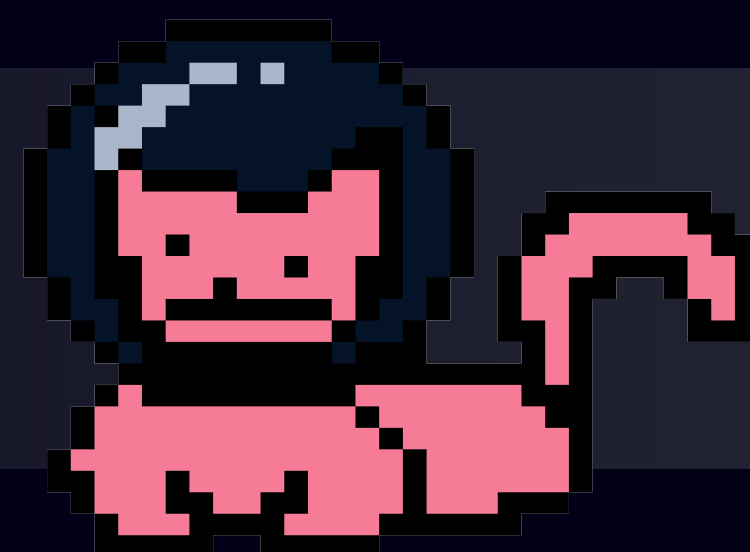




AstroCats



START
GAME

Press Start

