start=1921, end=5171)
 File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\statsmodels\base\wrapper.py", line 95,
in wrapper
    obj = data.wrap output(func(results, *args, **kwargs), how)
  File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\statsmodels\base\data.py", line 416, in
wrap_output
    return self.attach_dates(obj)
  File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\statsmodels\base\data.py", line 560, in
attach dates
    return Series(squeezed, index=self.predict dates)
  File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\core\series.py", line 262, in
init
    .format(val=len(data), ind=len(index)))
ValueError: Length of passed values is 3253, index implies 3251
In [96]:
In [96]: start index = parser("2017-02-16 00:00")
    ...: end index = "2017-03-21 23:45"
    ...: forecast = sc_arima_fit.predict(start=1919, end=5171)
C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\statsmodels\tsa\base\tsa model.py:531:
ValueWarning: No supported index is available. Prediction results will be given with an
integer index beginning at `start`.
 ValueWarning)
In [97]: plt.figure(figsize=(22,10))
    ...: plt.plot(sc test,label = "original")
    ...: plt.plot(forecast, label = "predicted")
    ...: plt.title("Time Series Forecast")
    ...: plt.xlabel("Date")
    ...: plt.ylabel("Z score")
    ...: plt.legend()
    ...: plt.show()
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\IPython\core\formatters.py", line 341,
in call
    return printer(obj)
  File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\IPython\core\pylabtools.py", line 244,
    png_formatter.for_type(Figure, lambda fig: print_figure(fig, 'png', **kwargs))
  File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\IPython\core\pylabtools.py", line 128,
in print figure
    fig.canvas.print figure(bytes io, **kw)
  File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\matplotlib\backend bases.py", line
2049, in print figure
```

```
**kwargs)
  File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\matplotlib\backends\backend agg.py",
line 510, in print png
    FigureCanvasAgg.draw(self)
  File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\matplotlib\backends\backend agg.py",
line 402, in draw
    self.figure.draw(self.renderer)
  File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\matplotlib\artist.py", line 50, in
draw wrapper
    return draw(artist, renderer, *args, **kwargs)
 File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\matplotlib\figure.py", line 1649, in
draw
    renderer, self, artists, self.suppressComposite)
  File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\matplotlib\image.py", line 138, in
_draw_list_compositing_images
    a.draw(renderer)
  File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\matplotlib\artist.py", line 50, in
draw wrapper
    return draw(artist, renderer, *args, **kwargs)
  File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\matplotlib\axes\ base.py", line 2628,
in draw
    mimage. draw list compositing images(renderer, self, artists)
  File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\matplotlib\image.py", line 138, in
draw list compositing images
    a.draw(renderer)
  File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\matplotlib\artist.py", line 50, in
draw wrapper
    return draw(artist, renderer, *args, **kwargs)
  File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\matplotlib\axis.py", line 1185, in draw
    ticks to draw = self. update ticks(renderer)
  File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\matplotlib\axis.py", line 1023, in
update ticks
    tick tups = list(self.iter ticks()) # iter ticks calls the locator
  File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\matplotlib\axis.py", line 967, in
iter ticks
    majorLocs = self.major.locator()
 File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\matplotlib\dates.py", line 1230, in
call
    self.refresh()
  File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\matplotlib\dates.py", line 1250, in
refresh
```

```
dmin, dmax = self.viewlim_to_dt()

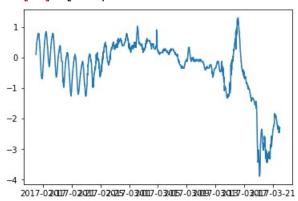
File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\matplotlib\dates.py", line 1001, in
viewlim_to_dt
    .format(vmin))
```

ValueError: view limit minimum -34805.54947916667 is less than 1 and is an invalid Matplotlib date value. This often happens if you pass a non-datetime value to an axis that has datetime units

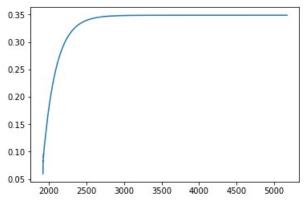
<Figure size 1584x720 with 1 Axes>

In [98]:

In [98]: plt.plot(sc_test,label = "original")
Out[98]: [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2288f932a90>]



In [99]: plt.plot(forecast,label = "predicted")
Out[99]: [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2288fa69cf8>]



In [100]: forecast = sc_arima_fit.predict(start=1919, end=4000)
C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\statsmodels\tsa\base\tsa_model.py:531:
ValueWarning: No supported index is available. Prediction results will be given with an integer index beginning at `start`.
 ValueWarning)

In [101]: plt.plot(forecast,label = "predicted")
Out[101]: [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2288fad0588>]

```
0.35
 0.30
 0.25
 0.20
 0.15
 0.10
 0.05
      2000
              2500
                      3000
                               3500
                                       4000
In [102]: plt.plot(sc_test,label = "original")
     ...: plt.plot(forecast, label = "predicted")
Out[102]: [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x2288fadb9b0>]Error in callback <function
install_repl_displayhook.<locals>.post_execute at 0x0000022881225158> (for post execute):
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\matplotlib\pyplot.py", line 109, in
post execute
    draw_all()
  File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\matplotlib\_pylab_helpers.py", line
132, in draw all
    f mgr.canvas.draw idle()
  File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\matplotlib\backend_bases.py", line
1899, in draw idle
    self.draw(*args, **kwargs)
  File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\matplotlib\backends\backend agg.py",
line 402, in draw
    self.figure.draw(self.renderer)
  File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\matplotlib\artist.py", line 50, in
draw wrapper
    return draw(artist, renderer, *args, **kwargs)
  File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\matplotlib\figure.py", line 1649, in
draw
    renderer, self, artists, self.suppressComposite)
  File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\matplotlib\image.py", line 138, in
_draw_list_compositing_images
    a.draw(renderer)
  File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\matplotlib\artist.py", line 50, in
    return draw(artist, renderer, *args, **kwargs)
  File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\matplotlib\axes\_base.py", line 2628,
in draw
    mimage._draw_list_compositing_images(renderer, self, artists)
```

```
File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\matplotlib\image.py", line 138, in
draw list compositing images
    a.draw(renderer)
  File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\matplotlib\artist.py", line 50, in
draw wrapper
    return draw(artist, renderer, *args, **kwargs)
  File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\matplotlib\axis.py", line 1185, in draw
    ticks to draw = self. update ticks(renderer)
  File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\matplotlib\axis.py", line 1023, in
update ticks
    tick tups = list(self.iter ticks()) # iter ticks calls the locator
  File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\matplotlib\axis.py", line 967, in
iter ticks
    majorLocs = self.major.locator()
 File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\matplotlib\dates.py", line 1230, in
    self.refresh()
  File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\matplotlib\dates.py", line 1250, in
refresh
    dmin, dmax = self.viewlim_to_dt()
  File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\matplotlib\dates.py", line 1001, in
viewlim to dt
    .format(vmin))
ValueError: view limit minimum -34805.54947916667 is less than 1 and is an invalid
Matplotlib date value. This often happens if you pass a non-datetime value to an axis that
has datetime units
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\IPython\core\formatters.py", line 341,
in call
    return printer(obj)
  File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\IPython\core\pylabtools.py", line 244,
in <lambda>
    png formatter.for type(Figure, lambda fig: print figure(fig, 'png', **kwargs))
  File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\IPython\core\pylabtools.py", line 128,
in print figure
    fig.canvas.print_figure(bytes_io, **kw)
  File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\matplotlib\backend bases.py", line
2049, in print_figure
    **kwargs)
  File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\matplotlib\backends\backend agg.py",
line 510, in print png
```

```
FigureCanvasAgg.draw(self)
  File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\matplotlib\backends\backend agg.py",
line 402, in draw
    self.figure.draw(self.renderer)
  File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\matplotlib\artist.py", line 50, in
draw wrapper
    return draw(artist, renderer, *args, **kwargs)
  File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\matplotlib\figure.py", line 1649, in
    renderer, self, artists, self.suppressComposite)
  File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\matplotlib\image.py", line 138, in
draw list compositing images
    a.draw(renderer)
  File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\matplotlib\artist.py", line 50, in
draw_wrapper
    return draw(artist, renderer, *args, **kwargs)
  File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\matplotlib\axes\_base.py", line 2628,
in draw
    mimage. draw list compositing images(renderer, self, artists)
  File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\matplotlib\image.py", line 138, in
draw list compositing images
    a.draw(renderer)
  File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\matplotlib\artist.py", line 50, in
    return draw(artist, renderer, *args, **kwargs)
  File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\matplotlib\axis.py", line 1185, in draw
    ticks to draw = self. update ticks(renderer)
  File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\matplotlib\axis.py", line 1023, in
update ticks
    tick_tups = list(self.iter_ticks()) # iter_ticks calls the locator
  File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\matplotlib\axis.py", line 967, in
iter ticks
    majorLocs = self.major.locator()
  File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\matplotlib\dates.py", line 1230, in
    self.refresh()
  File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\matplotlib\dates.py", line 1250, in
refresh
    dmin, dmax = self.viewlim to dt()
  File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\matplotlib\dates.py", line 1001, in
viewlim to dt
```

```
.format(vmin))
ValueError: view limit minimum -34805.54947916667 is less than 1 and is an invalid
Matplotlib date value. This often happens if you pass a non-datetime value to an axis that
has datetime units
<Figure size 432x288 with 1 Axes>
In [103]:
In [103]:
In [103]: plt.plot(sc test,label = "original")
     ...: plt.plot(forecast, label = "predicted", color = 'red')
     ...: plt.show()
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\IPython\core\formatters.py", line 341,
in call
    return printer(obj)
  File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\IPython\core\pylabtools.py", line 244,
    png_formatter.for_type(Figure, lambda fig: print_figure(fig, 'png', **kwargs))
  File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\IPython\core\pylabtools.py", line 128,
in print figure
    fig.canvas.print figure(bytes io, **kw)
  File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\matplotlib\backend bases.py", line
2049, in print_figure
    **kwargs)
  File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\matplotlib\backends\backend agg.py",
line 510, in print png
    FigureCanvasAgg.draw(self)
  File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\matplotlib\backends\backend agg.py",
line 402, in draw
    self.figure.draw(self.renderer)
  File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\matplotlib\artist.py", line 50, in
draw wrapper
    return draw(artist, renderer, *args, **kwargs)
  File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\matplotlib\figure.py", line 1649, in
    renderer, self, artists, self.suppressComposite)
  File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\matplotlib\image.py", line 138, in
_draw_list_compositing_images
    a.draw(renderer)
  File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\matplotlib\artist.py", line 50, in
draw wrapper
```

```
return draw(artist, renderer, *args, **kwargs)
 File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\matplotlib\axes\ base.py", line 2628,
in draw
    mimage. draw list compositing images(renderer, self, artists)
  File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\matplotlib\image.py", line 138, in
draw list compositing images
    a.draw(renderer)
  File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\matplotlib\artist.py", line 50, in
    return draw(artist, renderer, *args, **kwargs)
 File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\matplotlib\axis.py", line 1185, in draw
    ticks to draw = self. update ticks(renderer)
  File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\matplotlib\axis.py", line 1023, in
update ticks
    tick_tups = list(self.iter_ticks()) # iter_ticks calls the locator
  File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\matplotlib\axis.py", line 967, in
iter ticks
    majorLocs = self.major.locator()
 File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\matplotlib\dates.py", line 1230, in
__call
    self.refresh()
  File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\matplotlib\dates.py", line 1250, in
refresh
    dmin, dmax = self.viewlim_to_dt()
  File "C:\Users\admin\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\matplotlib\dates.py", line 1001, in
viewlim to dt
    .format(vmin))
ValueError: view limit minimum -34805.54947916667 is less than 1 and is an invalid
Matplotlib date value. This often happens if you pass a non-datetime value to an axis that
has datetime units
<Figure size 432x288 with 1 Axes>
In [104]:
In [104]:
```