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作业2实验报告

1900012731 王一鸣

任务2并行加速top-down BFS

做法:在取队头结点的循环和进行扩展这两个循环都使用#pragma omp parallel for,并使用#pragma omp critical保护对于new_frontier的更新以及读取,使得new frontier的节点储存正常。

任务3 实现并加速bottom-up BFS

在单线程上成功实现了bottom-up BFS,遗憾的是,它在grid1000x1000.graph以及更大的图上跑不通(超时),因而只能在此报告grid100x100.graph的结果。

加速:对遍历图上结点的大循环做并行加速,并使用critical pragma保护对于new_frontier的更新以及读取。

任务4 实现hybrid BFS

做法:当frontier的size大于图节点个数的四分之一,则采用bottom-up BFS,反之则采用top-down BFS。

测试结果如下,为grid100x100.graph的结果。

| Your Coo | le: Timing Summary | | |
|-----------------------------|--|--|--|
| Threads | Top Down | Bottom Up | Hybrid |
| 1: | 0.04 (1.00x) | 0.22 (1.00x) | 0.01 (1.00x) |
| 2: | 0.02 (2.58x) | 0.23 (1.00x) | 0.01 (0.93x) |
| 4: | 0.01 (4.71x) | 0.23 (0.97x) | 0.01 (1.39x) |
| 8: | 0.01 (6.89x) | 0.23 (0.99x) | 0.01 (2.11x) |
| 16: | 0.01 (6.44x) | 0.22 (1.00x) | 0.01 (1.86x) |
| 32: | 0.03 (1.40x) | 0.23 (0.99x) | 0.01 (1.02x) |
| 40: | 0.01 (2.73x) | 0.23 (0.98x) | 0.01 (1.00x) |
| Reference | e: Timing Summary | | |
| | | | |
| Threads | Top Down | Bottom Up | Hybrid |
| Threads 1: | , | Bottom Up 0.01 (1.00x) | Hybrid 0.00 (1.00x) |
| | Top Down | | , |
| 1: | Top Down 0.00 (1.00x) | 0.01 (1.00x) | 0.00 (1.00x) |
| 1: 2: | Top Down 0.00 (1.00x) 0.00 (0.40x) | 0.01 (1.00x) 0.01 (1.20x) | 0.00 (1.00x) 0.00 (1.14x) |
| 1: 2: 4: | Top Down 0.00 (1.00x) 0.00 (0.40x) 0.00 (0.37x) | 0.01 (1.00x) 0.01 (1.20x) 0.00 (1.50x) | 0.00 (1.00x) 0.00 (1.14x) 0.00 (0.91x) |
| 1: 2: 4: 8: | Top Down 0.00 (1.00x) 0.00 (0.40x) 0.00 (0.37x) 0.00 (0.29x) | 0.01 (1.00x) 0.01 (1.20x) 0.00 (1.50x) 0.00 (1.96x) | 0.00 (1.00x) 0.00 (1.14x) 0.00 (0.91x) 0.00 (0.83x) |
| 1: 2: 4: 8: 16: | Top Down 0.00 (1.00x) 0.00 (0.40x) 0.00 (0.37x) 0.00 (0.29x) 0.00 (0.30x) | 0.01 (1.00x) 0.01 (1.20x) 0.00 (1.50x) 0.00 (1.96x) 0.00 (2.05x) | 0.00 (1.00x) 0.00 (1.14x) 0.00 (0.91x) 0.00 (0.83x) 0.00 (0.70x) |

| Speedup | ۷S. | Reference: | | |
|---------|-----|------------|-----------|--------|
| Threads | | Top Down | Bottom Up | Hybrid |
| 1: | | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.23 |
| 2: | | 0.05 | 0.02 | 0.19 |
| 4: | | 0.09 | 0.02 | 0.35 |
| 8: | | 0.18 | 0.01 | 0.57 |
| 16: | | 0.16 | 0.01 | 0.60 |
| 32: | | 0.10 | 0.02 | 0.62 |
| 40: | | 0.21 | 0.02 | 0.64 |
| | | | | |

可以看到,并行加速在top-down、hybrid都有效果,并且hybrid的耗时更少。然而,在bottom-up下的BFS,我实现的并行加速并没有明显效果。

分析

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• 关于top-down BFS的另一种加速尝试

使用#pragma omp ordered,这样可以省去对于临界区的竞争,缺点是执行顺序固定。

结果如下(在grid1000x1000.graph上测试):

| Your Cod | e: Timing Summary | | |
|-----------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|
| Threads | Top Down | Bottom Up | Hybrid |
| 1: | 0.10 (1.00x) | 0.00 (1.00x) | 0.00 (1.00x) |
| 2: | 0.05 (2.00x) | 0.00 (0.67x) | 0.00 (0.66x) |
| 4: | 0.05 (2.09x) | 0.00 (0.59x) | 0.00 (0.62x) |
| 8: | 0.05 (2.19x) | 0.00 (0.85x) | 0.00 (0.72x) |
| 16: | 0.07 (1.52x) | 0.00 (0.59x) | 0.00 (2.28x) |
| 32: | 0.09 (1.13x) | 0.00 (0.24x) | 0.00 (0.56x) |
| 40: | 0.10 (0.98x) | 0.00 (0.73x) | 0.00 (0.38x) |
| Reference | e: Timing Summary | | |
| Threads | Top Down | Bottom Up | Hybrid |
| 1: | 0.08 (1.00x) | 5.69 (1.00x) | 1.91 (1.00x) |
| 2: | 0.04 (1.85x) | 3.47 (1.64x) | 1.17 (1.64x) |
| 4: | 0.06 (1.39x) | 1.92 (2.96x) | 0.70 (2.75x) |
| 8: | 0.04 (2.00x) | 1.19 (4.79x) | 0.51 (3.77x) |
| 16: | 0.04 (1.96x) | 0.80 (7.15x) | 0.38 (5.08x) |
| 32: | 0.04 (2.06x) | 0.67 (8.49x) | 0.33 (5.78x) |
| 40: | 0.04 (1.97x) | 0.64 (8.85x) | 0.32 (5.96x) |

Correctness:

Bottom Up Search is not Correct Hybrid Search is not Correct

可以看到,加速比随线程的增加而减少,因为这样会导致越来越多的线程处于等待状态。

在random_1m.graph上的加速比就更差了:

| Your Cod | e: Timing Summary | , | |
|----------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
| Threads | Top Down | Bottom Up | Hybrid |
| 1: | 0.15 (1.00x) | 0.00 (1.00x) | 0.00 (1.00x) |
| 2: | 0.15 (1.02x) | 0.00 (1.05x) | 0.00 (0.93x) |
| 4: | 0.16 (0.92x) | 0.00 (1.03x) | 0.00 (0.91x) |
| 8: | 0.19 (0.78x) | 0.00 (0.91x) | 0.00 (0.94x) |
| 16: | 0.21 (0.74x) | 0.00 (0.93x) | 0.00 (0.61x) |
| 32: | 0.22 (0.70x) | 0.00 (1.21x) | 0.00 (0.46x) |
| 40: | 0.22 (0.68x) | 0.00 (0.78x) | 0.00 (0.38x) |
| Referenc | e: Timing Summary | , | |
| Threads | Top Down | Bottom Up | Hybrid |
| 1: | 0.12 (1.00x) | 0.20 (1.00x) | 0.06 (1.00x) |
| 2: | 0.07 (1.66x) | 0.13 (1.54x) | 0.04 (1.45x) |
| 4: | 0.08 (1.41x) | 0.07 (3.05x) | 0.03 (1.77x) |
| 8: | 0.04 (2.67x) | 0.04 (4.45x) | 0.02 (2.58x) |
| 16: | 0.03 (3.37x) | 0.03 (7.99x) | 0.02 (2.62x) |
| 32: | 0.03 (4.28x) | 0.02 (11.64x) | 0.02 (3.01x |
| 40: | 0.02 (5.18x) | 0.02 (12.66x) | 0.02 (3.25x |

Correctness:

Bottom Up Search is not Correct Hybrid Search is not Correct

不过, 其运行时间还是比较优的。

• 关于bottom-up BFS的运行失败。

个人猜测是因为算法本身效率过低,当然也可能是我的实现(按照提供的伪代码实现)有可以优化的地方。