

SOLID Ruby

Design Principles for a Dynamic Language

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Sunday, October 24, 2010

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[http://github.com/jimweirich/
presentation_solid_ruby](http://github.com/jimweirich/presentation_solid_ruby)



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How do you
recognized a good
design?

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Huh?

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Great Fire of London



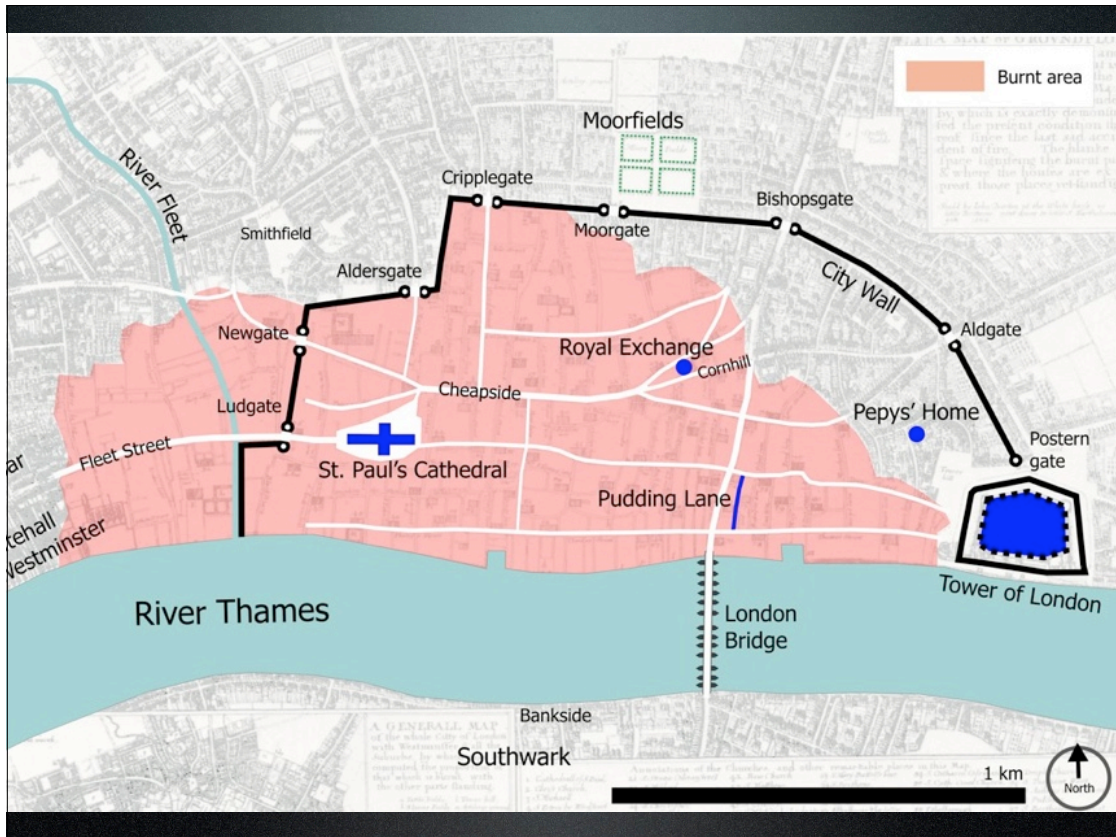
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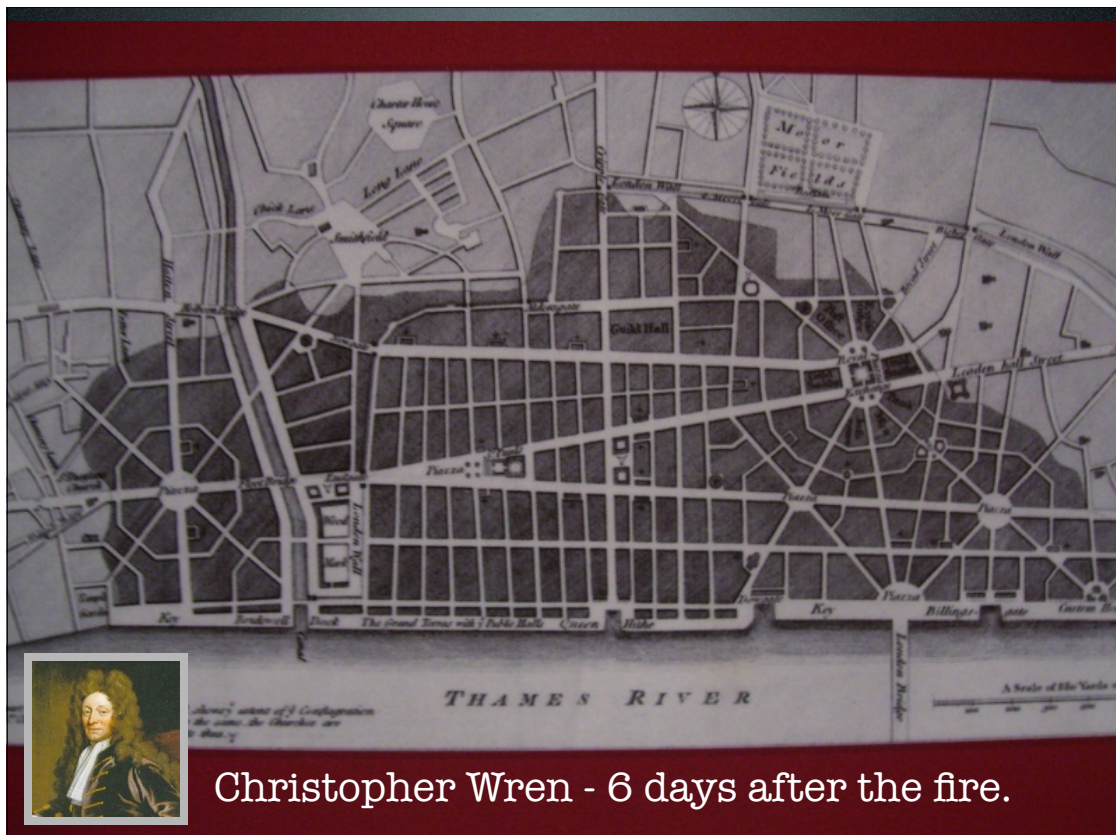
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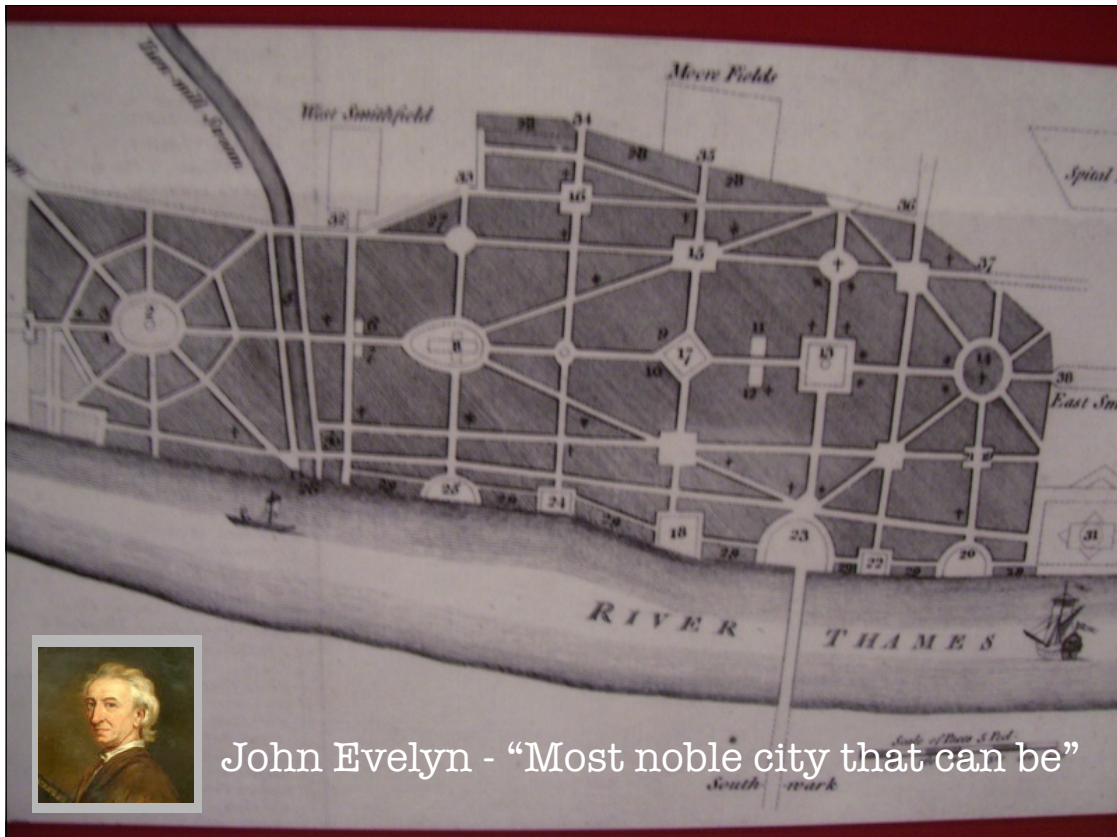
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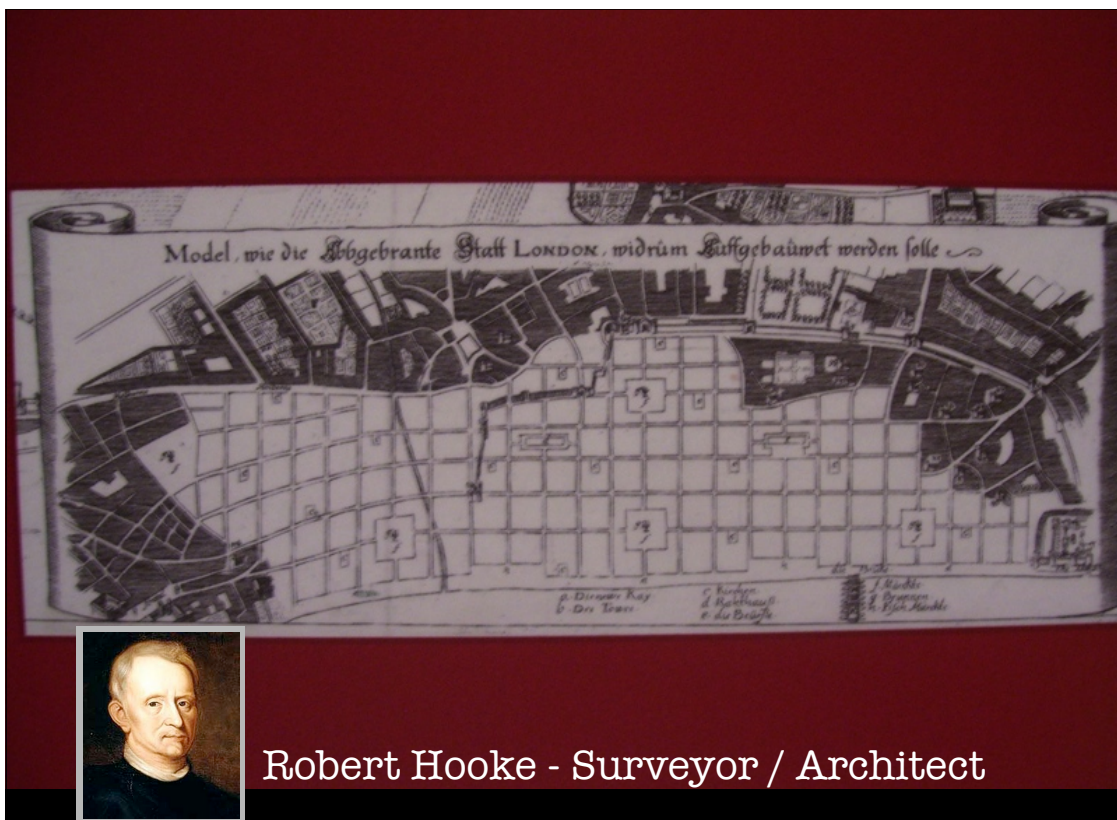
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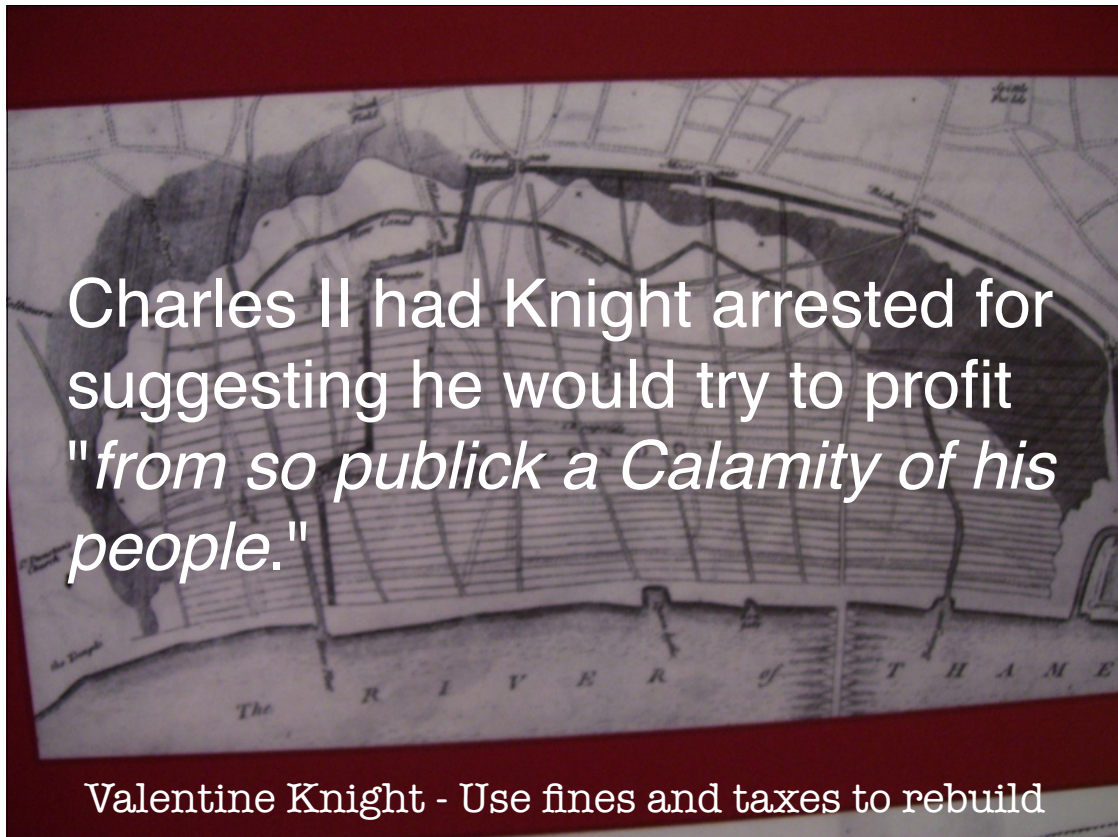
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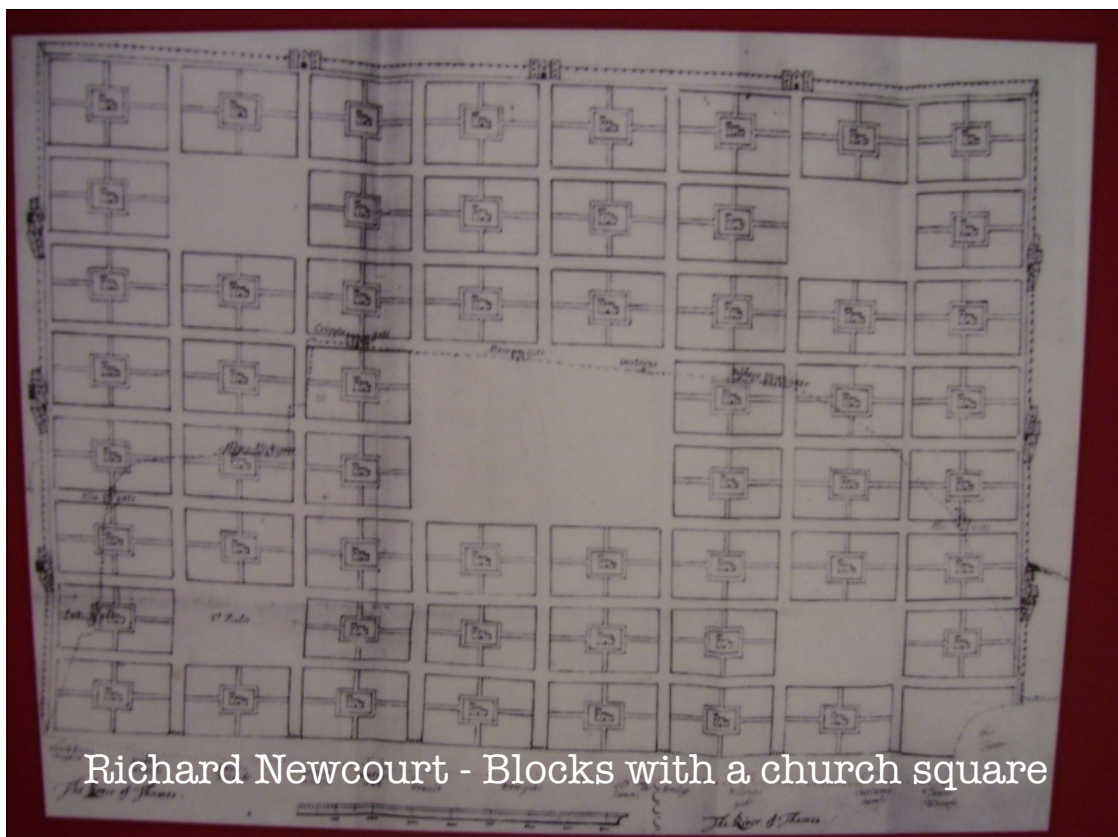
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Which was chosen?

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None of them!

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Rebuilt Incrementally

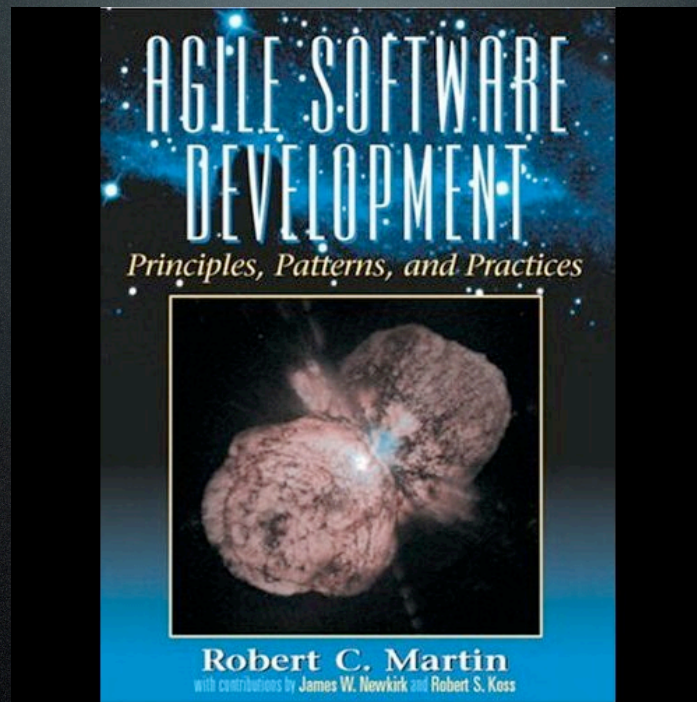
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First Agile Project

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- Single Responsibility Principle
- Open/Closed Principle
- Liskov Substitution Principle
- Interface Segregation Principle
- Dependency Inversion Principle

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- Single Responsibility Principle
- Open/Closed Principle
- Liskov Substitution Principle
- Interface Segregation Principle
- Dependency Inversion Principle



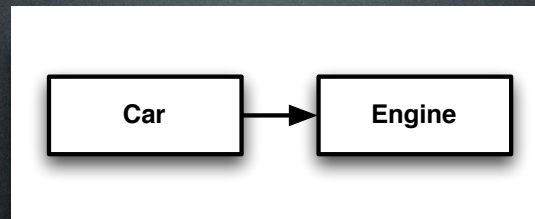
SOLID

Software Development is not a Jenga game

[http://butunclebob.com/
ArticleS.UncleBob.PrinciplesOfOod](http://butunclebob.com/ArticleS.UncleBob.PrinciplesOfOod)

Dependencies

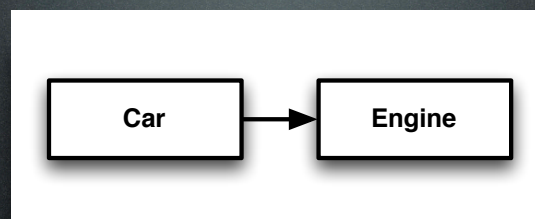
Cars depend on Engines



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Cars depend on Engines

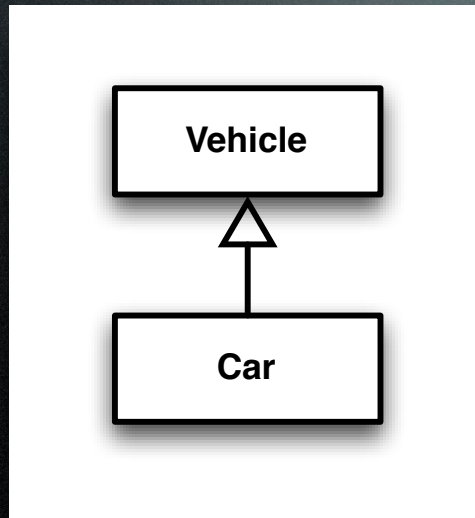


Car objects are allowed to call
methods on engine objects.

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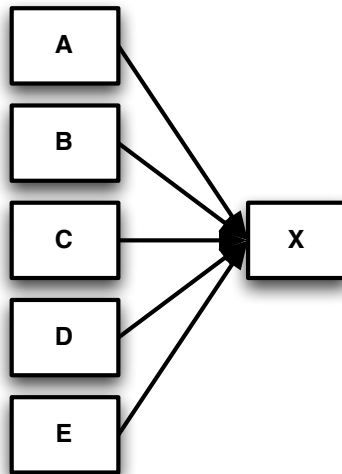
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Car depends on Vehicle



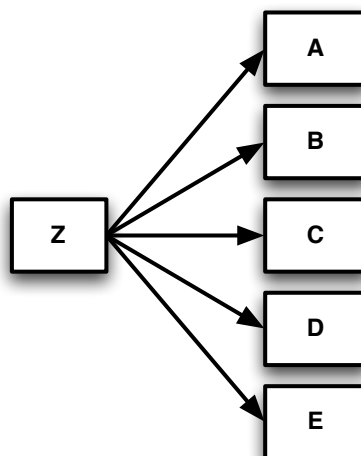
- The Car class inherits from Vehicle
- Cars depend on implementation provided by Vehicle

Why are Dependencies Important?



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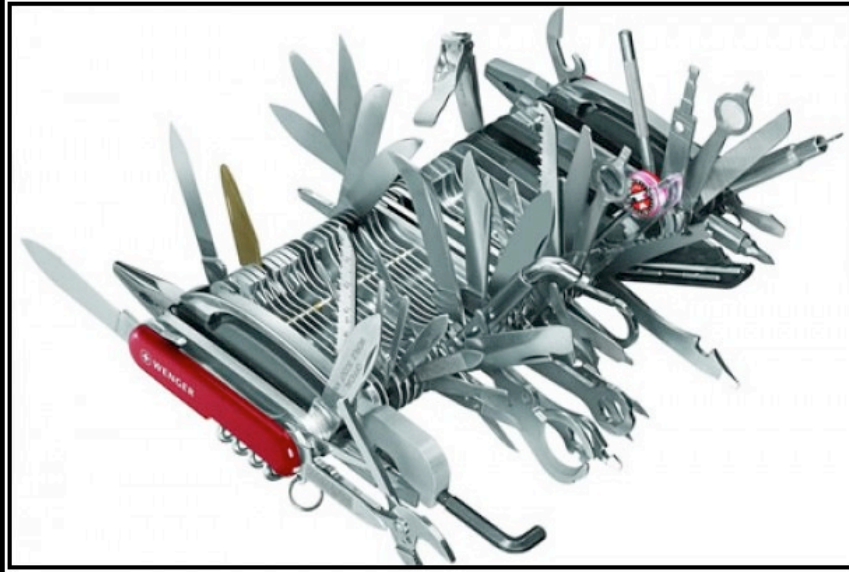


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Dynamic VS Static



SINGLE RESPONSIBILITY PRINCIPLE

Just Because You Can, Doesn't Mean You Should

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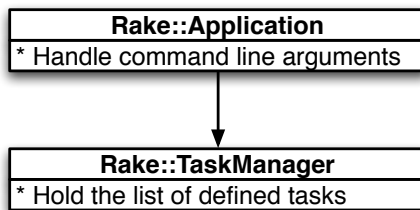
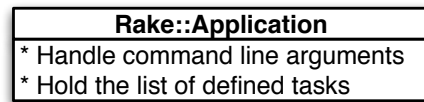
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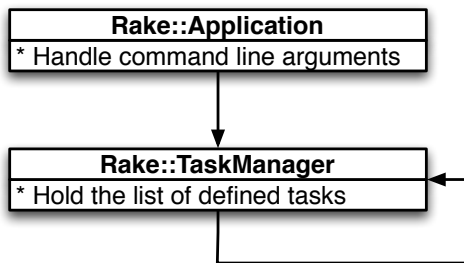
Single Responsibility Principle

A class should have one,
and only one,
reason to change.

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AND / OR



OPEN CLOSED PRINCIPLE

Open Chest Surgery Is Not Needed When Putting On A Coat

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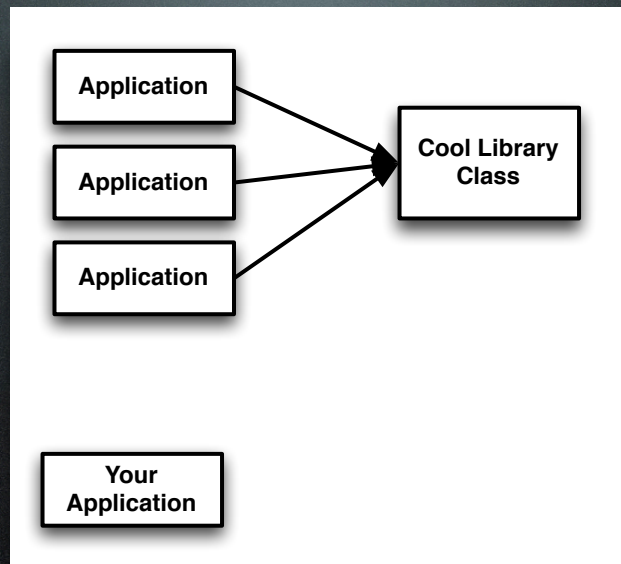
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Open/Closed Principle

You should be able to
extend a class's
behavior, without
modifying it.

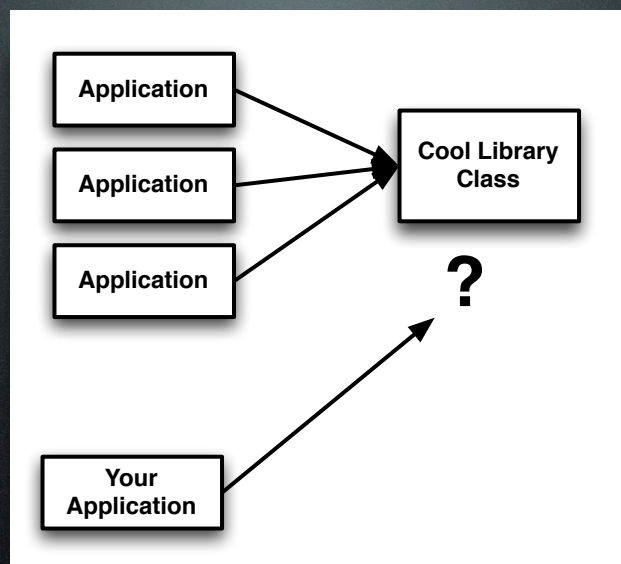
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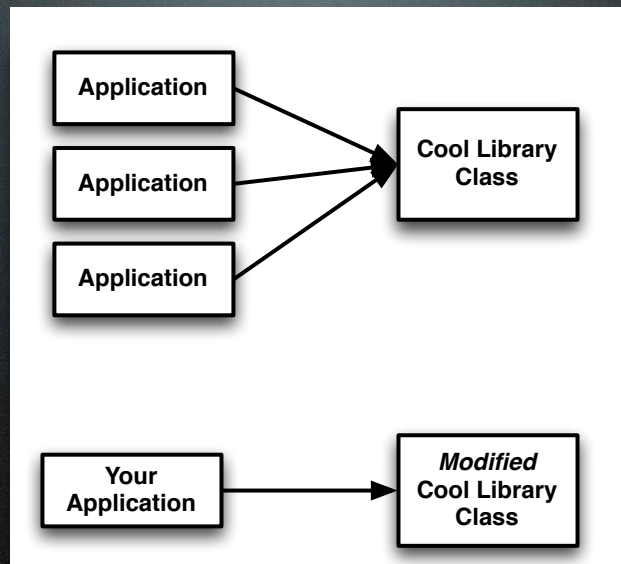
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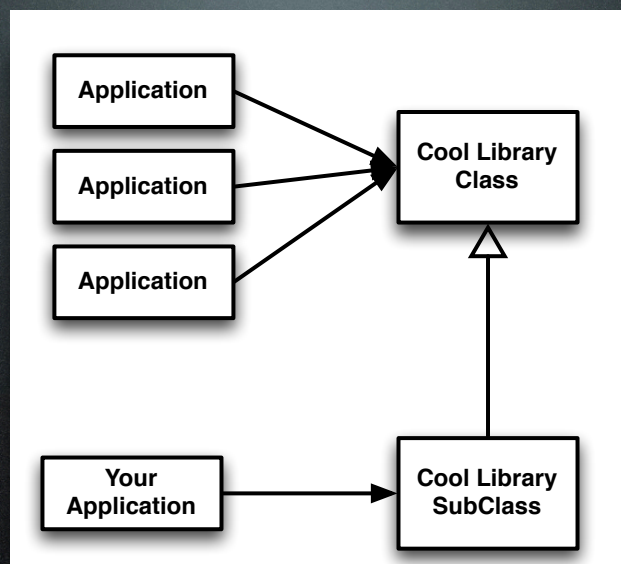
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Open Classes?

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Maybe

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simple_logger.rb

```
class SimpleLogger
  attr_accessor :format_string

  def initialize
    @format_string = "%s: %s\n"
  end

  def log(msg)
    STDOUT.write(format(Time.now, msg))
  end

  def format(time, msg)
    @format_string % [
      time.strftime('%Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%S'),
      msg]
  end
end
```

simple_logger.rb

```
class SimpleLogger
  attr_accessor :format_string

  def initialize
    @format_string = "%s: %s\n"
  end

  def log(msg)
    STDOUT.write(form
  end

  def format(time, msg)
    @format_string % [
      time.strftime('%Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%S'),
      msg]
  end
end
```

User Control
over Formatting

app.rb

```
require 'simple_logger'

logger = SimpleLogger.new
logger.format_string = "LOG: %s: %s\n"
logger.log("Hello, World")
```

Console:

```
$ ruby app.rb
LOG: 2009-08-06 14:56:46: Hello, World
```

app.rb

```
require 'simple_logger'
require 'cool_library'

logger = SimpleLogger.new
logger.format_string = "LOG: %s: %s\n"
logger.log("Hello, World")
```

Console:

```
$ ruby app.rb
06/08/09 15:14:22: Hello, World
```



What happened to our formatting?

cool_library.rb

```
# Open logger to fix it
```

```
class SimpleLogger
```

```
  def format(time, msg)
```

```
    "#{time.strftime("%d/%m/%y %H:%M:%S")}: " +  
      "#{msg}\n"
```

```
  end
```

```
end
```

```
class CoolLibrary
```

```
  # blah blah blah
```

```
end
```



Library Overrides
Formatting!

Principle Of Least Surprise

Principle Of Most Heinous Arsenic Injection

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Better Way?

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cool_library.rb

```
class CoolLogger < SimpleLogger
  def format(time, msg)
    "#{time.strftime("%d/%m/%y %H:%M:%S")}: " +
      "#{msg}\n"
  end
end

class CoolLibrary
  # blah blah blah
end
```

Prefer Subclassing or
Wrapping over
Reopening classes



DEPENDENCY INVERSION PRINCIPLE

Would You Solder A Lamp Directly To The Electrical Wiring In A Wall?

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Dependency Inversion Principle

Depend on abstractions,
not on concretions.

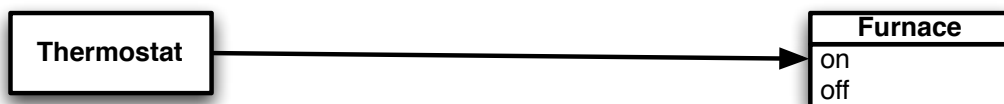
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The Thermostat Problem

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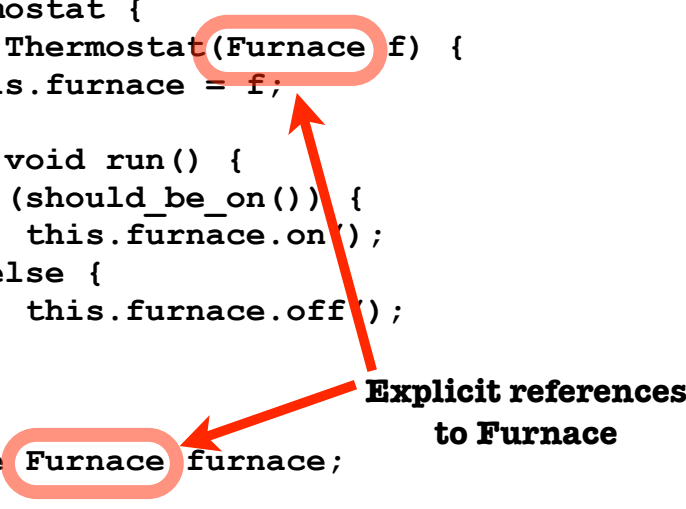
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Furnace.java

```
class Furnace {  
    public Furnace() {  
        off();  
    }  
    public void on() {  
        // Code to turn furnace on.  
    }  
    public void off() {  
        // Code to turn furnace off.  
    }  
}
```

Thermostat.java

```
class Thermostat {  
    public Thermostat(Furnace f) {  
        this.furnace = f;  
    }  
    public void run() {  
        if (should_be_on()) {  
            this.furnace.on();  
        } else {  
            this.furnace.off();  
        }  
    }  
    private Furnace furnace;  
    //...  
}
```

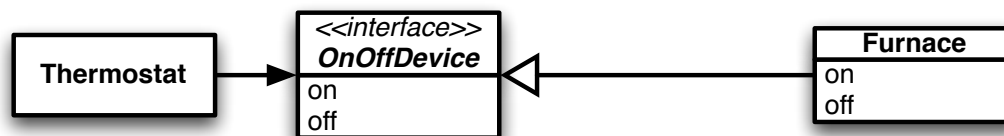


Explicit references to Furnace



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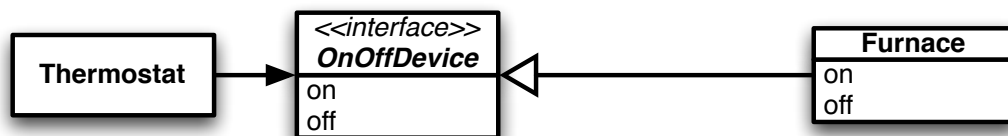
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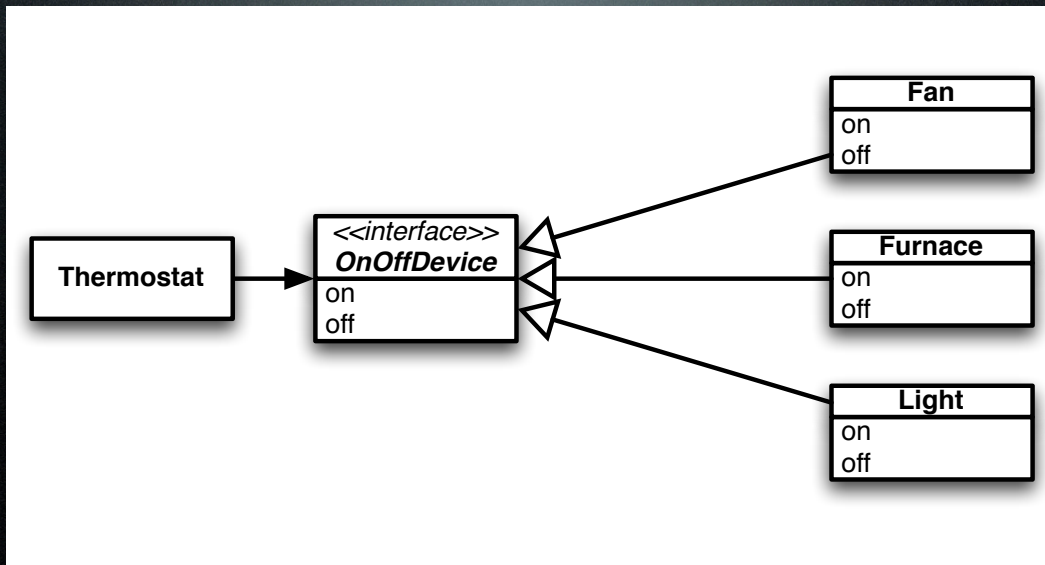
OnOffDevice.java

```
interface OnOffDevice {  
    public void on();  
    public void off();  
}
```

Thermostat.java

```
class Thermostat {  
    public Thermostat(OnOffDevice f) {  
        this.furnace = f;  
    }  
    // ...  
  
    private OnOffDevice furnace;  
    //...  
}
```





Code to Interfaces

How about Ruby?

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Furnace.rb

```
class Furnace
  def initialize
    off
  end
  def on
    # Code to turn furnace on
  end
  def off
    # Code to turn furnace off
  end
end
```

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Thermostat.rb -- Pre-DIP

```
class Thermostat
  def initialize(furnace)
    @furnace = furnace
  end
  def run
    if should_be_on?
      @furnace.on
    else
      @furnace.off
    end
  end
  # ...
end
```

Thermostat.rb -- Post-DIP

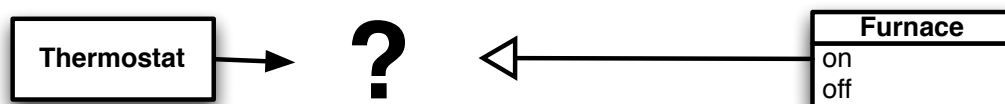
```
class Thermostat
  def initialize(furnace)
    @furnace = furnace
  end
  def run
    if should_be_on?
      @furnace.on
    else
      @furnace.off
    end
  end
  # ...
end
```

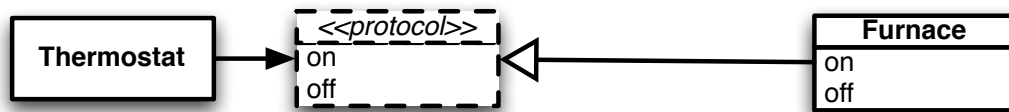

(an aside)

Thermostat.rb

```
class Thermostat
  def initialize(furnace)
    fail "Must use a Furnace" unless
      furnace.is_a?(Furnace)
    @furnace = furnace
  end
  def run
    if should_be_on?
      @furnace.on
    else
      @furnace.off
    end
  end
  # ...
end
```

Explicit references
to Furnace





Protocols are
Important

(another aside)

Thermostat.rb

```
class Thermostat
  def initialize(furnace)
    fail "Must use a On/Off Device" unless
      [:on, :off].all?{|m| furnace.respond_to?(m)}
    @furnace = furnace
  end
  def run
    if should_be_on?
      @furnace.on
    else
      @furnace.off
    end
  end
  # ...
end
```

**No Explicit Reference,
but not much better**

Chicken Typing

XmlBuilder

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String Builder Example

```
sb = Builder::XmlMarkup.new(:target => "")  
sb.person { sb.name("Jim") }  
puts sb.target!
```

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new(options={})

Create an XML markup builder. Parameters are specified by an option hash.

`:target=>target_object:`

Object receiving the markup.
`target_object` must respond to the
`<<(a_string)` operator and return
itself. The default target is a plain
ring target.

Shovel Operator

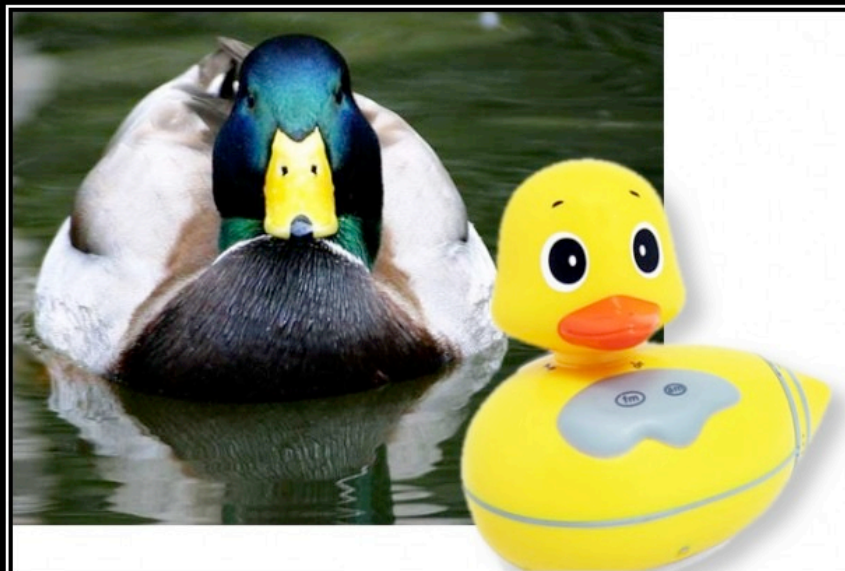
File Builder Example

```
fb = Builder::XmlMarkup.new(:target => STDOUT)
fb.person { fb.name("Bob") }
```


Code to Protocols

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LISKOV SUBSTITUTION PRINCIPLE

If It Looks Like A Duck, Quacks Like A Duck, But Needs Batteries - You
Probably Have The Wrong Abstraction

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Liskov Substitution Principle



Barbara Liskov

If for each object o_1 of type S there is an object o_2 of type T such that for all programs P defined in terms of T , the behavior of P is unchanged when o_1 is substituted for o_2 then S is a subtype of T .

Liskov Substitution Principle

Derived classes must be substitutable for their base classes.

-- Robert Martin

Liskov Substitution Principle

Sort of like when they
changed the actors who
played "Darren" in
Bewitched

-- Joey deVilla

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Liskov Substitution Principle

Duck Typing

(If it walks like a duck ... etc.)

-- Dave Thomas

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When is something... substitutable?

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```
class NormalMath
  def sqrt(x)
    guess = 1.0
    while (x - guess*guess).abs > 0.001
      guess = (guess + (x/guess)) / 2.0
    end
    guess
  end
end
```

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Substitutable?

```
class AccurateMath
  def sqrt(x)
    guess = 1.0
    while (x - guess*guess).abs > 0.00001
      guess = (guess + (x/guess)) / 2.0
    end
    guess
  end
end
```

How about this one?

```
class SloppyMath
  def sqrt(x)
    guess = 1.0
    while (x - guess*guess).abs > 0.1
      guess = (guess + (x/guess)) / 2.0
    end
    guess
  end
end
```


Two Questions

- What does the method require?
- What does the method promise?

```
def sqrt(x)
  requires
    ?
  promises
    ?
```

Two Questions

- What does the method require?
- What does the method promise?

```
def sqrt(x)
  requires
    non_negative: x >= 0
  promises
    ?
```


Two Questions

- What does the method require?
- What does the method promise?

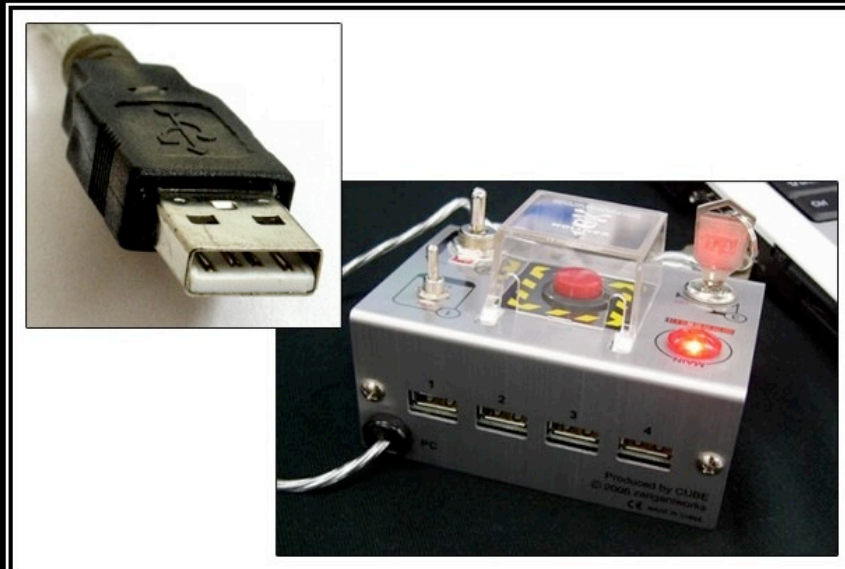
```
def sqrt(x)
  requires
    non_negative: x >= 0
  promises
    accurate: (x - result**2).abs <= 0.001
```

When is something...
substitutable?

Require No More Promise No Less

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INTERFACE SEGREGATION PRINCIPLE

You Want Me To Plug This In, Where?

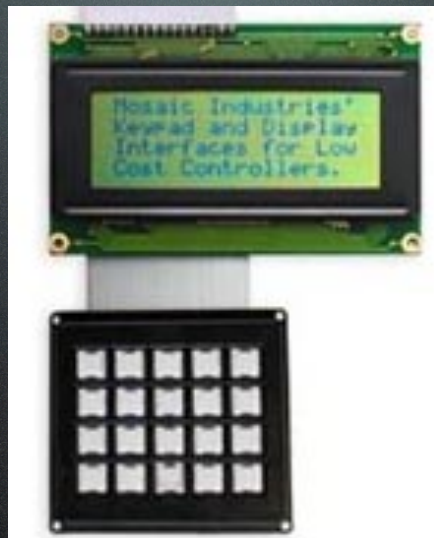
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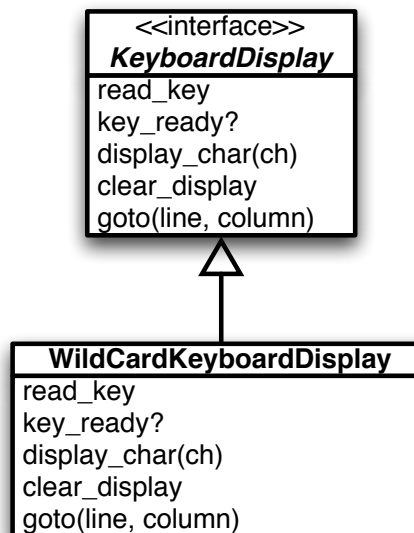
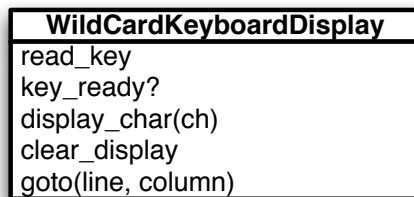
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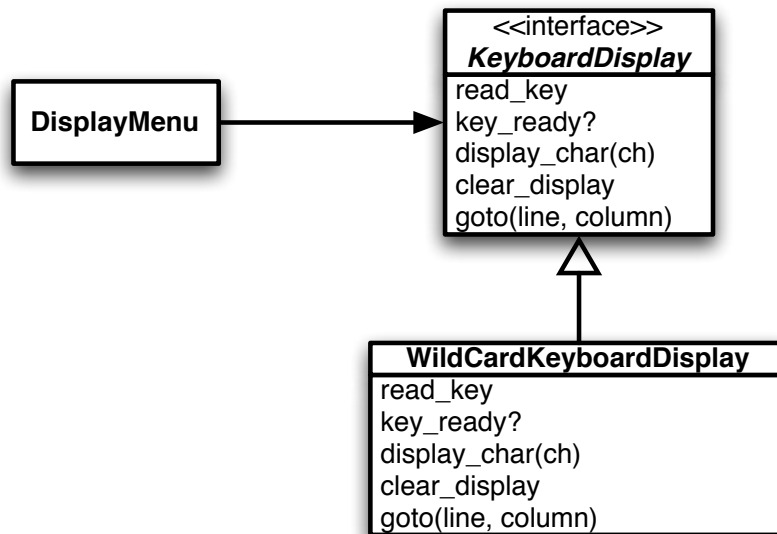
Interface Segregation Principle

Make fine grained
interfaces that are
client specific.

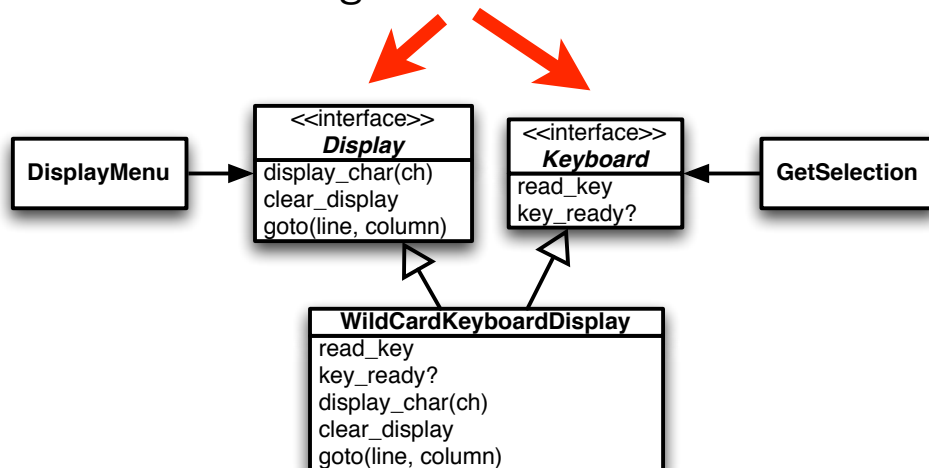
Wildcard Keyboard/Display





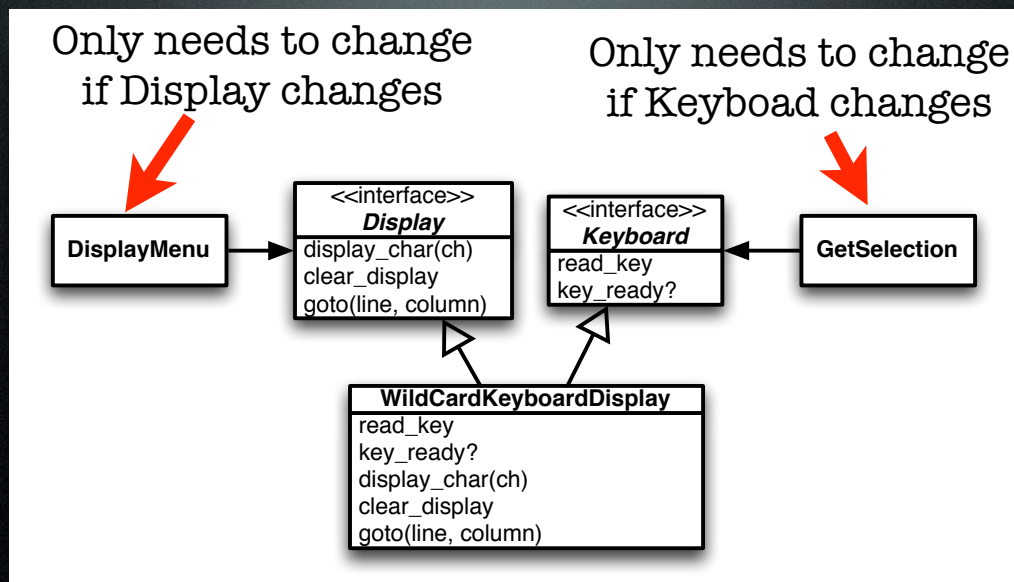


Fine grained interfaces



Why?

(1)
Client software
depends on less
(and therefore have
fewer reasons to
change)



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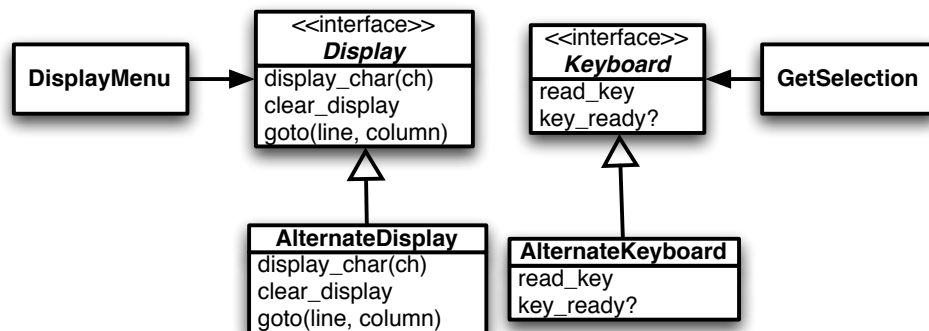
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(2)

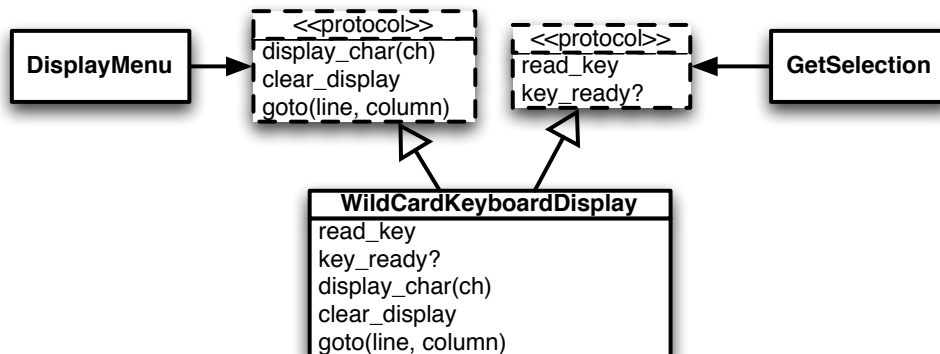
Easier to implement
alternative solutions

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ISP with Protocols?



Interface Segregation Principle

Clients should depend
on as narrow protocol
as possible.

e.g.

Builder only
depends on the
<< operator.

e.g.
If you are using
an array as a
stack ... only use
the push/pop
methods

For Discussion ...

For Discussion

ActiveRecord objects
implement a domain concept
and a persistence concept.
Does this violate SRP?

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For Discussion

Sometimes you can't express
requirements/promises as
logical expressions.
What should you do?

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For Discussion

How do you verify that your client software only uses the (narrow) protocol you expect?

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For Discussion

Some SOLID principles are an awkward fit for Ruby.
Are there other SOLID-like principles that are specific to dynamic languages?

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Summary

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SOLID Principles are
important for
understanding good
OO design

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Although developed
with static languages
in mind ...

... Useful lessons can
still be applied to
dynamic languages
(like Ruby)

Thank - You

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Questions?

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(photo by James Duncan Davidson)

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References

References

- More on SOLID can be found at:
 - <http://butunclebob.com/ArticleS.UncleBob.PrinciplesOfOod>
 - http://www.lostechies.com/content/pablo_ebook.aspx
 - <http://www.globalnerdy.com/2009/07/31/barbara-liskov-interviewed/> (interview with Barbara Liskov)

References

- Design by contract:
 - Eiffel, the Language
 - <http://eiffel.com/>
 - Hoare logic and stuff on pre/post conditions can be found at:
 - http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hoare_logic

References

- Images are from Pablo's SOLID Software Development E-Book, available at:
 - <http://www.lostechies.com/blogs/derickbailey/archive/2009/05/19/announcing-pablo-s-e-books-book-1-pablo-s-solid-software-development.aspx>

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