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Parallelization Levels in Quantum ESPRESSO

k-point Parallelization

- ▶ Highest level of parallelization I currently use
- ▶ Distributes k points to pools of processors
- ▶ Relevant parameter: N_k
- ▶ Number of processors for the whole job = $N_p \implies$ number of processors in one pool

$$= \frac{N_p}{N_k}$$

Plane-wave (PW) Parallelization

- ▶ Calculations for the group of k points in one pool are automatically parallelized
- ▶ This means: wave function coefficients in real and reciprocal space are distributed among processors
- ▶ Includes parallelization of fourier transforms: planes of the real grid or columns of G -vectors respectively are distributed among processors
- ▶ Also called R & G space parallelization

Linear Algebra Parallelization

- ▶ Parallelization level running alongside PW parallelization
- ▶ Distributes matrix diagonalization and orthonormalization of wave functions
- ▶ Relevant parameter: N_d
- ▶ Groups of N_d processors in every pool