## **MeloTunes**

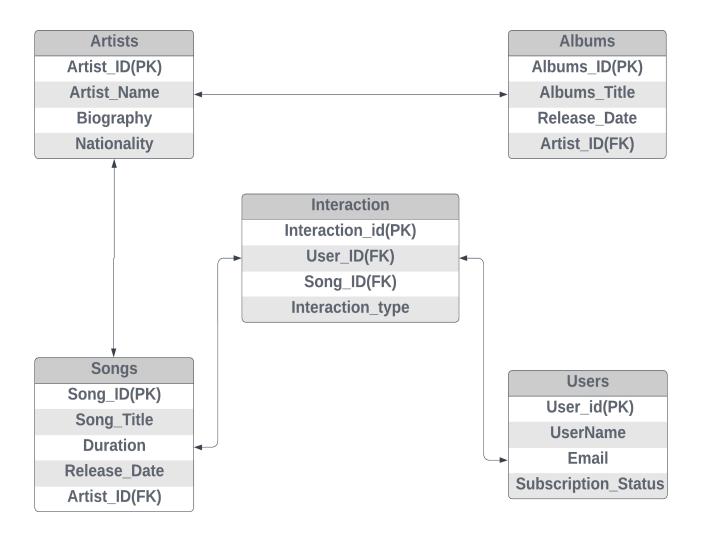
MeloTunes (music streaming service) wants to create a database to manage songs, artists, albums, users, and user interactions. They need a system that can handle song information, artist details, albums details, user profiles, and user interactions such as likes and comments.

The database should allow the music streaming service to:

- Store information about Songs, including song ID, title, duration, release date, and artist ID.
- Maintain a record of Artists, including artist ID, name, biography, and nationality.
- Store information about Albums, including album id, title, release date, artist ID.
- Store User details, including user ID, username, email, and subscription status.
- Track User interactions, such as likes and comments, including interaction ID, user ID, song ID, and interaction type.



## **ER Diagram**



## **Structure of Tables**

#### **ARTISTS:**

This table contains the details of all Artists such as Artist\_ID, Artist\_Name, Biography and Nationality.

**Syntax:** Desc Artists;

```
MariaDB [MeloTunes]> desc Artists;
 Field
                               Null
                                            Default
               Type
 Artist ID
               int(11)
                               NO
                                      PRI
                                            NULL
 Artist Name
               varchar(100)
                               YES
                                            NULL
 Biography
               varchar(100)
                               YES
                                            NULL
 Nationality | varchar(50)
                               YES
                                            NULL
4 rows in set (0.047 sec)
```

#### **ALBUMS:**

This table contains the details of all Albums such as Albums\_ID, Albums\_Title, Release\_Date and Artist\_ID.

**Syntax:** Desc Albums;

```
MariaDB [MeloTunes]> desc Albums;
 Field
                               Null
                                      Key
                                            Default
                Type
                int(11)
 Albums ID
                               NO
                                       PRI
                                            NULL
 Albums Title
                varchar(100)
                               YES
                                             NULL
 Release Date
                               YES
                date
                                            NULL
 Artist ID
                int(11)
                               YES
                                      MUL
                                            NULL
 rows in set (0.024 sec)
```

#### **SONGS:**

This table contains the details of all Songs such as Sond\_ID, Song\_Title, Duration, Release\_Date and Artist\_ID.

**Syntax:** Desc Songs;

MariaDB [MeloTunes]> desc Songs;						
Field	Туре	Null	Key	Default	Extra	
Song_ID   Song_Title   Duration   Release_Date   Artist_ID	int(11)   varchar(100)   time   date   int(11)	NO YES YES YES YES	PRI MUL	NULL NULL NULL NULL NULL		
f rows in set (	a.022 sec)	·	+		++	

#### **USERS**:

This table contains the details of all Users such as User\_id, UserName, Email, Subscription\_Status.

**Syntax:** Desc Users;

```
MariaDB [MeloTunes]> desc Users;
                                                   Default
 Field
                                             Key
                       Type
                                      Null
                                                             Extra
 User id
                       int(11)
                                      NO
                                             PRI
                                                   NULL
 UserName
                       varchar(50)
                                      YES
                                                   NULL
 Email
                       varchar(100)
                                      YES
                                                   NULL
 Subscription Status | varchar(50)
                                      YES
                                                   NULL
 rows in set (0.024 sec)
```

#### **INTERACTION:**

This table contains the details of all Interaction such as , Interaction\_ID, User\_ID, Songs\_ID, Interaction\_type.

**Syntax:** Desc Interaction;

MariaDB [MeloTunes]> desc interaction;					
Field	Туре	Null	Key	Default	Extra
Interaction_ID   User_ID   Song_ID   Interaction_type	int(11) int(11) int(11) varchar(50)	NO YES YES YES	PRI MUL MUL	NULL NULL NULL NULL	
++ 4 rows in set (0.023 sec)					

## **Contents of Tables**

### **ARTISTS:**

#### **Syntax**: Select \* from Artists:

Artist_ID	Artist_Name	Biography	Nationality
101	Shawn Mendes	A Juno-winning and Grammy-nominated pop singer/songwriter.	Canadian
102	Charlie Puth	An American singer, songwriter, and record producer.	American
103	Harry Styles	A songwriter and actor, one of the members of boyband OneDirection.	British
104	Arjit Singh	An Indian playback singer and music composer.	Indian
105	Armaan Malik	An Indian singer, songwriter, record producer & actor.	Indian
106	ED Sheeran	A singer/songwriter creating a sound that is idiosyncratic and personal.	British
107	Lewis Capaldi	A Critics Choice Award nominated singer-songwriter and musician.	Scottish
108	Nail Horan	Born on 13 September 1993 Nail is an Irish singer-songwriter.	Irish
109	Justin Bieber	Singer recognized for his genre-melding musicianship and global influence.	Canadian
110	A.R Rahman	An Indian music composer,singer,songwriter,musician,multi-instrumentalist.	Indian
111	Taylor Swift	An singer-songwriter recognized for her songwriting,musical versatility.	American
112	Dua Lipa	An English and Albanian singer and songwriter.	British
113	John Legend	An American singer, songwriter, pianist,record producer and Actor.	American
114	Darshan Rawal	An Indian singer,known for his work in different languages.	Indian
115	Camila Cabello	An American singer and songwriter,member of the girl group Fifth Harmony.	Cuba
116	Selena Gomez	An American singer, actress, producer, and businesswoman.	American
117	The Weekend	is a Canadian singer, songwriter and actor,Born and raised in Toronto.	Canadian
118	Adele	Adele is one of the worlds best-selling music artists,an English singer-songwriter.	British
119	Amit Trivedi	An Indian music director, singer, film scorer, music producer and lyricist.	Indian
120	Zayn	English singer and former member of the boyband One Direction.	American

## **ALBUMS:**

## **Syntax:** Select \* from Albums;

MariaDB [Melo	oTunes]> Select * from	Albums;	<b>-</b>
Albums_ID	Albums_Title	Release_Date	Artist_ID
201	Nobody is Listening	2021-01-15	120
202	Harrys House	2022-05-20	103
203	Tamasha	2015-10-16	110
204	Wonder	2020-12-07	101
205	21	2011-01-24	118
206	Lover	2011-01-24	111
207	Arman Malik	2014-01-01	105
208	Love in the Future	2013-08-30	113
209	Before You Go	2019-11-19	107
210	Charlie	2022-10-07	102
211		2017-05-20	101
212		2022-03-27	112
213	_	2016-11-15	119
214	Romance	2019-12-06	115
215	Fine Line	2019-12-13	103
216	MidNight	2023-05-26	111
217	_	2011-10-01	110
218	Divide	2017-03-03	106
219	Starboy	2016-11-25	117
220	Red	2012-10-22	111
221	Justice	2021-03-19	109
222	Ek Main Aur Ekk Tu	2011-12-29	119
223	Rare	2020-01-10	116
224	Voicenotes	2018-05-11	102
225	Purpose	2015-11-13	109
1 25 rows in se	et (0.001 sec)		

## **SONGS**:

## Syntax: Select \* from Songs;

ariaDB [Me	eloTunes]> Select * from Songs;			<b></b>
Song_ID	Song_Title	Duration	Release_Date	Artist_I
301	One Call Away	00:03:14	2022-10-07	102
302	Love You Zindagi	00:03:52	2016-11-15	104
303	Perfect	00:03:15	2017-03-03	100
304	Ghost	00:02:33	2021-03-19	109
305	Summer Of Love	00:03:01	2022-12-07	10:
306	All of Me	00:04:30	2013-08-30	11
307	Chogada	00:03:50	2011-10-01	11
308	IceCream	00:03:03	2020-01-10	11
309	Tu Hi Hai	00:03:19	2016-11-15	11
310	As It Was	00:02:46	2019-12-03	10
311	There is nothing holding me back	00:03:58	2017-04-20	10
312	Boldo Na Zara	00:04:05	2014-01-01	10
313	Midnight Rain	00:02:55	2019-08-23	11
314	Senorita	00:03:11	2019-12-06	11
315	When Loves Around	00:03:12	2021-01-15	12
316	Main Rahoon Ya Na Rahoon	00:06:47	2011-10-01	11
317	Easy on me	00:05:32	2011-01-24	11
318	Baby	00:03:40	2015-11-13	10
319	To much to ask	00:03:46	2017-11-10	10
320	Nothing without you	00:02:46	2016-11-25	11
321	Red	00:03:41		11
322	Levitating	00:03:51	2022-03-27	11
	What makes you beautiful	00:03:27	2022-05-20	10
324	Ek main aur ek tu	00:02:43	2011-12-29	11
325	Night Changes	00:04:01	2021-01-15	12
326	Sooraj Dooba Hai	00:04:08	2015-08-08	10
327	Before You Go	00:04:14	2019-11-09	10
328	Asel Mein	00:03:22		11
329	Pyaar Hota Kayi Baar Hai	00:03:03		10
330	Raanjhana	00:03:55	2015-10-16	11

## **USERS:**

### Syntax: Select \* from Users;

User_id	UserName	Email	Subscription_Status
401	   Ruchira Hodavadekar	ruchirahodavadekar321@gmail.com	   Premium
402	Adishri Dhuri	dhuriadishri13@gmail.com	Basic
403	Manvi Khuswaha	manvikushwaha06@gmail.com	Premium
404	Siddhesh Belalekar	belalekar@gmail.com	Free
405	Samruddhi Hodavadekar	samruddhihodavadekar321@gmail.com	Free
406	Seema Arolkar	arolkars1234@gmail.com	Basic
407	Malhar Rane	raneprasad18@gmail.com	Premium
408	Sakshee Ghag	ghaggsakshi@gmail.com	Free
409	Rohan Naik	naikkkrohan13@gmail.com	Basic
410	Sanit Kadam	kaddaamsanit@gmail.com	Basic
411	Sanika Sanaye	sanusanaye89@gmail.com	Premium
412	Samiksha Gawade	gawdeesamiksha67@gmail.com	Free
413	Vinit Parab	vinitpparab321@gmail.com	Basic
414	Kushal Singh	singhkuushal@gmail.com	Premium
415	Yash Kulkarni	kulkarniyashh43@gmail.com	Free
416	Bhumika Sharma	bhumisharma356@gmail.com	Free
417	Prathamesh Belalekar	belalekarpratu98@gmail.com	Free
418	Chintan Dhuri	dhurichintan30@gmail.com	Premium
419	Sheetal Varma	vermasheetu1326@gmail.com	Premium
420	Vishakha Jaiswal	vishakha06jaiswal@gmail.com	Basic
421	Sakshi Wagh	sakshiwaghh@gmail.com	Free
422	Raj Tripati	tripatiraaaj54@gmail.com	Premium
423	Moĥan Chavan	chavanmohhan09@gmail.com	Basic
424	Sanokshi Sonavane	sonavanesona67@gmail.com	Free
425	Sarita Arolar	arolkarsarita12@gmail.com	Basic

#### **INTERACTION:**

## **Syntax:** Select \* from Interaction;

Interaction ID	User ID	Song ID	Interaction_type
+			
501	425	320	Like
502	420	301	Comment
503	404	315	Like
504	410	319	Share
505	421	308	Share
506	408	328	Comment
507	417	305	Like
508	420	315	Like
509	418	315	Share
510	408	324	Comment
511	424	303	Share
512	404	310	Like
513	409	314	Comment
514	411	329	Comment
515	422	321	Share
516	419	307	Share
517	425	309	Comment
518	401	330	Like
519	413	323	Like
520	425	309	Comment
+	001 505		

## Subqueries

1) Retrieve the count of songs for a specific artist. (SingleRowSubQuery)

**Syntax:** Select count(\*) from Songs where artist\_id = (Select artist\_id from Artists where Artist\_name = 'Shawn Mendes');

```
MariaDB [MeloTunes]> Select count(*) from Songs
-> where artist_id = (Select artist_id from Artists where Artist_name ='Shawn Mendes');

+-----+
| count(*) |

+-----+
| 2 |

+-----+
1 row in set (0.001 sec)
```

2) Retrieve all songs that have a longer duration than all songs by a specific artist.(MultiRowSubQuery)

**Syntax:** Select \* from Songs where duration > ALL (select duration from Songs where artist\_id = 111);

```
MariaDB [MeloTunes]> (select * from Songs where artist_id = 111);
 Song_ID | Song_Title | Duration | Release_Date | Artist_ID |
     313 | Midnight Rain | 00:02:55 | 2019-08-23 | 111
321 | Red | 00:03:41 | 2012-10-22 | 111
2 rows in set (0.000 sec)
MariaDB [MeloTunes]> select * from Songs
   -> where duration > ALL (select duration from Songs where artist_id = 111);
 Song_ID | Song_Title
                                            | Duration | Release_Date | Artist_ID
     104
                                                                             113
                                                                              110
                                                                              101
                                                                             105
                                            00:06:47 | 2011-10-01
     316 | Main Rahoon Ya Na Rahoon
                                                                              110
         | Easy on me
| To much to ask
     317
                                             | 00:05:32 | 2011-01-24
                                                                              118
                                                       2017-11-10
     319
                                             00:03:46
                                                                              108
           Levitating
                                              00:03:51
                                                         2022-03-27
                                                                              112
     322
         | Night Changes
                                            | 00:04:01 | 2021-01-15
                                                                              120
     325
     326 | Sooraj Dooba Hai
327 | Before You Go
                                            00:04:08 | 2015-08-08
                                                                              104
                                            00:04:14 | 2019-11-09
                                                                              107
     330 | Raanjhana
                                             | 00:03:55 | 2015-10-16
                                                                              110
13 rows in set (0.001 sec)
```

# 3) Retrieve all users who have interacted with songs from artists that have not released any albums.(FiveTableSubQuery)

**Syntax:** Select \* from Users where User\_id IN (Select User\_id from Interaction where Song\_id IN(Select Song\_id from Songs where Artist\_id IN(Select Artist\_id from Artists where Artist\_id NOT IN (Select Artist\_id from Albums))));

```
MariaDB [MeloTunes]> Select Artist_id from Albums;
 Artist_id |
        101
        101
        102
        102
        103
        103
        105
        106
        107
        109
        109
        110
        110
        111
        111
        111
        112
        113
        115
        116
        117
        118
        119
        119
        120
25 rows in set (0.041 sec)
```

```
lariaDB [MeloTunes]> (Select * from Artists where Artist id NOT IN (Select Artist id from Albums));
 Artist ID | Artist Name
                            Biography
                                                                                         Nationality
                          An Indian playback singer and music composer.
                                                                                          Indian
            Arjit Singh
                            Born on 13 September 1993 Nail is an Irish singer-songwriter.
       108 l
            Nail Horan
                                                                                         Irish
       114 | Darshan Rawal | An Indian singer, known for his work in different languages.
                                                                                         Indian
 rows in set (0.001 sec)
MariaDB [MeloTunes]> (Select * from Songs where Artist id IN
   -> (Select Artist id from Artists where Artist id NOT IN (Select Artist id from Albums)));
 Song ID | Song Title
                                   | Duration | Release Date | Artist ID
     302 | Love You Zindagi
                                   | 00:03:52 | 2016-11-15
                                                                   104
     319 | To much to ask
                                   | 00:03:46 | 2017-11-10
                                                                   108
     326 | Sooraj Dooba Hai
                                   | 00:04:08 | 2015-08-08
                                                                   104
     328 | Asel Mein
                                    00:03:22 | 2022-03-16
                                                                   114
     329 | Pyaar Hota Kayi Baar Hai | 00:03:03 | 2023-03-22
                                                                   104
 rows in set (0.001 sec)
MariaDB [MeloTunes]> Select * from Interaction where Song id IN
    -> (Select Song id from Songs where Artist id IN
    -> (Select Artist id from Artists where Artist id NOT IN (Select Artist id from Albums)))
  Interaction_ID | User_ID | Song_ID | Interaction_type
                        410
                                   319
                                         Share
             504
                        408
             506
                                   328
                                         Comment
                                   329 | Comment
             514
                        411
 rows in set (0.001 sec)
MariaDB [MeloTunes]> Select * from Users
    -> where User id IN (Select User id from Interaction where Song id IN
    -> (Select Song id from Songs where Artist id IN
    -> (Select Artist_id from Artists where Artist_id NOT IN (Select Artist_id from Albums))));
```

| Subscription Status

Free

User id | UserName

408

Sakshee Ghag

410 | Sanit Kadam

rows in set (0.003 sec)

Email

411 | Sanika Sanaye | sanusanaye89@gmail.com | Premium

ghaggsakshi@gmail.com

kaddaamsanit@gmail.com | Basic

# 4) Retrieve all songs details for the ones whose artist\_id is between 110 and 116 and duration is between '00:03:00' and '00:03:20'.(MultiColumnSubQuery)

**Syntax:** Select \* from Songs where (artist\_id, duration) IN (Select artist\_id, duration from Songs where artist\_id between 110 and 116 and duration between '00:03:00' and '00:03:20' )order by Song\_title;

**5)** Retrieve the songs with the highest duration for each artist.(MultiColumnSubQuery) Syntax: Select \* from Songs where (artist\_id, duration) IN (Select artist\_id, MAX(duration) from Songs GROUP BY artist\_id);

<pre>MariaDB [MeloTunes]&gt; Select * from Songs     -&gt; where (artist_id, duration) IN     -&gt; (Select artist_id, MAX(duration) from Songs GROUP BY artist_id); ++</pre>					
Song_ID	Song_Title	Duration	Release_Date	Artist_ID	
309 311 312 314 316 317 318 319 320 321 322 323 325 326 327	One Call Away Perfect All of Me IceCream Tu Hi Hai There is nothing holding me back Boldo Na Zara Senorita Main Rahoon Ya Na Rahoon Easy on me Baby To much to ask Nothing without you Red Levitating What makes you beautiful Night Changes Sooraj Dooba Hai Before You Go	00:03:15 00:04:30 00:03:03 00:03:19 00:03:58 00:04:05 00:03:11 00:06:47 00:05:32 00:03:40 00:03:46 00:02:46 00:03:41 00:03:51 00:03:27 00:04:01 00:04:08 00:04:14	2022-10-07 2017-03-03 2013-08-30 2020-01-10 2016-11-15 2017-04-20 2014-01-01 2019-12-06 2011-10-01 2015-11-13 2017-11-10 2016-11-25 2012-10-22 2022-03-27 2022-05-20 2011-09	102 106 113 116 119 101 105 115 110 118 109 108 117 111 112 103 120 104	
328   + 20 rows in	Asel Mein set (0.001 sec)	00:03:22 +	2022-03-16 	114	

## 6) Retrieve the songs that have been liked by users who are subscribed to a premium plan.(ThreeTableSubQuery)

**Syntax:** Select \* from Songs Where song\_id IN (Select song\_id from Interaction Where user\_id IN (Select user\_id from Users Where subscription\_status = 'premium')

AND interaction\_type = 'like');

```
MariaDB [MeloTunes]> (Select * from Users Where subscription_status = 'premium');
 User_id | UserName | Email
                                                                    | Subscription_Status
      401 | Ruchira Hodavadekar | ruchirahodavadekar321@gmail.com | Premium
403 | Manvi Khuswaha | manvikushwaha06@gmail.com | Premium
407 | Malhar Rane | raneprasad18@gmail.com | Premium
411 | Sanika Sanaye | sanusanaye89@gmail.com | Premium
414 | Kushal Singh | singhkuushal@gmail.com | Premium
418 | Chintan Dhuri | dhurichintan30@gmail.com | Premium
419 | Sheetal Varma | vermasheetu1326@gmail.com | Premium
422 | Raj Tripati | tripatiraaaj54@gmail.com | Premium
8 rows in set (0.000 sec)
MariaDB [MeloTunes]> Select * from Interaction Where user id IN
    -> (Select user_id from Users Where subscription_status = 'premium')
    -> AND interaction_type = 'like';
 Interaction_ID | User_ID | Song_ID | Interaction_type |
      518 | 401 | 330 | Like
1 row in set (0.001 sec)
MariaDB [MeloTunes]> Select* from Songs
     -> Where song_id IN (Select song_id from Interaction Where user_id IN
     -> (Select user id from Users Where subscription status = 'premium')
     -> AND interaction_type = 'like');
  Song_ID | Song_Title | Duration | Release_Date | Artist_ID |
       330 | Raanjhana | 00:03:55 | 2015-10-16 |
1 row in set (0.001 sec)
```

## Joins

#### 1) Display the details of songs and their respective interactions .(InnerJoin)

**Syntax:** Select Songs.Song\_id, Songs.Song\_title,Interaction.interaction\_id, Interaction.interaction\_type from Songs INNER JOIN Interaction ON Songs.song\_id = Interaction.song\_id;

g_id	Song_title	interaction_id	interaction_type	
320	Nothing without you	501	Like	
301	One Call Away	502	Comment	
315	When Loves Around	503	Like	
319	To much to ask	504	Share	
308	IceCream	505	Share	
328	Asel Mein	506	Comment	
305	Summer Of Love	507	Like	
315	When Loves Around	508	Like	
315	When Loves Around	509	Share	
324	Ek main aur ek tu	510	Comment	
303	Perfect	511	Share	
310	As It Was	512	Like	
314	Senorita	513	Comment	
329	Pyaar Hota Kayi Baar Hai	514	Comment	
321	Red	515	Share	
307	Chogada	516	Share	
309	Tu Hi Hai	517	Comment	
330	Raanjhana	518	Like	
323	What makes you beautiful	519	Like	
309	Tu Hi Hai	520	Comment	

#### 2) Display all songs with interaction type as 'comment' from the Songs table.(LeftJoin)

**Syntax:** Select Songs.song\_id, Songs.song\_title,Interaction.interaction\_type from Songs LEFT JOIN Interaction ON Songs.song\_id = Interaction.song\_id and Interaction.interaction\_type = 'comment' where Interaction.song\_id IS NOT NULL;

g_id	song_title	interaction_type	
301	One Call Away	Comment	
302	Love You Zindagi	NULL	
303	Perfect	Share	
304	Ghost	NULL	
305	Summer Of Love	Like	
306	All of Me	NULL	
307	Chogada	Share	
308	IceCream	Share	
309	Tu Hi Hai	Comment	
309	Tu Hi Hai	Comment	
310	As It Was	Like	
311	There is nothing holding me back	NULL	
312		NULL	
313	Midnight Rain	NULL	
314	Senorita	Comment	
315	When Loves Around	Like	
315	When Loves Around	Like	
315	When Loves Around	Share	
316	Main Rahoon Ya Na Rahoon	NULL	
317	Easy on me	NULL	
318	Baby	NULL	
319	To much to ask	Share	
320	Nothing without you	Like	
321	Red	Share	
322	Levitating	NULL	
323	What makes you beautiful	Like	
324	Ek main aur ek tu	Comment	
325	Night Changes	NULL	
326	Sooraj Dooba Hai	NULL	
327	Before You Go	NULL	
328	Asel Mein	Comment	
329	Pyaar Hota Kayi Baar Hai	Comment	
330	Raanjhana	Like	

# 3) Display a list of all interaction along with User where the user subscription\_type is 'free'.(RightJoin)

<u>Syntax:</u> Select Users.user\_id, Users.username, Users.Subscription\_Status, Interaction.interaction\_id, Interaction.interaction\_type from Users RIGHT JOIN Interaction ON Users.user\_id= Interaction.user\_id where Users.Subscription\_Status = 'free';

MariaDB [MeloTunes]> Select Users.user_id, Users.username, Users.Subscription_Status, -> Interaction.interaction_id, Interaction.interaction_type from Users -> RIGHT JOIN Interaction ON Users.user_id= Interaction.user_id;					
user_id	username	Subscription_Status	interaction_id	interaction_type	
+	Sakshi Wagh   Sakshee Ghag   Prathamesh Belalekar   Vishakha Jaiswal   Chintan Dhuri   Sakshee Ghag   Sanokshi Sonavane   Siddhesh Belalekar   Rohan Naik   Sanika Sanaye   Raj Tripati   Sheetal Varma   Sarita Arolar	Basic   Basic   Free   Basic   Free   Free   Free   Premium   Free   Free   Free   Premium   Premium   Premium   Premium	501 502 503 504 505 506 507 508 509 510 511 512 513 514 515 516 517	Like Comment Like Share Share Comment Like Like Share Comment Like Share Comment Share Like Comment Share Like Comment	
425	Sarita Arolar 	Basic	520	Comment	

-> Interaction.interaction_id, Interaction.interaction_type from Users -> RIGHT JOIN Interaction ON Users.user_id= Interaction.user_id -> where Users.Subscription_Status = 'free';					
user_id   username	Subscription_Status	interaction_id	interaction_type		
404   Siddhesh Belalekar   Free   503   Like   421   Sakshi Wagh   Free   505   Share   408   Sakshee Ghag   Free   506   Comment   417   Prathamesh Belalekar   Free   507   Like   408   Sakshee Ghag   Free   510   Comment   424   Sanokshi Sonavane   Free   511   Share   404   Siddhesh Belalekar   Free   512   Like					
7 rows in set (0.005 sec)					

## 4) Display a list of all artists along with their albums, including artists who haven't released any albums. (FullJoin)

**Syntax:** Select Artists.artist\_id, Artists.artist\_name, Albums.albums\_id, Albums.albums\_title from Artists LEFT JOIN Albums ON Artists.artist\_id = Albums.artist\_id
Union

Select Artists.artist\_id, Artists.artist\_name, Albums.albums\_id, Albums.albums\_title from Artists RIGHT JOIN Albums ON Artists.artist\_id = Albums.artist\_id where Artists.artist id is NULL;

```
MariaDB [MeloTunes]> Select Artists.artist id, Artists.artist name, Albums.albums id, Albums.albums title
   -> from Artists
   -> LEFT JOIN Albums ON Artists.artist id = Albums.artist id
   -> Select Artists.artist id, Artists.artist name, Albums.albums id, Albums.albums title
   -> RIGHT JOIN Albums ON Artists.artist_id = Albums.artist_id
   -> where Artists.artist id is NULL;
 artist_id | artist_name | albums_id | albums_title
                             204 | Wonder
211 | Illuminate
210 | Charlie
       101 | Shawn Mendes |
       101 | Shawn Mendes
       102 | Charlie Puth |
       102 | Charlie Puth
                                224 | Voicenotes
       103 |
            Harry Styles
                                202 | Harrys House
       103
            Harry Styles
                                 215
                                        Fine Line
       104
            Arjit Singh
                                 NULL
                                        NULL
       105
            Armaan Malik
                               207
                                       Arman Malik
       106
            ED Sheeran
                                  218 | Divide
       107
            Lewis Capaldi
                                 209 | Before You Go
       108
            Nail Horan
                                 NULL | NULL
            Justin Bieber
                                  221
       109
                                        Justice
            Justin Bieber
                                  225
                                        Purpose
            A.R Rahman
       110
                                  203
                                       Tamasha
            A.R Rahman
       110
                                  217
                                        Rokstar
            Taylor Swift
                                  206
       111
                                       Lover
            Taylor Swift
                                 216 | MidNight
       111
            Taylor Swift
                                 220 | Red
       111
       112
            Dua Lipa
                                  212
                                        Future Nostalgia
       113
            John Legend
                                  208 | Love in the Future
       114
            Darshan Rawal
                                 NULL | NULL
       115
            Camila Cabello
                                  214 | Romance
       116
            Selena Gomez
                                  223
                                        Rare
       117
            The Weekend
                                  219
                                        Starboy
            Adele
                                  205
       118
                                        21
       119
            Amit Trivedi
                                  213 | Dear Zindagi
       119 l
            Amit Trivedi
                                  222 | Ek Main Aur Ekk Tu
       120 | Zayn
                                  201 | Nobody is Listening
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```