Klasgroep 1EO-ICT
Opleiding Bachelor Elektronica-ICT
Lokaal groot auditorium
Tijdstip maandag lestijd 3
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Handboek hfst 2



Introductie 1 / 19

# Inhoud

- Introductie
- Operatoren
- 3 Casting



Introductie 2 / 19

# Overzicht primitieve Operatoren

ALGEMEEN	+	18	*	1	%	++	¥1	۸	<	==	&&	1
OVERZICHT	+=	-	*=	/=	%=			<b>=</b>	<=	ļ=	Ш	
byte											-	12
short											1	120
int											14	
long					1						=	-
float					13						-1	19
double					E						-	E
boolean	-	A	-	1	1 2	1-1		-	-			
char												1.

Java kent volgende types operatoren :

Arithmetic Rekenkundige operatoren: +, -, \*, /, %, ++, --

Java kent volgende types operatoren :

```
Arithmetic Rekenkundige operatoren: +, -, *, /, %, ++, --
```

Relational Vergelijkingsoperatoren : ==, !=, >, <,  $\geq$ ,  $\leq$ 

```
Java kent volgende types operatoren : 
Arithmetic Rekenkundige operatoren : +, -, *, /, %, ++, -- 
Relational Vergelijkingsoperatoren : ==, !=, >, <, \ge, \le 
Logic Logische operaties : & (AND), |(OR), \land (XOR), && (IazyAND), |(IazyOR), !(NOT)
```

```
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Logic Logische operaties : & (AND), | (OR), \land (XOR), && (IazyAND), | | (IazyOR), ! (NOT) 
Bitwise Bit operatoren : zie later
```

```
Java kent volgende types operatoren : 
Arithmetic Rekenkundige operatoren : +, -, *, /, %, ++, -- Relational Vergelijkingsoperatoren : ==, !=, >, <, \ge, \le Logic Logische operaties : & (AND), | (OR), \land (XOR), && (IazyAND), | | (IazyOR), | | (NOT) Bitwise Bit operatoren : zie later Andere Assignement =, +=, -=, *=, /=, %=, &=, |=, \land= Ternaire operator
```

expressie
c = a + b;
c = a - b;
c = a * b ;
$c = a \mathrel{/} b$ ;
$c = a \ \% \ b;$
c ++ ; ++c;
c ;c
System.out.println(c++);
System.out.println(++c);
c+2 ;

expressie
c = a + b;
c = a - b;
c = a * b;
$c = a \; / \; b \; ;$
$c = a \ \% \ b;$
c ++ ; ++c;
c ;c
System.out.println $(c++)$ ;
System.out.println(++c);
c+2;

expressie
c = a + b;
c = a - b;
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c = a + b;
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$c = a \ \% \ b;$
c ++ ; ++c;
c ;c
System.out.println(c++);
System.out.println $(++c)$ ;
c+2 ;

waarde van c
13
7
30
3

expressie
c = a + b;
c = a - b;
$c = a * b \; ;$
$c = a \mathrel{/} b \; ;$
c = a % b;
c ++ ; ++c;
c ;c
System.out.println $(c++)$ ;
System.out.println $(++c)$ ;
c+2;

waarde van c
13
7
30
3
1

expressie
схргсээгс
c = a + b;
c = a - b;
c = a * b;
$c = a \mathrel{/} b$ ;
$c = a \ \% \ b;$
c ++ ; ++c;
c ;c
System.out.println( $c++$ );
System.out.println $(++c)$ ;
c+2 ;

waarde van c
13
7
30
3
1
3

expressie
c = a + b;
c = a - b;
$c = a * b \; ;$
$c = a \mathrel{/} b \; ;$
$c = a \ \% \ b;$
c ++ ; ++c;
c ;c
System.out.println( $c++$ );
System.out.println $(++c)$ ;
c+2;

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c = a - b;
$c = a * b \; ;$
$c = a \mathrel{/} b \; ;$
$c = a \ \% \ b;$
c ++ ; ++c;
c ;c
System.out.println( $c++$ );
System.out.println $(++c)$ ;
c+2;

waarde van c
13
7
30
3
1
3
1
2

expressie
c = a + b;
c = a - b;
$c = a * b \; ;$
$c = a \mathrel{/} b \; ;$
$c = a \ \% \ b;$
c ++ ; ++c;
c ;c
System.out.println( $c++$ );
System.out.println $(++c)$ ;
c+2;

waarde van c
13
7
30
3
1
3
1
2
2 3

expressie
c = a + b;
c = a - b;
c = a * b;
$c = a \; / \; b \; ;$
$c = a \ \% \ b;$
c ++ ; ++c;
c ;c
System.out.println $(c++)$ ;
System.out.println $(++c)$ ;
c+2;

waarde van c
13
7
30
3
1
3
1
2
3
3

#### expressie

$$c += b$$
;

$$c *= b$$
;

$$c \mathrel{/=} b$$
;

- $\mathsf{a} > \mathsf{b}$
- a < b
- $\mathsf{a} \geq \mathsf{b}$
- $\mathsf{a} \leq \mathsf{b}$
- $\mathsf{a} == \mathsf{b}$ 
  - a != b

#### expressie

$$c += b$$
;

c -= b;

c \*= b;

 $c \mathrel{/=} b$ ;

c %= b;

 $\mathsf{a} > \mathsf{b}$ 

 $\mathsf{a} < \mathsf{b}$ 

 $\mathsf{a} \geq \mathsf{b}$ 

 $\mathsf{a} \leq \mathsf{b}$ 

 $\mathsf{a} == \mathsf{b}$ 

a != b

#### waarde van c

5

#### expressie

$$c += b$$
;

$$c *= b$$
;

$$c /= b$$
;

- $\mathsf{a} > \mathsf{b}$
- a < b
- $\mathsf{a} \geq \mathsf{b}$
- $\mathsf{a} \le \mathsf{b}$
- a == b
  - a != b

- 5
- T

#### expressie

$$c += b$$
;

$$c *= b$$
;

$$c /= b$$
;

- $\mathsf{a} > \mathsf{b}$
- a < b
- $\mathsf{a} \geq \mathsf{b}$
- $\mathsf{a} \le \mathsf{b}$
- a == b
  - a != b

- 5
- -1
- 6

#### expressie

$$c += b$$
;

$$c *= b$$
;

$$c /= b$$
;

- $\mathsf{a} > \mathsf{b}$
- $\mathsf{a} < \mathsf{b}$
- $\mathsf{a} \geq \mathsf{b}$
- $\mathsf{a} \leq \mathsf{b}$
- $\mathsf{a} == \mathsf{b}$ 
  - a != b

waarue van C
5
-1
6
6 0

#### expressie

$$c += b$$
;

$$c *= b$$
;

$$c /= b$$
;

$$\mathsf{a}>\mathsf{b}$$

$$\mathsf{a} < \mathsf{b}$$

$$\mathsf{a} \geq \mathsf{b}$$

$$\mathsf{a} \leq \mathsf{b}$$

$$\mathsf{a} == \mathsf{b}$$

waard	le v	van	C
-------	------	-----	---

#### expressie

$$c += b$$
;

$$c *= b$$
;

$$c /= b$$
;

- $\mathsf{a}>\mathsf{b}$
- a < b
- $\mathsf{a} \geq \mathsf{b}$
- $\mathsf{a} \leq \mathsf{b}$
- a == b
  - a != b

waarde v	an c
----------	------

true

#### expressie

$$c += b$$
;

$$c *= b$$
;

$$c /= b$$
;

- a > ba < b
- $\mathsf{a} \geq \mathsf{b}$
- $\mathsf{a} \le \mathsf{b}$
- $\mathsf{a} == \mathsf{b}$ 
  - a != b

waarde van d
--------------

- 5
- -1
- 0
- 2

true false

#### expressie

$$c += b$$
;

$$c *= b$$
;

$$c /= b$$
;

- $\mathsf{a}>\mathsf{b}$
- a < b
- $\mathsf{a} \geq \mathsf{b}$
- $\mathsf{a} \leq \mathsf{b}$
- a == b
  - a!=b

waarde van d
--------------

true

false true

#### expressie

$$c += b$$
;

$$c *= b$$
;

$$c /= b$$
;

- a > b
- a < b
- $\mathsf{a} \geq \mathsf{b}$
- $\mathsf{a} \leq \mathsf{b}$
- a == b
  - a!=b

true true

false

false

#### expressie

$$c += b$$
;

$$c *= b$$
;

$$c /= b$$
;

- $\mathsf{a} > \mathsf{b}$
- a < b
- $\mathsf{a} \geq \mathsf{b}$
- $\mathsf{a} \leq \mathsf{b}$
- a == b
  - a != b

- 5
- -
- 6
- 2

true false true false false

#### expressie

$$c += b;$$

$$c *= b$$
;

$$c /= b$$
;

$$a < b$$
  
 $a \ge b$ 

$$\mathsf{a} \leq \mathsf{b}$$

$$a == b$$

#### waarde van c

- 5
- \_
- (
- U
- 2

true

false

true

false

false

true

## De ternaire operator

```
public class TernaireOperator {
  public static void main (String[] args){
      int a = 10, b = 3, c = 2, grootste;
      boolean res;
      res = a > b;
      System.out.println("res : " + res);
      grootste = (a > b ? a : b);
      System.out.println("grootste : " +
         grootste);
      System.out.println(a==b ? "gelijk" :
         "verschillend");
```

expressie
c = a + b;
c = a - b;
c = a * b ;
$c = a \; / \; b \; ;$
c = a % b;
c ++ ; ++c;
c ;c
c+2 ;



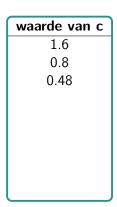
expressie
c = a + b;
c = a - b;
c = a * b ;
$c = a \; / \; b \; ;$
$c = a \ \% \ b;$
c ++ ; ++c;
c ;c
c+2;



expressie
c = a + b;
c = a - b;
c = a * b ;
$c = a \mathrel{/} b$ ;
c = a % b;
c ++ ; ++c;
c ;c
c+2;



expressie
c = a + b;
c = a - b;
c = a * b ;
$c = a \mathrel{/} b$ ;
$c = a \ \% \ b;$
c ++ ; ++c;
C ;C
c+2;



expressie
c = a + b;
c = a - b;
c = a * b ;
$c = a \; / \; b \; ;$
c = a % b;
c ++ ; ++c;
c ;c
c+2;

waarde van c
1.6
0.8
0.48
3.0

expressie
c = a + b;
c = a - b;
c = a * b ;
$c = a \mathrel{/} b$ ;
c = a % b;
c ++ ; ++c;
C ;C
c+2;

waarde van c
1.6
0.8
0.48
3.0
−nvt−

expressie
c = a + b;
c = a - b;
c = a * b ;
$c = a \mathrel{/} b$ ;
c = a % b;
c ++ ; ++c;
C ;C
c+2;

waarde van c
1.6
0.8
0.48
3.0
−nvt−
3.0

expressie
c = a + b;
c = a - b;
c = a * b ;
$c = a \; / \; b \; ;$
c = a % b;
c ++ ; ++c;
c ;c
c+2;

waarde van c
1.6
0.8
0.48
3.0
−nvt−
3.0
1.0

expressie
c = a + b;
c = a - b;
c = a * b ;
$c = a \; / \; b \; ;$
c = a % b;
c ++ ; ++c;
c ;c
c+2 ;

waarde van c
1.6
0.8
0.48
3.0
−nvt−
3.0
1.0
3.0

Operatoren 8 / 19

### expressie c += b; c = b; c \*= b; c /= b; c %= b: a > ba < b $\mathsf{a} \geq \mathsf{b}$ $\mathsf{a} \leq \mathsf{b}$ a == ba != b

waarde van c

expressie
c += b;
c -= b;
c *= b ;
$c \mathrel{/=} b$ ;
c %= b;
a>b
a < b
$a \geq b$
$a \leq b$
a == b
a != b

waarde van c 2.4

expressie
c += b;
c -= b;
c *= b ;
$c \mathrel{/=} b$ ;
c %= b;
a > b
a <b< td=""></b<>
$a \geq b$
$a \leq b$
a == b
a != b

waarde van c 2.4 1.6

expressie c += b; c = b; c \*= b; c /= b; c %= b: a > ba < b $\mathsf{a} \geq \mathsf{b}$  $a \leq b$ a == ba != b waarde van c 2.4 1.6 8.0

expressie c += b; c = b; c \*= b; c /= b; c %= b: a > ba < b $\mathsf{a} \geq \mathsf{b}$  $a \leq b$ a == ba != b waarde van c 2.4 1.6 8.0 5.0

### expressie c += b; c = b; c \*= b; c /= b; c %= b: $\mathsf{a} > \mathsf{b}$ a < b $\mathsf{a} \geq \mathsf{b}$ $\mathsf{a} \leq \mathsf{b}$ a == ba != b

waarde van c
2.4
1.6
0.8
5.0
−n∨t−

expressie		
c += b;		
c -= b;		
c *= b ;		
$c \mathrel{/=} b$ ;		
c %= b;		
a>b		
a < b		
$a \geq b$		
$a \leq b$		
a == b		
$a \mathrel{!=} b$		

waarde van c
2.4
1.6
0.8
5.0
-nvt-
true

### expressie c += b: c = b; c \*= b; c /= b; c %= b: a > ba < b $\mathsf{a} \geq \mathsf{b}$ $a \leq b$ a == ba != b

waarde van c 2.4 1.6 8.0 5.0 -nvttrue false

### expressie c += b: c = b; c \*= b; c /= b; c %= b: a > ba < b $\mathsf{a} \geq \mathsf{b}$ $a \leq b$ a == b

a != b

waarde van c 2.4 1.6 8.0 5.0 -nvttrue false true

### c += b: c = b; c \*= b : c /= b; c %= b: a > ba < b $\mathsf{a} \geq \mathsf{b}$ $a \leq b$ a == b

a != b

expressie

### waarde van c 2.4 1.6 8.0 5.0 -nvttrue false true false

### c += b: c = b; c \*= b : c /= b; c %= b: a > ba < b $\mathsf{a} \geq \mathsf{b}$ $\mathsf{a} \leq \mathsf{b}$

a == b

a != b

expressie

### waarde van c 2.4 1.6 8.0 5.0 -nvttrue false true false false

#### expressie

$$c = b$$
;

$$c *= b$$
;

$$c /= b$$
;

$$a > b$$
  
 $a < b$ 

$$a < b$$
  
 $a \ge b$ 

$$a \leq b$$

#### waarde van c

- 2.4
- 1.6
- 8.0
- 5.0

-nvt-

true

false

true

false

false

true

Operatoren 9 / 19

# **Oefening**

```
Stel: int score = 0, totaal = 10;
Wat is dan de uitvoer op het scherm van volgende expressie?
System.out.println(++score*totaal++);
```

Operatoren 10 / 19

```
expressie
x == y;
x != y;
x && y;
x || y;
Ιx
x && !y || x
!(x && y)
c2 = c1 + 2:
c2 = 'A' + 32;
c2 = '0' + 5:
boolean b = c1 > 'A';
System.out.println('5');
System.out.println((int)'5');
System.out.println((char)88);
```

waarde

```
expressie
x == y;
x != y;
x && y;
x || y;
! x
x && !y || x
!(x && y)
c2 = c1 + 2:
c2 = 'A' + 32;
c2 = '0' + 5:
boolean b = c1 > 'A':
System.out.println('5');
System.out.println((int)'5');
System.out.println((char)88);
```

waarde false

```
expressie
x == y;
x != y;
x && y;
x || y;
! x
x && !y || x
!(x && y)
c2 = c1 + 2:
c2 = 'A' + 32;
c2 = '0' + 5:
boolean b = c1 > 'A':
System.out.println('5');
System.out.println((int)'5');
System.out.println((char)88);
```

waarde false true

```
expressie
x == y;
x != y;
x && y;
x || y;
! x
x && !y || x
!(x && y)
c2 = c1 + 2:
c2 = 'A' + 32;
c2 = '0' + 5:
boolean b = c1 > 'A':
System.out.println('5');
System.out.println((int)'5');
System.out.println((char)88);
```

false true false

```
expressie
x == y;
x != y;
x && y;
x || y;
! x
x && !y || x
!(x && y)
c2 = c1 + 2:
c2 = 'A' + 32;
c2 = '0' + 5:
boolean b = c1 > 'A':
System.out.println('5');
System.out.println((int)'5');
System.out.println((char)88);
```

false true false true

```
expressie
x == y;
x != y;
x && y;
x || y;
! x
x && !y || x
!(x && y)
c2 = c1 + 2:
c2 = 'A' + 32:
c2 = '0' + 5:
boolean b = c1 > 'A':
System.out.println('5');
System.out.println((int)'5');
System.out.println((char)88);
```

#### false true false true false true false

```
expressie
x == y;
x != y;
x && y;
x || y;
! x
x && !y || x
!(x && y)
c2 = c1 + 2:
c2 = 'A' + 32:
c2 = '0' + 5:
boolean b = c1 > 'A':
System.out.println('5');
System.out.println((int)'5');
System.out.println((char)88);
```

#### false true false true false true false true

```
expressie
x == y;
x != y;
x && y;
x || y;
! x
x && !y || x
!(x && y)
c2 = c1 + 2:
c2 = 'A' + 32:
c2 = '0' + 5:
boolean b = c1 > 'A':
System.out.println('5');
System.out.println((int)'5');
System.out.println((char)88);
```

false true false true false true true

```
waarde
expressie
                                                    false
x == y;
x != y;
                                                    true
x && y;
                                                    false
x || y;
                                                    true
! x
                                                    false
x && !y || x
                                                    true
!(x && y)
                                                    true
                                                     'c'
c2 = c1 + 2:
c2 = 'A' + 32:
c2 = '0' + 5:
boolean b = c1 > 'A':
System.out.println('5');
System.out.println((int)'5');
System.out.println((char)88);
```

```
waarde
expressie
                                                   false
x == y;
x != y;
                                                    true
x && y;
                                                   false
x || y;
                                                    true
! x
                                                   false
x && !y || x
                                                    true
!(x && y)
                                                    true
c2 = c1 + 2:
c2 = 'A' + 32:
c2 = '0' + 5:
boolean b = c1 > 'A':
System.out.println('5');
System.out.println((int)'5');
System.out.println((char)88);
```

```
waarde
expressie
                                                    false
x == y;
x != y ;
                                                     true
x && y;
                                                    false
x || y;
                                                     true
! x
                                                    false
x && !y || x
                                                     true
!(x && y)
                                                     true
c2 = c1 + 2:
                                                      'c'
                                                      'a'
c2 = 'A' + 32;
                                                     '5'
c2 = '0' + 5:
boolean b = c1 > 'A':
System.out.println('5');
System.out.println((int)'5');
System.out.println((char)88);
```

```
waarde
expressie
                                                    false
x == y;
x != y ;
                                                     true
x && y;
                                                    false
x || y;
                                                     true
! x
                                                    false
x && !y || x
                                                     true
!(x && y)
                                                     true
                                                      'c'
c2 = c1 + 2:
                                                      'a'
c2 = 'A' + 32;
c2 = '0' + 5:
                                                      '5'
boolean b = c1 > 'A':
                                                     true
System.out.println('5');
System.out.println((int)'5');
System.out.println((char)88);
```

```
waarde
expressie
                                                     false
x == y;
x != y ;
                                                     true
x && y;
                                                     false
x || y;
                                                     true
! x
                                                     false
x && !y || x
                                                     true
!(x && y)
                                                     true
                                                      'c'
c2 = c1 + 2:
                                                      'a'
c2 = 'A' + 32:
c2 = '0' + 5:
                                                      '5'
boolean b = c1 > 'A':
                                                     true
                                                      5
System.out.println('5');
System.out.println((int)'5');
System.out.println((char)88);
```

Ga er voor elke expressie vanuit dat boolean x = true, y = false en char c1 = 'a', c2;

expressie	waarde
x == y;	false
x != y ;	true
x && y;	false
x    y;	true
! x	false
x && !y    x	true
!(x && y)	true
c2 = c1 + 2;	'c'
c2 = 'A' + 32;	'a'
c2 = '0' + 5;	'5'
boolean b $=$ c1 $>$ 'A';	true
System.out.println('5');	5
System.out.println( $(int)$ '5');	53
System.out.println((char)88);	

### expressie x == y; x != y ;x && y; x || y;! x x && !y || x !(x && y) c2 = c1 + 2: c2 = 'A' + 32: c2 = '0' + 5: boolean b = c1 > 'A': System.out.println('5'); System.out.println((int)'5'); System.out.println((char)88);

### waarde false true false true false true true 'c' 'a' **'**5' true 5 53

Χ

# Volgorde van de bewerkingen

prioriteit	operator	beschrijving
1	(expr)	haakjes
	++	increment- en decrementoperator (unair)
	_	unaire minoperator
	!	logische negatie
	(type)	castoperator
2	* / %	rekenkundige maaloperatoren
3	+-	rekenkundige plusoperatoren
	+	stringconcatenatie
4	< <= >= >	relationele operatoren
5	== !=	(on)gelijkheidsoperatoren
6	&&	logische AND
7		logische OR
8	=	toekenningsoperator
	*=/=%=+=-=	rekenkundige toekenningsoperatoren

Operatoren 12 / 19

## Concatenatie

expressie
1+ 'a'
`a'+1
"" + 'a'
1 + ""
"!" $+$ 'a' $+$ 1
"!! " $+$ ('a' $+$ 1)
"" $+$ (char)('a' $+$ 1)

type	waarde

## Concatenatie

expressie
1+ 'a'
`a'+1
"" + 'a'
1 + ""
"!" + 'a' + 1
"!! " $+$ ('a' $+$ 1)
"" $+$ (char)('a' $\stackrel{\checkmark}{+}$ 1)

type	waarde
int	98

expressie
1+ 'a'
`a'+1
"" + 'a'
1 + ""
"!" + 'a' + 1
"!! " $+$ ('a' $+$ 1)
"" $+$ (char)('a' $\stackrel{\checkmark}{+}$ 1)

type	waarde
int	98
int	98

expressie
1+ 'a'
`a'+1
"" + 'a'
1 + ""
"!" $+$ 'a' $+$ 1
"!! " $+$ ('a' $+$ 1)
"" $+$ (char)('a' $\stackrel{\checkmark}{+}$ 1)

type	waarde
int	98
int	98
String	"a"

expressie
1+ 'a'
`a'+1
"" + 'a'
1 + ""
"!" $+$ 'a' $+$ 1
"!! " $+$ ('a' $+$ 1)
"" $+$ (char)('a' $\stackrel{\checkmark}{+}$ 1)

type	waarde
int	98
int	98
String	"a"
String	"1"

expressie
1+ 'a'
`a'+1
"" + 'a'
1 + ""
"!" $+$ 'a' $+$ 1
"!! " $+$ ('a' $+$ 1)
"" $+$ (char)('a' $\stackrel{\checkmark}{+}$ 1)

type	waarde
int	98
int	98
String	"a"
String	"1"
String	"! a1"

expressie
1+ 'a'
`a'+1
"" + 'a'
1 + ""
"!" $+$ 'a' $+$ 1
"!! " $+$ ('a' $+$ 1)
"" $+$ (char)('a' $\stackrel{.}{+}$ 1)

type	waarde
int	98
int	98
String	"a"
String	"1"
String	"! a1"
String	"!! 98"

expressie
1+ 'a'
`a'+1
"" + 'a'
1 + ""
"! " $+$ 'a' $+$ 1
"!! " $+$ ('a' $+$ 1)
"" $+$ (char)('a' $+$ 1)

type	waarde
int	98
int	98
String	"a"
String	"1"
String	"! a1"
String	"!! 98"
String	"b"

Operatoren 13 / 19

# Impliciete versus expliciete cast

Soms kan je een waarde van het ene type toekennen aan het andere :

```
byte b = 20; int kopie = b; // impliciet wordt b omgezet naar een type int
```

Dit kan natuurlijk alleen maar als :

- de twee types compatibel zijn : bvb. van int naar boolean kan niet, maar int naar float kan wel
- het type waaraan je toekent moet meer geheugencapaciteit hebben : wanneer je een int in een byte stockeert verlies je gegevens.

toch kan dit maar dan met een expliciete cast

```
kopie = kopie + 256 ;
byte b2 = (byte) kopie; // expliciete omzetting
```

asting 14 / 19

## **Expliciete cast**

```
public class CastExpl {
   public static void main (String[] args){
      double x,y;
      byte b;
      int i;
      char c;
      x = 10.0;
      y = 3.0;
      i = (int) (x / y); // double to int
      System.out.println("(int) ( x / y) = " +
         i);
```

Casting 15 / 19

## **Expliciete cast - vervolg**

```
i = 100;
b = (byte) i; // byte kan tot +127
System.out.println("waarde b = " + b);
i = 257;
b = (byte) i; // informatieverlies
System.out.println("waarde b = " + b);
b = 10:
i = b * b; // bytes worden in een bew.
   altijd omgezet naar int
b = (byte)(b * b);
System.out.println("waarde i = " + i + "
   waarde b = " + b);
```

asting 16 / 19

## **Expliciete cast - vervolg**

```
b = 61; // ASCII voor '='
c = (char)b;
System.out.println("waarde c = " + c);
c = (char)(c + c); //chars worden in
   bew. omgezet naar int
System.out.println("waarde c = " + c);
```

Casting 17 / 19

# Stijl

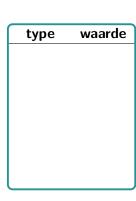
Gebruik voldoende tabs en spaties in je expressies om de leesbaarheid te verhogen. dus :

$$x = 10 / y * (127/x);$$
 ipv.

$$\dot{x} = 10/y * (127/x);$$

Casting 18 / 19

expressie
5 - 2 / 4 - 2
(double) (11 / 2)
(double) 11 / 2
11 / (double) 2
1 < 2 && !(2 < 1)
(int) $1.0 / 2 + 0.5$
(int) $(1.0 / 2) + 0.5$
(int) $(1.0 / 2 + 0.5)$



expressie
5 - 2 / 4 - 2
(double) (11 / 2)
(double) 11 / 2
11 / (double) 2
1 < 2 && !(2 < 1)
(int) $1.0 / 2 + 0.5$
(int) $(1.0 / 2) + 0.5$
(int) $(1.0 / 2 + 0.5)$

type	waarde
int	3

expressie
5 - 2 / 4 - 2
(double) (11 / 2)
(double) 11 / 2
11 / (double) 2
1 < 2 && !(2 < 1)
(int) $1.0 / 2 + 0.5$
(int) $(1.0 / 2) + 0.5$
(int) $(1.0 / 2 + 0.5)$

type	waarde
int	3
double	5.0

expressie
5 - 2 / 4 - 2
(double) (11 / 2)
(double) 11 / 2
11 / (double) 2
1 < 2 && !(2 < 1)
(int) $1.0 / 2 + 0.5$
(int) $(1.0 / 2) + 0.5$
(int) $(1.0 / 2 + 0.5)$

type	waarde
int	3
double	5.0
double	5.5

expressie
5 - 2 / 4 - 2
(double) (11 / 2)
(double) 11 / 2
11 / (double) 2
1 < 2 && !(2 < 1)
(int) $1.0 / 2 + 0.5$
(int) $(1.0 / 2) + 0.5$
(int) $(1.0 / 2 + 0.5)$

type	waarde
int	3
double	5.0
double	5.5
double	5.5

expressie
5 - 2 / 4 - 2
(double) (11 / 2)
(double) 11 / 2
11 / (double) 2
1 < 2 && !( 2 < 1)
(int) $1.0 / 2 + 0.5$
(int) $(1.0 / 2) + 0.5$
(int) $(1.0 / 2 + 0.5)$

type	waarde
int	3
double	5.0
double	5.5
double	5.5
boolean	true

type	waarde
int	3
double	5.0
double	5.5
double	5.5
boolean	true
double	0.5

expressie
5 - 2 / 4 - 2
(double) (11 / 2)
(double) 11 / 2
11 / (double) 2
1 < 2 && !(2 < 1)
(int) $1.0 / 2 + 0.5$
(int)(1.0 / 2) + 0.5
(int)(1.0 / 2 + 0.5)

type	waarde
int	3
double	5.0
double	5.5
double	5.5
boolean	true
double	0.5
double	0.5

expressie		
5 - 2 / 4 - 2		
(double) (11 / 2)		
(double) 11 / 2		
11 / (double) 2		
1 < 2 && !(2 < 1)		
(int) $1.0 / 2 + 0.5$		
(int) $(1.0 / 2) + 0.5$		
(int) $(1.0 / 2 + 0.5)$		

type	waarde
int	3
double	5.0
double	5.5
double	5.5
boolean	true
double	0.5
double	0.5
int	1

Casting 19 / 19