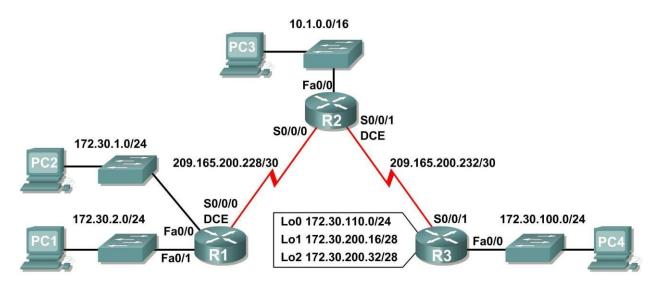
CEL 51, DCCN, Monsoon 2020

Lab 7: RIPv2 Router Configuration

Topology Diagram



Addressing Table

Device	Interface	IP Address	Subnet Mask	Default Gateway
R1	Fa0/0	172.30.1.1	255.255.255.0	N/A
	Fa0/1	172.30.2.1	255.255.255.0	N/A
	S0/0/0	209.165.200.230	255.255.255.252	N/A
R2	Fa0/0	10.1.0.1	255.255.0.0	N/A
	S0/0/0	209.165.200.229	255.255.255.252	N/A
	S0/0/1	209.165.200.233	255.255.255.252	N/A
R3	Fa0/0	172.30.100.1	255.255.255.0	N/A
	S0/0/1	209.165.200.234	255.255.255.252	N/A
	Lo0	172.30.110.1	255.255.255.0	N/A
	Lo1	172.30.200.17	255.255.255.240	N/A
	Lo2	172.30.200.33	255.255.255.240	N/A
PC1	NIC	172.30.2.10	255.255.255.0	172.30.2.1
PC2	NIC	172.30. ¹ .10	255.255.255.0	172.30.1.1
PC3	NIC	10.1.0.10	255.255.0.0	10.1.0.1

PC4	NIC	172.30.100.10	255.255.255.0	172.30.100.1
				i l

Learning Objectives

Upon completion of this lab, you will be able to:

- Cable a network according to the Topology Diagram.
- · Load provided scripts onto the routers.
- Examine the current status of the network.
- Configure RIPv2 on all routers.
- Examine the automatic summarization of routes.
- Examine routing updates with debug ip rip.
- Disable automatic summarization.
- Examine the routing tables.
 Verify network connectivity.
- · Document the RIPv2 configuration.

Scenario

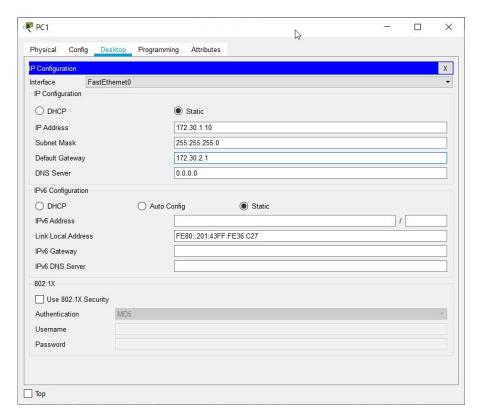
The network shown in the Topology Diagram contains a discontiguous network, 172.30.0.0. This network has been subnetted using VLSM. The 172.30.0.0 subnets are physically and logically divided by at least one other classful or major network, in this case the two serial networks 209.165.200.228/30 and 209.165.200.232/30. This can be an issue when the routing protocol used does not include enough information to distinguish the individual subnets. RIPv2 is a classless routing protocol that can be used to provide subnet mask information in the routing updates. This will allow VLSM subnet information to be propagated throughout the network.

Task 1: Cable, Erase, and Reload the Routers.

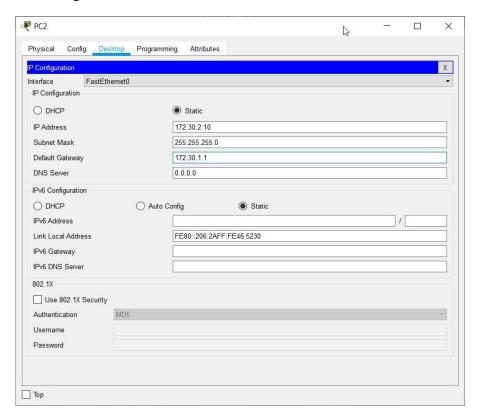
Step 1: Cable a network.

Cable a network that is similar to the one in the Topology Diagram.

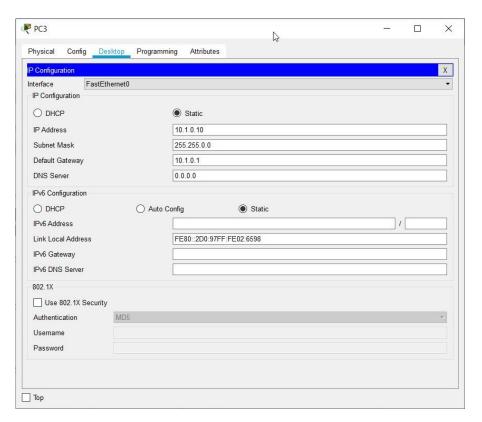
PC1 config



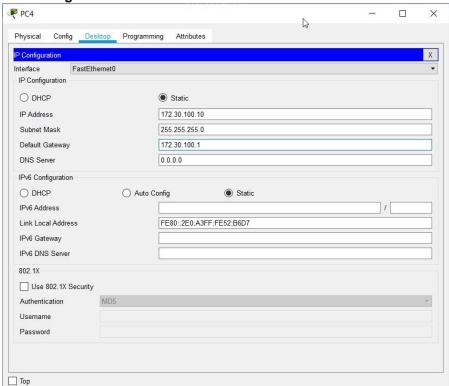
PC2 config

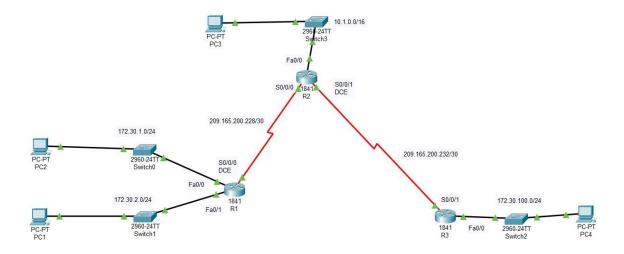


PC3 config



PC4 Config

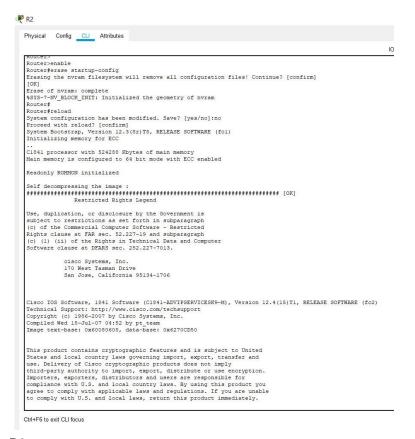




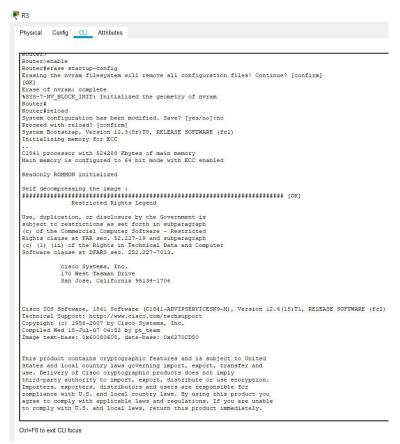
Step 2: Clear the configuration on each router.

Clear the configuration on each of routers using the erase startup-config command and then reload the routers. Answer **no** if asked to save changes.

R1 -



R3 -

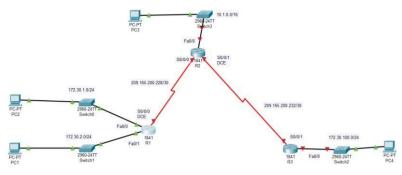


Task 2: Load Routers with the Supplied Scripts.

Step 1: Load the following script onto R1.

```
hostname R1
!! interface FastEthernet0/0 ip
address 172.30.1.1 255.255.255.0
duplex auto speed auto no shutdown
! interface FastEthernet0/1 ip
address 172.30.2.1 255.255.255.0
duplex auto speed auto no shutdown
interface Serial0/0/0 ip address
209.165.200.230 255.255.255.252 clock rate
64000 no shutdown
router rip
passive-interface FastEthernet0/0
passive-interface FastEthernet0/1
network 172.30.0.0 network
209.165.200.0 !
line con 0 line
vty 0 4 login
! end
```

```
₹ R1
    Physical Config CLI Attributes
     Routerfoonfig t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#hostname R1
     R1(config) #interface FastEthernet0/0
     Ri(config-if)#ip address 172.30.1.1 255.255.255.0 Rl(config-if)#duplex auto
Rl(config-if)#speed auto
Rl(config-if)#need subo
     Rl(config-if) #
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface FastEthernet0/0, changed state to up
     $LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernet0/0, changed state to up
     R1(config-if) #interface FastEthernet0/1
R1(config-if) #ip address 172.30.2.1 255.255.255.0
R1(config-if) #duplex auto
     R1(config-if) #speed auto
R1(config-if) #no shutdown
      %LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface FastEthernet0/1, changed state to up
      %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernet0/1, changed state to up
     R1(config-if)#interface Serial0/0/0
     Ri(config-if)#ip address 209.165.200.230 255.255.255.252
Rl(config-if)#clock rate 64000
Rl(config-if)#no shutdown
     %LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Serial0/0/0, changed state to down
     Rl(config-if) #
Rl(config-if) #
Rl(config-if) #router rip
     Ri(config-router)#passive-interface FastEthernet0/0
Ri(config-router)#passive-interface FastEthernet0/1
Ri(config-router)#passive-interface FastEthernet0/1
Ri(config-router)#network 172.30.0.0
Ri(config-router)#network 209.165.200.0
     R1(config-router)#
     Rl(config-router) #
Rl(config-router) #line con 0
Rl(config-line) #line vty 0 4
Rl(config-line) #login
     xx(conrig-ine)#login
% Login disabled on line 194, until 'password' is set
% Login disabled on line 195, until 'password' is set
% Login disabled on line 196, until 'password' is set
% Login disabled on line 197, until 'password' is set
% Login disabled on line 198, until 'password' is set
% Login disabled on line 198, until 'password' is set
R1(config-line)#end
n;
    Ctrl+F6 to exit CLI focus
```



Step 2: Load the following script onto R2.

```
hostname
R2
!
!!
interface FastEthernet0/0 ip
address 10.1.0.1 255.255.0.0
duplex auto speed auto no
shutdown!
interface Serial0/0/0
ip address 209.165.200.229 255.255.252
no shutdown
!
interface Serial0/0/1 ip address
209.165.200.233 255.255.255 clock rate
64000 no shutdown
```

```
!
router rip
  passive-interface FastEthernet0/0
network 10.0.0.0 network
209.165.200.0 !
line con 0 line
vty 0 4 login
! end
   ₹ R2
      Physical Config CLI Attributes
       Router>
       Router>enable
       Router#config t
       Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z. Router(config) #hostname R2
       R2(config)#
       R2(config) #interface FastEthernet0/0
       R2(config-if) #ip address 10.1.0.1 255.255.0.0
       R2 (config-if) #duplex auto
R2 (config-if) #speed auto
       R2(config-if) #no shutdown
       R2(config-if)#
       %LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface FastEthernet0/0, changed state to up
       %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernet0/0, changed state to up
       R2(config-if)#interface Serial0/0/0
R2(config-if)#ip address 209.165.200.229 255.255.255.252
       R2(config-if) #no shutdown
       R2(config-if)#
       %LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Serial0/0/0, changed state to up
       R2(config-if)#
       %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Serial0/0/0, changed state to up
       R2(config-if) #interface Seria10/0/1
R2(config-if) #ip address 209.165.200.233 255.255.255.252
       R2(config-if) #clock rate 64000
R2(config-if) #no shutdown
       %LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Serial0/0/1, changed state to down
       R2(config-router) #network 10.0.0.0
R2(config-router) #network 209.165.200.0
      R2(config-router)#
R2(config-router)#line con 0
R2(config-line)#line vty 0 4
      R2(config-line) #line vty 0 4
R2(config-line) #login
% Login disabled on line 194, until 'password' is set
% Login disabled on line 195, until 'password' is set
% Login disabled on line 196, until 'password' is set
% Login disabled on line 197, until 'password' is set
% Login disabled on line 198, until 'password' is set
R2(config-line) #
       R2(config-line)#end
      Ctrl+F6 to exit CLI focus
                                                                                            10.1.0.0/16
                                                                            S0/0/0 1841
                                                         209.165.200.228/30
                               172.30.1.0/24
                                                                                                                 209.165.200.232/30
                                   2960-24T
                                                            S0/0/0
DCE
                                    Switch0
                              172.30.2.0/24
                                                                                                                           S0/0/1
                                                                                                                                            172.30.100.0/24
                                                        1841
Fa0/1 R1
                                                                                                                                   Fa0/0
                                                                                                                                             2960-24TT
Switch2
```

Step 3: Load the following script onto R3.

```
hostname
R3
 !! interface FastEthernet0/0 ip
address 172.30.100.1 255.255.255.0
duplex auto speed auto no shutdown !
 interface Serial0/0/1
   ip address 209.165.200.234 255.255.255.252
no shutdown ! interface Loopback0
  ip address 172.30.110.1 255.255.255.0
 ! interface Loopback1
   ip address 172.30.200.17 255.255.255.240 !
interface Loopback2
   ip address 172.30.200.33 255.255.255.240 !
router rip
   passive-interface FastEthernet0/0
network 172.30.0.0 network
209.165.200.0 !
line con 0 line
vty 0 4 login
End
     ₹ R3
                                                                                                                       ₽ R3
        Physical Config CLI Attributes
                                                                                                                          Physical Config CLI Attributes
        Router/enable
Router/sondigt
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTI/Z.
Router(config) #hostname R3
R3 (config) #interface FastEthernet0/0
R3 (config) #interface FastEthernet0/0
R3 (config-if) #in address 172.30.100.1 255.255.255.0
                                                                                                                            %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernet0/0, changed state to u
                                                                                                                           R3(config-if) #interface Serial0/0/1
R3(config-if) #ip address 209.165.200.234 255.255.255.252
R3(config-if) #no shutdown
                                                                                                                           R3(config-if) #
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Serial0/0/1, changed state to up
         R3(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface FastEthernet0/0, changed state to up
                                                                                                                           R3(config-if)#
%LINERGOTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface SerialO/0/1, changed state to up
interface LoopbackO
        %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernet0/0, changed state to up
        R3(config-if)#interface Serial0/0/1
R3(config-if)#ip address 209.165.200.234 255.255.255.252
R3(config-if)#no shutdown
                                                                                                                           R3(config-if) #ip address 172.30.110.1 255.255.255.0 %LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Loopback0, changed state to up
                                                                                                                           %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface LoopbackO, changed state to up
        R3(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Serial0/0/1, changed state to up
                                                                                                                           R3(config-if) #interface Loopbackl
        R3(config-if)#
%LIMERROTO-5-UPPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Serial0/0/1, changed state to up
interface LoopbackU
                                                                                                                           R3(config-if) #ip address 172.30.200.17 255.255.255.240 %LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Loopback1, changed state to
                                                                                                                           %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Loopbackl, changed state to up
        R3(config-if) #ip address 172.30.110.1 255.255.255.0 %LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface LoopbackO, changed state to up
                                                                                                                           R3(config-if) #interface Loopback2
         %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface LoopbackO, changed state to up
                                                                                                                           R3(config-if) #ip address 172.30.200.33 255.255.255.246
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Loopback2, changed state to
         R3(config-if) #interface Loopbackl
                                                                                                                           %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Loopback2, changed state to up
        R3(config-if) #ip address 172.30.200.17 255.255.255.240 %LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Loopback1, changed state to up
                                                                                                                           R3(config-if)#router rip
R3(config-router)#passive-interface FastEthernet0/0
R3(config-router)#network 172.30.0.0
R3(config-router)#network 209.165.200.0
        %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Loopbackl, changed state to up
                                                                                                                          R3(config-router) #network 209.165.200.0
R3(config-router) #
R3(config-router) #
R3(config-router) #line con 0
R3(config-line) #line vy 0 4
R3(config-line) #line vy 0 6
R3(config-line) #line vy 0 6
R3(config-line) #login

* Login disabled on line 194, until 'password' is set

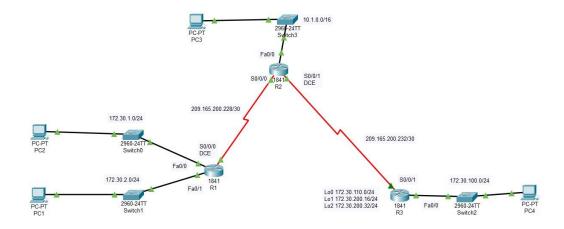
* Login disabled on line 196, until 'password' is set

* Login disabled on line 196, until 'password' is set

* Login disabled on line 197, until 'password' is set

* Login disabled on line 198, until 'password' is set

R3(config-line) #end
R3#
        R3(config-if)#interface Loopback2
        %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Loopback2, changed state to up
        R3(config-if) frouter rip
R3(config-router) fpassive-interface FastEthernet0/0
R3(config-router) fnetwork 172,30.0.0
R3(config-router) fnetwork 209,165,200.0
R3(config-router) f
R3(config-router) fline con 0
                                                                                                                           R3#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
        R3(config-line) #line vty 0
       Ctrl+F6 to exit CLI focus
                                                                                                                         Ctrl+F6 to exit CLI focus
```

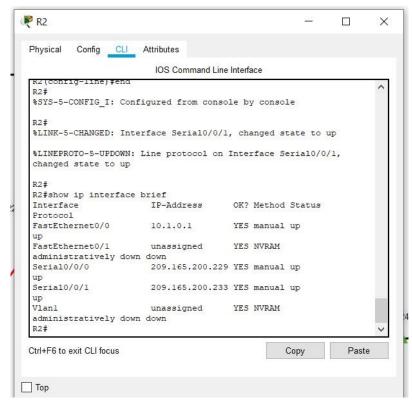


Task 3: Examine the Current Status of the Network.

Step 1: Verify that both serial links are up.

The two serial links can quickly be verified using the **show ip interface brief** command on R2.

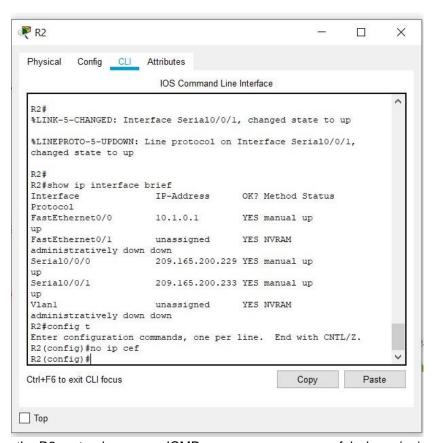
R2#show ip interface brief



Step 2: Check the connectivity from R2 to the hosts on the R1 and R3 LANs.

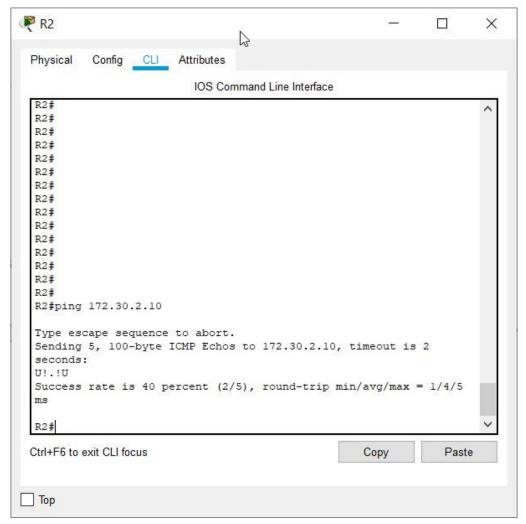
Note: For the 1841 router, you will need to disable IP CEF to obtain the correct output from the ping command. Although a discussion of IP CEF is beyond the scope of this course, you may disable IP CEF by using the following command in global configuration mode:

R2(config) #no ip cef



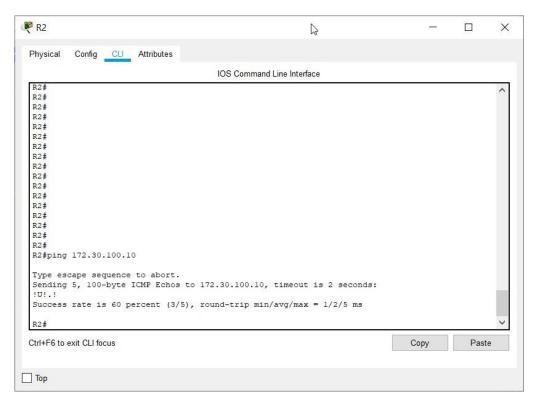
From the R2 router, how many ICMP messages are successful when pinging PC1?

2



From the R2 router, how many ICMP messages are successful when pinging PC4?

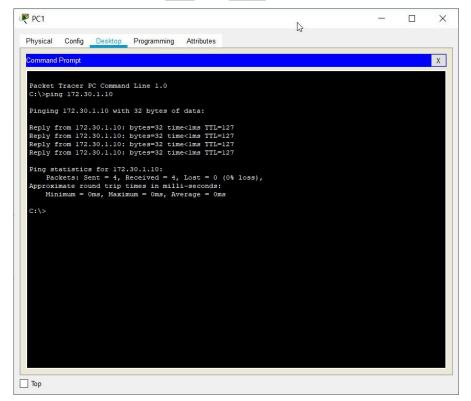
___3_



Step 3: Check the connectivity between the PCs.

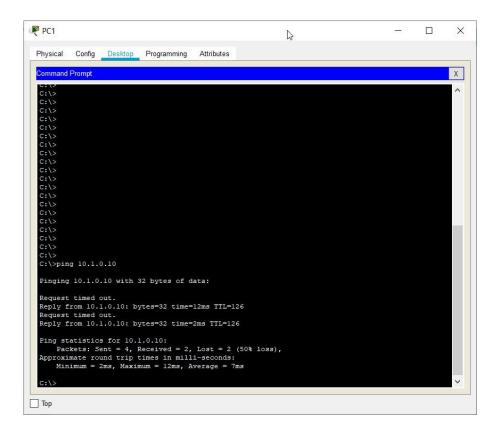
From the PC1, is it possible to ping PC2? ____yes____

What is the success rate? ____100%___



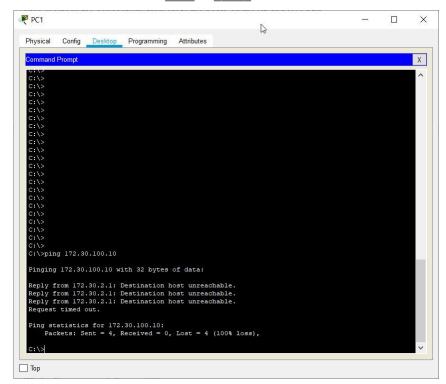
From the PC1, is it possible to ping PC3? ___yes____

What is the success rate? ____50%___

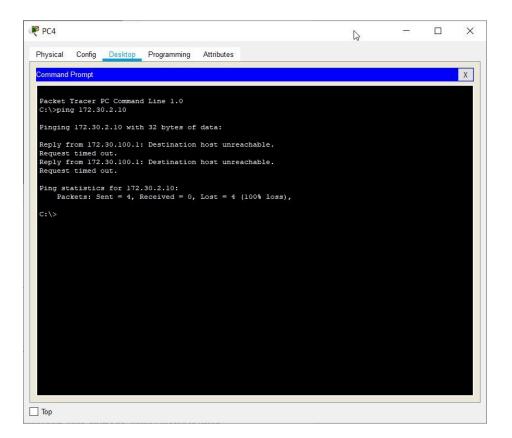


From the PC1, is it possible to ping PC4? ____no____

What is the success rate? ____0%___



From the PC4, is it possible to ping PC2? ___no____ What is the success rate? ___0%___



From the PC4, is it possible to ping PC3? ___yes____

What is the success rate? ____50%____

Step 4: View the routing table on R2.

Both the R1 and R3 are advertising routes to the 172.30.0.0/16 network; therefore, there are two entries for this network in the R2 routing table. The R2 routing table only shows the major classful network address of 172.30.0.0—it does not show any of the subnets for this network that are used on the LANs attached to R1 and R3. Because the routing metric is the same for both entries, the router alternates the routes that are used when forwarding packets that are destined for the 172.30.0.0/16 network.

R2#show ip route

Step 5: Examine the routing table on the R1 router.

Both R1 and R3 are configured with interfaces on a discontiguous network, 172.30.0.0. The 172.30.0.0 subnets are physically and logically divided by at least one other classful or major network—in this case, the two serial networks 209.165.200.228/30 and 209.165.200.232/30. Classful routing protocols like

RIPv1 summarize networks at major network boundaries. Both R1 and R3 will be summarizing 172.30.0.0/24 subnets to 172.30.0.0/16. Because the route to 172.30.0.0/16 is directly connected, and because R1 does not have any specific routes for the 172.30.0.0 subnets on R3, packets destined for the R3 LANs will not be forwarded properly.

R1#show ip route

```
R1>enable
Rl#show ip route
Codes: C - connected, S - static, I - IGRP, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
       D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
       N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
       E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, E - EGP
       i - IS-IS, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2, ia - IS-IS inter area
       * - candidate default, U - per-user static route, o - ODR
       P - periodic downloaded static route
Gateway of last resort is not set
     10.0.0.0/8 [120/1] via 209.165.200.229, 00:00:23, Serial0/0/0
     172.30.0.0/24 is subnetted, 2 subnets
C
        172.30.1.0 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/0
C
        172.30.2.0 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/1
     209.165.200.0/30 is subnetted, 2 subnets
C
        209.165.200.228 is directly connected, Serial0/0/0
R
        209.165.200.232 [120/1] via 209.165.200.229, 00:00:23, Serial0/0/0
R1#
Ctrl+F6 to exit CLI focus
```

Step 6: Examine the routing table on the R3 router.

R3 only shows its own subnets for 172.30.0.0 network: 172.30.100/24, 172.30.110/24, 172.30.200.16/28, and 172.30.200.32/28. R3 does not have any routes for the 172.30.0.0 subnets on R1.

R3**#show ip route**

```
R3>
R3>enable
R3#
R3#
R3#show ip route
Codes: C - connected, S - static, I - IGRP, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
       D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
       N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
       E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, E - EGP
       i - IS-IS, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2, ia - IS-IS inter area
       * - candidate default, U - per-user static route, o - ODR
       P - periodic downloaded static route
Gateway of last resort is not set
    10.0.0.0/8 [120/1] via 209.165.200.233, 00:00:19, Serial0/0/1
     172.30.0.0/16 is variably subnetted, 4 subnets, 2 masks
        172.30.100.0/24 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/0
        172.30.110.0/24 is directly connected, Loopback0
        172.30.200.16/28 is directly connected, Loopback1
C
        172.30.200.32/28 is directly connected, Loopback2
     209.165.200.0/30 is subnetted, 2 subnets
R
        209.165.200.228 [120/1] via 209.165.200.233, 00:00:19, Serial0/0/1
        209.165.200.232 is directly connected, Serial0/0/1
R3#
Ctrl+F6 to exit CLI focus
```

Step 7: Examine the RIPv1 packets that are being received by R2.

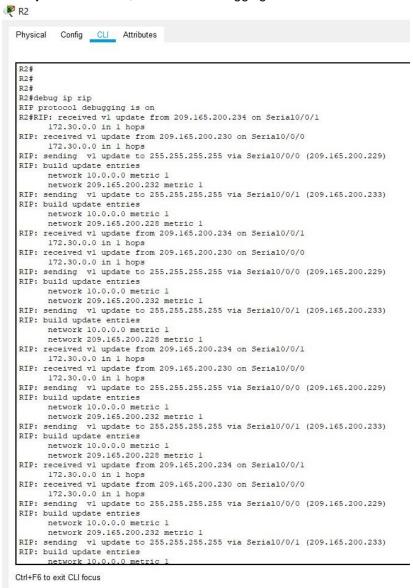
Use the debug ip rip command to display RIP routing updates.

R2 is receiving the route 172.30.0.0, with 1 hop, from both R1 and R3. Because these are equal cost metrics, both routes are added to the R2 routing table. Because RIPv1 is a classful routing protocol, no subnet mask information is sent in the update.

R2#debug ip rip

R2 is sending only the routes for the 10.0.0.0 LAN and the two serial connections to R1 and R3. R1 and R3 are not receiving any information about the 172.30.0.0 subnet routes.

When you are finished, turn off the debugging.



R2#undebug all

```
R2#undebug all
All possible debugging has been turned off
R2#
```

Task 4: Configure RIP Version 2.

Step 1: Use the version 2 command to enable RIP version 2 on each of the routers.

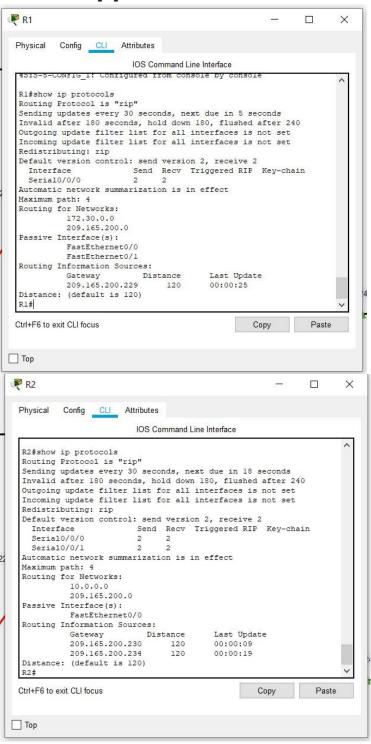
```
R2 (config) #router rip
R2(config-router) #version 2
     R2 (config) #
     R2 (config) #router rip
     R2(config-router) #version 2
    R2 (config-router) #
    Ctrl+F6 to exit CLI focus
R1(config) #router rip
R1 (config-router) #version 2
    Rl#config t
     Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
    R1(config) #router rip
     R1(config-router) #version 2
    R1(config-router)#
    Ctrl+F6 to exit CLI focus
R3(config) #router rip
R3(config-router) #version 2
     R3#config t
     Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
     R3(config) #router rip
     R3(config-router) #version 2
     R3(config-router)#
    Ctrl+F6 to exit CLI focus
```

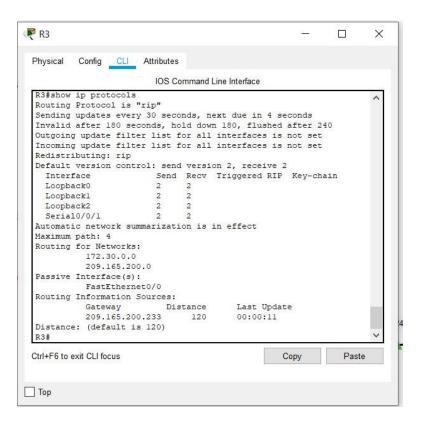
RIPv2 messages include the subnet mask in a field in the routing updates. This allows subnets and their masks to be included in the routing updates. However, by default RIPv2 summarizes networks at major network boundaries, just like RIPv1, except that the subnet mask is included in the update.

Step 2: Verify that RIPv2 is running on the routers.

The debug ip rip, show ip protocols, and show run commands can all be used to confirm that RIPv2 is running. The output of the show ip protocols command for R1 is shown below.

R1# show ip protocols





Task 5: Examine the Automatic Summarization of Routes.

The LANs connected to R1 and R3 are still composed of discontiguous networks. R2 still shows two equal cost paths to the 172.30.0.0/16 network in the routing table. R2 still shows only the major classful network address of 172.30.0.0 and does not show any of the subnets for this network.

```
R2#show ip route
R2#show ip route
Codes: C - connected, S - static, I - IGRP, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
       D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
       N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
       El - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, E - EGP
       i - IS-IS, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2, ia - IS-IS inter area
       * - candidate default, U - per-user static route, o - ODR
       P - periodic downloaded static route
 Gateway of last resort is not set
     10.0.0.0/16 is subnetted, 1 subnets
C
        10.1.0.0 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/0
R
     172.30.0.0/16 [120/1] via 209.165.200.230, 00:00:01, Serial0/0/0
                   [120/1] via 209.165.200.234, 00:00:13, Serial0/0/1
     209.165.200.0/30 is subnetted, 2 subnets
C
        209.165.200.228 is directly connected, Serial0/0/0
C
        209.165.200.232 is directly connected, Serial0/0/1
R2#
```

R1 still shows only its own subnets for the 172.30.0.0 network. R1 still does not have any routes for the 172.30.0.0 subnets on R3.

R1#show ip route

```
Rl#show ip route
Codes: C - connected, S - static, I - IGRP, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
       D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
       N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
       E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, E - EGP
       i - IS-IS, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2, ia - IS-IS inter area
        * - candidate default, U - per-user static route, o - ODR
       P - periodic downloaded static route
Gateway of last resort is not set
     10.0.0.0/8 [120/1] via 209.165.200.229, 00:00:06, Serial0/0/0
     172.30.0.0/24 is subnetted, 2 subnets
C
        172.30.1.0 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/0
C
        172.30.2.0 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/1
     209.165.200.0/30 is subnetted, 2 subnets
C
        209.165.200.228 is directly connected, Serial0/0/0
R
        209.165.200.232 [120/1] via 209.165.200.229, 00:00:06, Serial0/0/0
R1#
Ctrl+F6 to exit CLI focus
```

R3 still only shows its own subnets for the 172.30.0.0 network. R3 still does not have any routes for the 172.30.0.0 subnets on R1.

R3#show ip route

```
R3#
R3#show ip route
Codes: C - connected, S - static, I - IGRP, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, E - EGP
i - IS-IS, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2, ia - IS-IS inter area
* - candidate default, U - per-user static route, O - ODR
P - periodic downloaded static route

Gateway of last resort is not set

R 10.0.0.0/8 [120/1] via 209.165.200.233, 00:00:27, Serial0/0/1
172.30.0.0/16 is variably subnetted, 4 subnets, 2 masks
C 172.30.100.0/24 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/0
C 172.30.100.0/24 is directly connected, Loopback0
C 172.30.200.16/28 is directly connected, Loopback1
C 172.30.200.32/28 is directly connected, Loopback2
209.165.200.0/30 is subnetted, 2 subnets
R 209.165.200.232 is directly connected, Serial0/0/1
C 209.165.200.232 is directly connected, Serial0/0/1
```

Use the output of the debug ip rip command to answer the following questions:

What entries are included in the RIP updates sent out from R3?

```
RIP protocol debugging is on
R3#RIP: received v2 update from 209.165.200.233 on Serial0/0/1
10.0.0.0/8 via 0.0.0.0 in 1 hops
209.165.200.228/30 via 0.0.0.0 in 1 hops
RIP: sending v2 update to 224.0.0.9 via Loopback0 (172.30.110.1)
RIP: build update entries
10.0.0.0/8 via 0.0.0.0, metric 2, tag 0
172.30.100.0/24 via 0.0.0.0, metric 1, tag 0
172.30.200.16/28 via 0.0.0.0, metric 1, tag 0
172.30.200.32/28 via 0.0.0.0, metric 1, tag 0
209.165.200.0/24 via 0.0.0.0, metric 1, tag 0
RIP: sending v2 update to 224.0.0.9 via Loopback1 (172.30.200.17)
RIP: build update entries
10.0.0.0/8 via 0.0.0.0, metric 2, tag 0
172.30.100.0/24 via 0.0.0.0, metric 1, tag 0
172.30.110.0/24 via 0.0.0.0, metric 1, tag 0
172.30.200.32/28 via 0.0.0.0, metric 1, tag 0
209.165.200.0/24 via 0.0.0.0, metric 1, tag 0
RIP: sending v2 update to 224.0.0.9 via Serial0/0/1 (209.165.200.234)
RIP: build update entries
172.30.0.0/16 via 0.0.0.0, metric 1, tag 0
RIP: sending v2 update to 224.0.0.9 via Loopback2 (172.30.200.33)
RIP: build update entries
10.0.0.0/8 via 0.0.0.0, metric 2, tag 0
```

```
172.30.100.0/24 via 0.0.0.0, metric 1, tag 0 172.30.110.0/24 via 0.0.0.0, metric 1, tag 0 172.30.200.16/28 via 0.0.0.0, metric 1, tag 0 209.165.200.0/24 via 0.0.0.0, metric 1, tag 0
```

10.0.0.0/8

172.30.100.0/24

172.30.110.0/24

172.30.200.16/28

209.165.200.0/24

On R2, what routes are in the RIP updates that are received from R3?

```
RIP protocol debugging is on R2#RIP: sending v2 update to 224.0.0.9 via Serial0/0/1 (209.165.200.233) RIP: build update entries 10.0.0.0/8 via 0.0.0.0, metric 1, tag 0 209.165.200.228/30 via 0.0.0.0, metric 1, tag 0 RIP: sending v2 update to 224.0.0.9 via Serial0/0/0 (209.165.200.229) RIP: build update entries 10.0.0.0/8 via 0.0.0.0, metric 1, tag 0 209.165.200.232/30 via 0.0.0.0, metric 1, tag 0 RIP: received v2 update from 209.165.200.230 on Serial0/0/0 172.30.0.0/16 via 0.0.0.0 in 1 hops RIP: received v2 update from 209.165.200.234 on Serial0/0/1 172.30.0.0/16 via 0.0.0.0 in 1 hops
```

172.30.0.0/16

R3 is not sending any of the 172.30.0.0 subnets—only the summarized route of 172.30.0.0/16, including the subnet mask. This is why R2 and R1 are not seeing the 172.30.0.0 subnets on R3.

Task 6: Disable Automatic Summarization.

The **no auto-summary** command is used to turn off automatic summarization in RIPv2. Disable auto summarization on all routers. The routers will no longer summarize routes at major network boundaries.

```
R2 (config) #router rip
R2 (config-router) #no auto-summary

| K2# | R2#enable | R2#config t |
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
R2 (config) #router rip
R2 (config-router) #no auto-summary
R2 (config-router) #|

Ctrl+F6 to exit CLI focus

R1 (config) #router rip
R1 (config-router) #no auto-summary
```

```
R1#config t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
R1(config) #router rip
R1(config-router) #no auto-summary
R1(config-router) #

Ctrl+F6 to exit CLI focus

R3 (config) #router rip
R3 (config-router) #no auto-summary

R3#config t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
R3 (config) #router rip
R3 (config-router) #no auto-summary
R3 (config-router) #no auto-summary
R3 (config-router) #ro auto-summary
R3 (config-router) #
```

The show ip route and ping commands can be used to verify that automatic summarization is off.

Task 7: Examine the Routing Tables.

The LANs connected to R1 and R3 should now be included in all three routing tables.

R2#show ip route

```
R2#show ip route

Codes: C - connected, S - static, I - IGRP, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP

D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area

N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2

E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, E - EGP

i - IS-IS, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2, ia - IS-IS inter area

* - candidate default, U - per-user static route, o - ODR

P - periodic downloaded static route

Gateway of last resort is not set

10.0.0.0/16 is subnetted, 1 subnets

10.1.0.0 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/0

172.30.0.0/16 is variably subnetted, 7 subnets, 3 masks

R 172.30.0.0/16 is variably subnetted, 7 subnets, 3 masks

R 172.30.1.0/24 [120/1] via 209.165.200.230, 00:00:157, Serial0/0/0

R 172.30.1.0/24 [120/1] via 209.165.200.230, 00:00:01, Serial0/0/0

R 172.30.2.0/24 [120/1] via 209.165.200.230, 00:00:01, Serial0/0/0

R 172.30.110.0/24 [120/1] via 209.165.200.234, 00:00:23, Serial0/0/1

R 172.30.110.0/24 [120/1] via 209.165.200.234, 00:00:23, Serial0/0/1

R 172.30.200.16/28 [120/1] via 209.165.200.234, 00:00:23, Serial0/0/1

R 172.30.200.32/28 [120/1] via 209.165.200.234, 00:00:23, Serial0/0/1

R 172.30.200.32/28 [120/1] via 209.165.200.234, 00:00:23, Serial0/0/1

R 172.30.200.32/28 [120/1] via 209.165.200.234, 00:00:23, Serial0/0/1

R 172.30.200.33/28 [120/1] via 209.165.200.234, 00:00:23, Serial0/0/1

209.165.200.0/30 is subnetted, 2 subnets

--More--
```

Ctrl+F6 to exit CLI focus

R1#show ip route

```
RI#
Rl#show ip route
Codes: C - connected, S - static, I - IGRP, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
       D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
       N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
       E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, E - EGP
       i - IS-IS, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2, ia - IS-IS inter area
       * - candidate default, U - per-user static route, o - ODR
       P - periodic downloaded static route
Gateway of last resort is not set
    10.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
        10.0.0.0/8 [120/1] via 209.165.200.229, 00:02:57, Serial0/0/0
R
        10.1.0.0/16 [120/1] via 209.165.200.229, 00:00:10, Serial0/0/0
    172.30.0.0/16 is variably subnetted, 7 subnets, 3 masks
        172.30.0.0/16 [120/2] via 209.165.200.229, 00:02:57, Serial0/0/0
        172.30.1.0/24 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/0
        172.30.2.0/24 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/1
R
       172.30.100.0/24 [120/2] via 209.165.200.229, 00:00:10, Serial0/0/0
R
        172.30.110.0/24 [120/2] via 209.165.200.229, 00:00:10, Seria10/0/0
R
        172.30.200.16/28 [120/2] via 209.165.200.229, 00:00:10, Serial0/0/0
        172.30.200.32/28 [120/2] via 209.165.200.229, 00:00:10, Serial0/0/0
     209.165.200.0/30 is subnetted, 2 subnets
```

Ctrl+F6 to exit CLI focus

R3#show ip route

Ctrl+F6 to exit CLI focus

```
R3#
R3#show ip route
Codes: C - connected, S - static, I - IGRP, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
       D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
       N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
El - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, E - EGP
       i - IS-IS, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2, ia - IS-IS inter area
       * - candidate default, U - per-user static route, o - ODR
       P - periodic downloaded static route
Gateway of last resort is not set
     10.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
        10.0.0.0/8 is possibly down, routing via 209.165.200.233, Serial0/0/1
        10.1.0.0/16 [120/1] via 209.165.200.233, 00:00:00, Serial0/0/1
R
     172.30.0.0/16 is variably subnetted, 6 subnets, 2 masks
        172.30.1.0/24 [120/2] via 209.165.200.233, 00:00:00, Serial0/0/1
        172.30.2.0/24 [120/2] via 209.165.200.233, 00:00:00, Serial0/0/1
        172.30.100.0/24 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/0
C
        172.30.110.0/24 is directly connected, Loopback0
C
        172.30.200.16/28 is directly connected, Loopbackl
c
        172.30.200.32/28 is directly connected, Loopback2
     209.165.200.0/30 is subnetted, 2 subnets
        209.165.200.228 [120/1] via 209.165.200.233, 00:00:00, Serial0/0/1
  -More--
```

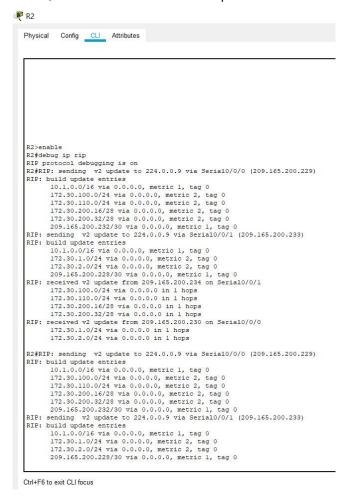
Use the output of the debug ip rip command to answer the following questions:

What entries are included in the RIP updates sent out from R1?



172.30.1.0/24 172.30.2.0/24

On R2, what routes are in the RIP updates that are received from R1?



172.30.1.0/24 172.30.2.0/24

Are the subnet masks now included in the routing updates? __yes____

Task 8: Verify Network Connectivity.

Step 1: Check connectivity between R2 router and PCs.

From R2, how many ICMP messages are successful when pinging PC1? 5/5 messages



From R2, how many ICMP messages are successful when pinging PC4? 5/5 messages



Step 2: Check the connectivity between the PCs.

From PC1, is it possible to ping PC2? yes

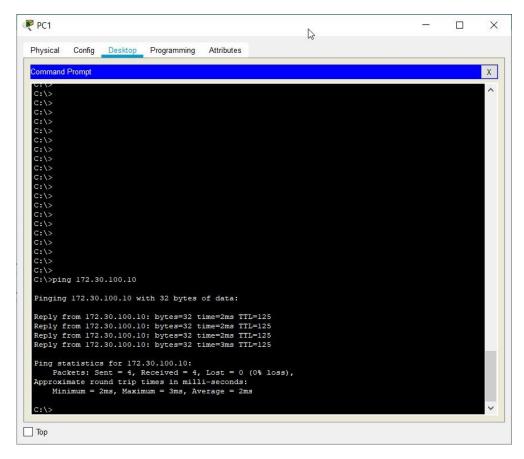
What is the success rate? 4/4

From PC1, is it possible to ping PC3? yes

What is the success rate? 4/4

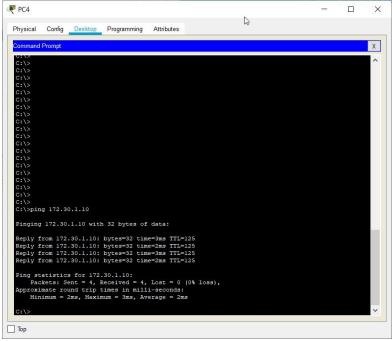
From PC1, is it possible to ping PC4? yes

What is the success rate? 4/4



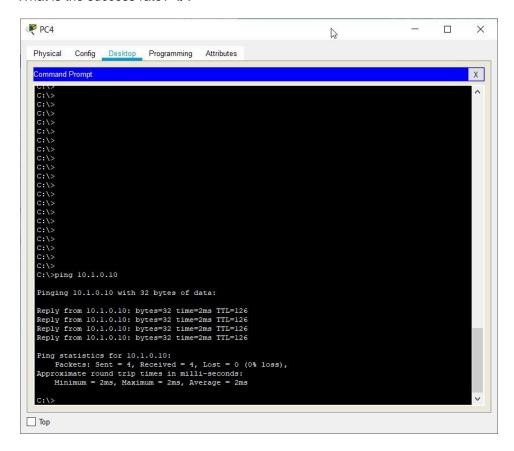
From PC4, is it possible to ping PC2? yes

What is the success rate? 4/4



From PC4, is it possible to ping PC3? yes

What is the success rate? 4/4



Task 9: Documentation

On each router, capture the following command output to a text (.txt) file and save for future reference.

Router - R1

• show running-config

```
R1#sh running-config Building
configuration...
Current configuration: 883 bytes!
version 12.4
no service timestamps log datetime msec
no service timestamps debug datetime msec
no service password-encryption !
hostname R1 !
!!
no ip cef no
ipv6 cef !
!!
spanning-tree mode pvst !
! ! interface FastEthernet0/0 ip
address 172.30.1.1 255.255.255.0
duplex auto speed auto !
interface FastEthernet0/1 ip
address 172.30.2.1 255.255.255.0
duplex auto speed auto !
interface Serial0/0/0 ip address
209.165.200.230 255.255.255.252 !
interface Serial0/0/1 no ip address clock
rate 2000000 shutdown!
interface Vlan1 no ip address
shutdown ! router rip version 2
passive-interface FastEthernet0/0
passive-interface FastEthernet0/1
network 172.30.0.0 network
209.165.200.0 no auto-summary !
ip classless !
ip flow-export version 9 !
!! line
con 0 !
line aux 0
line vty 0 4
password cisco login
!!
end
```

```
R1#sh ip route
Codes: C - connected, S - static, I - IGRP, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2 E1 - OSPF
external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, E - EGP i - IS-IS, L1 - IS-
IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2, ia - IS-IS inter area
* - candidate default, U - per-user static route, o - ODR
P - periodic downloaded static route
Gateway of last resort is not set
10.0.0.0/16 is subnetted, 1 subnets
R 10.1.0.0 [120/1] via 209.165.200.229, 00:00:18, Serial0/0/0
172.30.0.0/16 is variably subnetted, 6 subnets, 2 masks
C 172.30.1.0/24 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/0 \,
C 172.30.2.0/24 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/1
R 172.30.100.0/24 [120/2] via 209.165.200.229, 00:00:18, Serial0/0/0
R 172.30.110.0/24 [120/2] via 209.165.200.229, 00:00:18, Serial0/0/0
R 172.30.200.16/28 [120/2] via 209.165.200.229, 00:00:18, Serial0/0/0
R 172.30.200.32/28 [120/2] via 209.165.200.229, 00:00:18, Serial0/0/0 \,
209.165.200.0/30 is subnetted, 2 subnets
C 209.165.200.228 is directly connected, Serial0/0/0
R 209.165.200.232 [120/1] via 209.165.200.229, 00:00:18, Serial0/0/0
```

show ip interface brief

R1#sh ip interface brief

Interface	IP-Address	OK? Method Status	Protocol
FastEthernet0/0	172.30.1.1	YES manual up	up
FastEthernet0/1	172.30.2.1	YES manual up	up
Serial0/0/0	209.165.200.2	230YES manual up	up
Serial0/0/1	unassigned	YES NVRAM administratively do	wn down

• Vlan1 unassigned YES unset administratively down down

show ip protocols

```
R1#sh ip protocols
Routing Protocol is "rip"
Sending updates every 30 seconds, next due in 24 seconds
Invalid after 180 seconds, hold down 180, flushed after 240
Outgoing update filter list for all interfaces is not set
Incoming update filter list for all interfaces is not set
Redistributing: rip
Default version control: send version 2, receive 2
Interface Send Recv Triggered RIP Key-chain
Serial0/0/0 2 2
Automatic network summarization is not in effect
Maximum path: 4 Routing
for Networks:
172.30.0.0
209.165.200.0
Passive Interface(s):
FastEthernet0/0
FastEthernet0/1
Routing Information Sources:
Gateway Distance Last Update
209.165.200.229 120 00:00:03
Distance: (default is 120)
```

Router - R2

show running-config

R2#sh running-config Building configuration...

```
Current configuration : 867 bytes ! version 12.4
```

```
no service timestamps log datetime msec
no service timestamps debug datetime msec
no service password-encryption !
hostname R2 !
! ! no ip
cef no ipv6
cef !
1
!!
spanning-tree mode pvst !
!! interface FastEthernet0/0
ip address 10.1.0.1 255.255.0.0
duplex auto speed auto !
interface FastEthernet0/1
no ip address duplex auto
speed auto shutdown !
interface Serial0/0/0 ip address
209.165.200.229 255.255.255.252 clock rate
2000000 !
interface Serial0/0/1 ip address
209.165.200.233 255.255.255.252 clock rate
interface Vlan1 no ip address
shutdown ! router rip version 2
passive-interface FastEthernet0/0
network 10.0.0.0 network
209.165.200.0 no auto-summary !
ip classless !
ip flow-export version 9 !
! ! line
con 0 !
line aux 0
line vty 0 4 password
cisco login
1 1
end
```

show ip route

```
R2#sh ip route
Codes: C - connected, S - static, I - IGRP, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2 E1 - OSPF
external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, E - EGP i - IS-IS, L1 - IS-
IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2, ia - IS-IS inter area
* - candidate default, U - per-user static route, o - ODR
P - periodic downloaded static route
```

```
10.0.0.0/16 is subnetted, 1 subnets
C 10.1.0.0 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/0
172.30.0.0/16 is variably subnetted, 6 subnets, 2 masks
R 172.30.1.0/24 [120/1] via 209.165.200.230, 00:00:10, Serial0/0/0
R 172.30.2.0/24 [120/1] via 209.165.200.230, 00:00:10, Serial0/0/0
R 172.30.100.0/24 [120/1] via 209.165.200.234, 00:00:19, Serial0/0/1
R 172.30.110.0/24 [120/1] via 209.165.200.234, 00:00:19, Serial0/0/1
R 172.30.200.16/28 [120/1] via 209.165.200.234, 00:00:19, Serial0/0/1
R 172.30.200.32/28 [120/1] via 209.165.200.234, 00:00:19, Serial0/0/1
209.165.200.0/30 is subnetted, 2 subnets
C 209.165.200.228 is directly connected, Serial0/0/0 C
209.165.200.232 is directly connected, Serial0/0/1
```

show ip interface brief

R2#sh ip int brief

Interface IP-Address OK? Method Status Protocol
FastEthernet0/0 10.1.0.1 YES manual up up
FastEthernet0/1 unassigned YES NVRAM administratively down down
Serial0/0/0 209.165.200.229 YES manual up up
Serial0/0/1 209.165.200.233 YES manual up up

• Vlan1 unassigned YES unset administratively down down

• show ip protocols

```
R2#sh ip protocols
Routing Protocol is "rip"
Sending updates every 30 seconds, next due in 18 seconds
Invalid after 180 seconds, hold down 180, flushed after 240
Outgoing update filter list for all interfaces is not set
Incoming update filter list for all interfaces is not set
Redistributing: rip
Default version control: send version 2, receive 2
Interface Send Recv Triggered RIP Key-chain
Serial0/0/0 2 2
Serial0/0/1 2 2
Automatic network summarization is not in effect
Maximum path: 4 Routing
for Networks:
10.0.0.0
209.165.200.0
Passive Interface(s):
FastEthernet0/0
Routing Information Sources:
Gateway Distance Last Update
209.165.200.230 120 00:00:09
209.165.200.234 120 00:00:13
Distance: (default is 120)
```

Router - R3

• show running-config R3#sh running-config Building

```
configuration...

Current configuration : 1027 bytes !
version 12.4 no service timestamps log
datetime msec no service timestamps debug
datetime msec no service password-
encryption !
hostname R3 !
!
!
!
!
!
!
! no ip
cef no ipv6
cef!
!
```

```
!!
spanning-tree mode pvst !
!!
interface LoopbackO ip address
172.30.110.1 255.255.255.0 ! interface
Loopback1 ip address 172.30.200.17
255.255.255.240 !
interface Loopback2 ip address
172.30.200.33 255.255.255.240 !
interface FastEthernet0/0 ip address
172.30.100.1 255.255.255.0 duplex auto
speed auto ! interface FastEthernet0/1
no ip address duplex auto speed auto
shutdown ! interface Serial0/0/0 no ip
address clock rate 2000000 shutdown !
interface Serial0/0/1 ip address
209.165.200.234 255.255.255.252 !
interface Vlan1 no ip address
shutdown! router rip version 2
passive-interface FastEthernet0/0
network 172.30.0.0 network
209.165.200.0 no auto-summary
ip classless !
ip flow-export version 9 !
!!
line con 0 !
line aux 0 !
line vty 0 4
password cisco login
!!
end

    show ip route

R3#sh ip route
Codes: C - connected, S - static, I - IGRP, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2 E1 - OSPF
external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, E - EGP i - IS-IS, L1 - IS-
IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2, ia - IS-IS inter area
* - candidate default, U - per-user static route, o - ODR
P - periodic downloaded static route
Gateway of last resort is not set
10.0.0.0/16 is subnetted, 1 subnets
R 10.1.0.0 [120/1] via 209.165.200.233, 00:00:04, Serial0/0/1
172.30.0.0/16 is variably subnetted, 6 subnets, 2 masks
R 172.30.1.0/24 [120/2] via 209.165.200.233, 00:00:04, Serial0/0/1
R 172.30.2.0/24 [120/2] via 209.165.200.233, 00:00:04, Serial0/0/1
C 172.30.100.0/24 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/0 \,
C 172.30.110.0/24 is directly connected, Loopback0 \,
C 172.30.200.16/28 is directly connected, Loopback1
C 172.30.200.32/28 is directly connected, Loopback2
```

209.165.200.0/30 is subnetted, 2 subnets

```
R 209.165.200.228 [120/1] via 209.165.200.233, 00:00:04, Serial0/0/1
```

• C 209.165.200.232 is directly connected, Serial0/0/1

• show ip interface brief

```
Interface IP-Address OK? Method Status
FastEthernet0/0 172.30.100.1 YES manual up
FastEthernet0/1 unassigned YES NVRAM administratively down
Serial0/0/0 unassigned YES NVRAM administratively down
Serial0/0/1 209.165.200.234 YES manual up
Loopback0 172.30.110.1 YES manual up
Loopback1 172.30.200.17 YES manual up
Loopback2 172.30.200.33 YES manual
Vlan1
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            Protocol
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            down
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           down
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           uρ
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           up
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           up
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         down
```

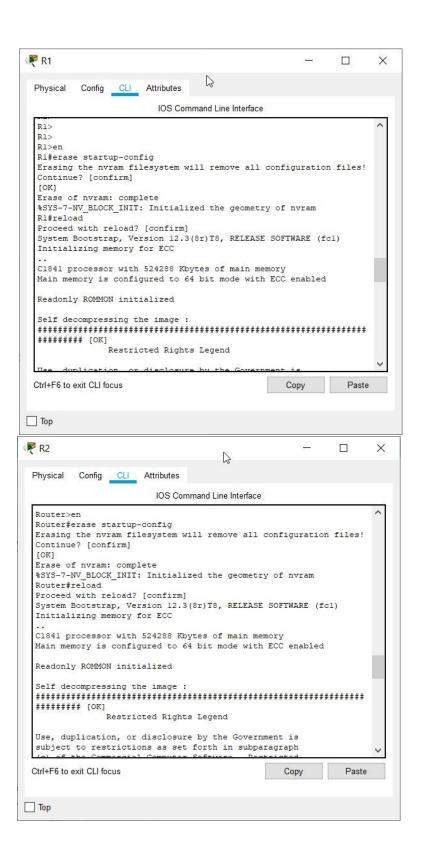
show ip protocols

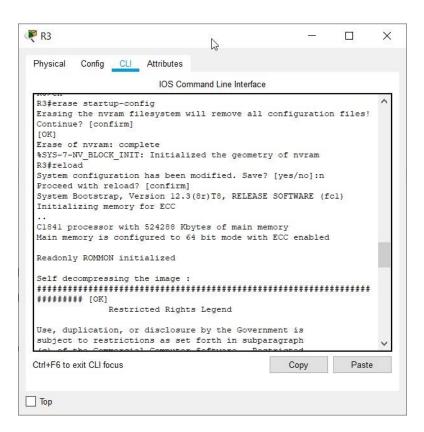
```
R3#sh ip protocols
Routing Protocol is "rip"
Sending updates every 30 seconds, next due in 13 seconds
Invalid after 180 seconds, hold down 180, flushed after 240
Outgoing update filter list for all interfaces is not set Incoming
update filter list for all interfaces is not set
Redistributing: rip
Default version control: send version 2, receive 2
Interface Send Recv Triggered RIP Key-chain Loopback0
Loopback1 2 2
Loopback2 2 2
Serial0/0/1 2 2
Automatic network summarization is not in effect
Maximum path: 4 Routing
for Networks:
172.30.0.0
209.165.200.0
Passive Interface(s):
FastEthernet0/0
Routing Information Sources:
Gateway Distance Last Update
209.165.200.233 120 00:00:19 Distance:
(default is 120)
```

Task 10: Clean Up

Erase the configurations and reload the routers. Disconnect and store the cabling. For PC hosts that are normally connected to other networks (such as the school LAN or to the Internet), reconnect the appropriate cabling and restore the TCP/IP settings.

Since there is no PC host which are connected to other networks, we disconnect cabling and reload the routers after erasing the configurations





Hence, we have Erased all configurations and disconnected and stored the cables.