Contents

1 Chat Server using TCP

1.1 Server

Code.

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <strings.h>
#include <unistd.h>

void error(char *msg)
{
        perror(msg);
        exit(1);
}

int main(int argc, char *argv[])
{
        int sockfd, newsockfd, portno, clilen;
        char buffer[256];
        struct sockaddr_in serv_addr, cli_addr;
        int n;
        if (argc < 2) {
                fprintf(stderr,"ERROR, no port provided\n");
                exit(1);
        }
        sockfd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);
        if (sockfd < 0)
                error("ERROR opening socket");
        bzero((char *) &serv_addr, sizeof(serv_addr));
        portno = atoi(argv[1]);
        serv_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
        serv_addr.sin_addr.s_addr = INADDR_ANY;
        serv_addr.sin_port = htons(portno);
        if (bind(sockfd, (struct sockaddr *) &serv_addr,
                                sizeof(serv_addr)) < 0)
                error("ERROR on binding");
        listen(sockfd,5);
        clilen = sizeof(cli_addr);
        newsockfd = accept(sockfd, (struct sockaddr *) &cli_addr,
        &clilen);
        if (newsockfd < 0)
                error("ERROR on accept");
        bzero(buffer,256);
```

```
        n = read(newsockfd,buffer,255);
        if (n < 0) error("ERROR reading from socket");
        printf("Here is the message: %s\n",buffer);
        n = write(newsockfd,"I got your message",18);
        if (n < 0) error("ERROR writing to socket");
        return 0;
}
```

1.2 Client

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <netdb.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <string.h>

void error(char *msg)
{
        perror(msg);
        exit(0);
}

int main(int argc, char *argv[])
{
        int sockfd, portno, n;

        struct sockaddr_in serv_addr;
        struct hostent *server;

        char buffer[256];
        if (argc < 3) {
                fprintf(stderr,"usage %s hostname port\n", argv[0]);
                exit(0);
        }
        portno = atoi(argv[2]);
        sockfd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);
        if (sockfd < 0)
                error("ERROR opening socket");
        server = gethostbyname(argv[1]);
        if (server == NULL) {
                fprintf(stderr,"ERROR, no such host\n");
                exit(0);
        }
        bzero((char *) &serv_addr, sizeof(serv_addr));
        serv_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
        bcopy((char *)server->h_addr,
                        (char *)&serv_addr.sin_addr.s_addr,
```

```
                        server->h_length);
        serv_addr.sin_port = htons(portno);
        if (connect(sockfd,(struct sockaddr *)&serv_addr,
        sizeof(serv_addr)) < 0)
                error("ERROR connecting");
        printf("Please enter the message: ");
        bzero(buffer,256);
        fgets(buffer,255,stdin);
        n = write(sockfd,buffer,strlen(buffer));
        if (n < 0)
                error("ERROR writing to socket");
        bzero(buffer,256);
        n = read(sockfd,buffer,255);
        if (n < 0)
                error("ERROR reading from socket");
        printf("%s\n",buffer);
        return 0;
}
```

1.3 Manual

```
gcc server.c -o _server
./_server 8000

gcc client.c -o _client
./_client 127.0.0.1 8000
```

1.4 Output

```
# From server side
Here is the message: Hello World

# From client side
Enter your message: Hello World
I got your message
```

2 Chat Server using UDP

2.1 Server

Code.

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <netdb.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <unistd.h> /* For close()*/

#define MAX 80
```

```
#define PORT 43454
#define SA struct sockaddr

/*
 * listen function: To listen from client
 */
void listen_client(int sockfd)
{
        char buff[MAX];
        int n,clen;
        struct sockaddr_in cli;
        clen = sizeof(cli);
        for(;;) {
                bzero(buff,MAX);
                recvfrom(sockfd,buff,sizeof(buff),0,(SA *)&cli,&clen);
                printf("From client %s To client\n",buff);
                //bzero(buff,MAX);
                n = 0;
                //while ((buff[n++]=getchar()) != '\n');
                sendto(sockfd,buff,sizeof(buff),0,(SA *)&cli,clen);
                if(strncmp("exit",buff,4) == 0)
                {
                        printf("Server Exit...\n");
                        break;
                }
        }
}
int main()
{
        int sockfd;
        struct sockaddr_in servaddr;
        sockfd=socket(AF_INET,SOCK_DGRAM,0);
        if(sockfd == -1) {
                printf("socket creation failed...\n");
                exit(1);
        }
        else {
                printf("Socket successfully created..\n");
        }
        bzero(&servaddr,sizeof(servaddr));
        servaddr.sin_family = AF_INET;
        servaddr.sin_addr.s_addr = htonl(INADDR_ANY);
        servaddr.sin_port = htons(PORT);
        if ((bind(sockfd,(SA *)&servaddr,sizeof(servaddr))) != 0) {
                printf("socket bind failed...\n");
                exit(1);
        }
        else {
                printf("Socket successfully binded..\n");
        }
```

```
        listen_client(sockfd);
        close(sockfd);
}
```

2.2 Client

```
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <netdb.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <time.h>

#define MAX 80
#define PORT 43454
#define SA struct sockaddr

int main()
{
        char buff[MAX];
        int sockfd,len,n;
        struct sockaddr_in servaddr;
        sockfd = socket(AF_INET,SOCK_DGRAM,0);
        if(sockfd == -1) {
                printf("socket creation failed...\n");
                exit(1);
        }
        else {
                printf("Socket successfully created..\n");
        }
        bzero(&servaddr,sizeof(len));
        servaddr.sin_family = AF_INET;
        servaddr.sin_addr.s_addr = inet_addr("127.0.0.1");
        servaddr.sin_port = htons(PORT);
        len = sizeof(servaddr);
        for(;;) {
                printf("\nEnter string : ");
                n = 0;
                while ((buff[n++]=getchar()) != '\n');
                sendto(sockfd,buff,sizeof(buff),0,(SA *)&servaddr,len);
                bzero(buff,sizeof(buff));
                recvfrom(sockfd,buff,sizeof(buff),0,(SA *)&servaddr,&len);
                printf("From Server : %s\n",buff);
                time_t current_time = time(NULL);
                printf("%s\n",ctime(&current_time));
                if(strncmp("exit",buff,4) == 0) {
                        printf("Client Exit...\n");
                        break;
```

```
                }
        }
        close(sockfd);
}
```

2.3 Manual

```
gcc server.c -o server
./server

gcc client.c -o client
./client
```

3 Dat time server using TCP

3.1 server

```
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <netdb.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <time.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <unistd.h>

int main(int argc, char **argv)
{
    int listenfd, connfd;
        int port = atoi(argv[1]);

    struct sockaddr_in servaddr;
    char buff[1000];
    time_t ticks;
    listenfd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);

    bzero(&servaddr, sizeof(servaddr));
    servaddr.sin_family = AF_INET;
    servaddr.sin_addr.s_addr = htonl(INADDR_ANY);
    servaddr.sin_port = htons(port);

    bind(listenfd, (struct sockaddr *) &servaddr, sizeof(servaddr));

    listen(listenfd, 8);
    for (;;) {
                connfd = accept(listenfd, (struct sockaddr *) NULL, NULL);

                ticks = time(NULL);
```

```
                snprintf(buff, sizeof(buff), "%.24s\r\n", ctime(&ticks));
                write(connfd, buff, strlen(buff));
                close(connfd);
        }
}
```

3.2 client

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <netdb.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <string.h>

void error(char *msg)
{
        perror(msg);
        exit(1);
}

int main(int argc, char *argv[])
{
        int sockfd, portno, n;

        struct sockaddr_in serv_addr;
        struct hostent *server;

        char buffer[256];
        if (argc < 3) {
                fprintf(stderr,"usage %s hostname port\n", argv[0]);
                exit(0);
        }
        portno = atoi(argv[2]);
        sockfd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);
        if (sockfd < 0)
                error("ERROR opening socket");
        server = gethostbyname(argv[1]);
        if (server == NULL) {
                fprintf(stderr,"ERROR, no such host\n");
                exit(0);
        }
        bzero((char *) &serv_addr, sizeof(serv_addr));
        serv_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
        bcopy((char *)server->h_addr,
                        (char *)&serv_addr.sin_addr.s_addr,
                        server->h_length);
        serv_addr.sin_port = htons(portno);
        if (connect(sockfd,(struct sockaddr *)&serv_addr,
```

```
        sizeof(serv_addr)) < 0)
                error("ERROR connecting");
        while (1) {
                printf("Please enter the message: ");
                bzero(buffer,256);
                fgets(buffer,255,stdin);
                n = write(sockfd,buffer,strlen(buffer));
                if (n < 0)
                        error("ERROR writing to socket");
                bzero(buffer,256);
                n = read(sockfd,buffer,255);
                if (n < 0)
                        error("ERROR reading from socket");
                printf("%s\n",buffer);
        }
        return 0;
}
```

3.3 Manual

```
gcc server.c -o server
./server 8000

gcc client.c -o client
./client 127.0.0.1 8000
```

4 Math Server

4.1 server

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <unistd.h>

void error(char *msg)
{
        perror(msg);
        exit(1);
}

int string_to_int(char *);
float calculate(int,int,char);

int main(int argc, char *argv[])
{
        int sockfd, newsockfd, portno, clilen;
        char buffer[256];
```

```
struct sockaddr_in serv_addr, cli_addr;
int n;
if (argc < 2) {
        fprintf(stderr,"ERROR, no port provided\n");
        exit(1);
}
sockfd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);
if (sockfd < 0)
        error("ERROR opening socket");
bzero((char *) &serv_addr, sizeof(serv_addr));
portno = atoi(argv[1]);
serv_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
serv_addr.sin_addr.s_addr = INADDR_ANY;
serv_addr.sin_port = htons(portno);
if (bind(sockfd, (struct sockaddr *) &serv_addr,
                        sizeof(serv_addr)) < 0)
        error("ERROR on binding");
printf("--------------------------------\n");
printf("Running server\n");
listen(sockfd,5);
clilen = sizeof(cli_addr);
printf("accepting\n");
newsockfd = accept(sockfd, (struct sockaddr *) &cli_addr, &clilen);
printf("accepted\n");
if (newsockfd < 0)
        error("ERROR on accept");
int num, first_num, second_num;
float result;
char operation;
for(int i = 0; i < 3; i++) {
        bzero(buffer,256);
        n = read(newsockfd,buffer,255);
        if (n < 0) error("ERROR reading from socket");
        if (i == 0 || i == 2) {
                num = string_to_int(buffer);
                printf("We got: %d\n", num);
                if (i == 0) {
                        first_num = num;
                } else {
                        second_num = num;
                }
        } else {
                operation = buffer[0];
                printf("Operation: %c\n",operation);
        }
        if (i != 2) {
                n = write(newsockfd, "Recieved", 8);
        } else {
                result = calculate(first_num, second_num, operation)
                char msg[] = "Result: ";
```

```
                        char final_msg[100];
                        sprintf(final_msg, "%s%f", msg, result);
                        n = write(newsockfd, final_msg, sizeof(final_msg));
                }
                if (n < 0) error("ERROR writing to socket");
        }

        return 0;
}

int string_to_int(char *str)
{
        int num = 0, len = strlen(str), i;
        for(i = 0;i < len;i++) {
                if(str[i] == '\n') {
                        break;
                }
                num = (num * 10) + (str[i] - '0');
        }
        return num;
}

float calculate(int a, int b, char op)
{
        if (op == '+') {
                return a+b;
        } else if (op == '-') {
                return a-b;
        } else if (op == '*') {
                return a*b;
        } else if (op == '/') {
                return ((float)(a * 1.0)/b);
        }
}
```

4.2 client

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <netdb.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <string.h>

void error(char *msg)
{
        perror(msg);
        exit(0);
}
```

```
int main(int argc, char *argv[])
{
        int sockfd, portno, n;

        struct sockaddr_in serv_addr;
        struct hostent *server;

        char buffer[256];
        if (argc < 3) {
                fprintf(stderr,"usage %s hostname port\n", argv[0]);
                exit(0);
        }
        portno = atoi(argv[2]);
        sockfd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);
        if (sockfd < 0)
                error("ERROR opening socket");
        server = gethostbyname(argv[1]);
        if (server == NULL) {
                fprintf(stderr,"ERROR, no such host\n");
                exit(0);
        }
        bzero((char *) &serv_addr, sizeof(serv_addr));
        serv_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
        bcopy((char *)server->h_addr,
                        (char *)&serv_addr.sin_addr.s_addr,
                        server->h_length);
        serv_addr.sin_port = htons(portno);
        if (connect(sockfd,(struct sockaddr *)&serv_addr,sizeof(serv_addr))
                error("ERROR connecting");
        for (int i = 0;i < 3; i++) {
                printf("Please enter the message: ");
                bzero(buffer,256);
                fgets(buffer,255,stdin);
                n = write(sockfd,buffer,strlen(buffer));
                if (n < 0)
                        error("ERROR writing to socket");
                bzero(buffer,256);
                n = read(sockfd,buffer,255);
                if (n < 0)
                        error("ERROR reading from socket");
                printf("%s\n",buffer);
        }
        return 0;
}
```

4.3 Manual

```
gcc server.c -o server
./server 8000
```

```
gcc client.c -o client
./client 127.0.0.1 8000
```

5 Concurrent Server

5.1 server

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <unistd.h>

int main()
{
        int sockfd, newsockfd;
        int clilen;
        struct sockaddr_in cli_addr, serv_addr;
        int i;
        char buff[100];
        if ((sockfd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0)) < 0) {
                printf("Cannot create socket\n");
                exit(1);
        }
        serv_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
        serv_addr.sin_addr.s_addr = INADDR_ANY;
        serv_addr.sin_port = htons(6000); // port: 6000
        if (bind(sockfd, (struct sockaddr *) &serv_addr,
        sizeof(serv_addr)) < 0) {
                printf("Unable to bind local address\n");
                exit(1);
        }
        listen(sockfd, 5); // upto 5 concurrent clients
        while (1) {
                clilen = sizeof(cli_addr);
                newsockfd = accept(sockfd, (struct sockaddr *) &cli_addr,
                 &clilen);
                printf("hola\n");
                if (newsockfd < 0) {
                        printf("Accept error\n");
                        exit(1);
                }
                if (fork() == 0) {
                        close(sockfd);
                        while (1) {
                                strcpy(buff, "Message from server");
                                send(newsockfd, buff, strlen(buff) + 1, 0);
```

```
                                for (i = 0;i < 100;i++) {
                                        buff[i] = '\0';
                                }
                                recv(newsockfd, buff, 100, 0);
                                printf("%s\n",buff);
                        }
                        close(newsockfd);
                        exit(0);
                }
                close(newsockfd);
        }
}
```

5.2 client

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <netdb.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <string.h>

void error(char *msg)
{
        perror(msg);
        exit(1);
}

int main(int argc, char *argv[])
{
        int sockfd, portno, n;

        struct sockaddr_in serv_addr;
        struct hostent *server;

        char buffer[256];
        if (argc < 3) {
                fprintf(stderr,"usage %s hostname port\n", argv[0]);
                exit(0);
        }
        portno = atoi(argv[2]);
        sockfd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);
        if (sockfd < 0)
                error("ERROR opening socket");
        server = gethostbyname(argv[1]);
        if (server == NULL) {
                fprintf(stderr,"ERROR, no such host\n");
                exit(0);
        }
```

```
        bzero((char *) &serv_addr, sizeof(serv_addr));
        serv_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
        bcopy((char *)server->h_addr,
                        (char *)&serv_addr.sin_addr.s_addr,
                        server->h_length);
        serv_addr.sin_port = htons(portno);
        if (connect(sockfd,(struct sockaddr *)&serv_addr,sizeof(serv_addr))
                error("ERROR connecting");
        while (1) {
                printf("Please enter the message: ");
                bzero(buffer,256);
                fgets(buffer,255,stdin);
                n = write(sockfd,buffer,strlen(buffer));
                if (n < 0)
                        error("ERROR writing to socket");
                bzero(buffer,256);
                n = read(sockfd,buffer,255);
                if (n < 0)
                        error("ERROR reading from socket");
                printf("%s\n",buffer);
        }
        return 0;
}
```

5.3 Manual

```
gcc server.c -o server
./server 6000

gcc client.c -o client
./client 127.0.0.1 6000
```

6 File Transfer Protocol

6.1 server

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<sys/types.h>
#include<netinet/in.h>
#include<string.h>
#include<stdlib.h>

int main(int argc,char *argv[])
{
        FILE *fp,*fp2;
        int sockfd,newsockfd,portno,clilen,n,i;
        size_t  max = 100;
        char fname[100],name[100],fname1[100],arg[100],arg1[100];
        struct sockaddr_in serv_addr,cli_addr;
        if (argc < 2)
        {
```

```
        fprintf(stderr,"ERROR, no port provided\n");
        exit(1);
}
sockfd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);
if (sockfd < 0)
        error("ERROR opening socket");
bzero((char *) &serv_addr, sizeof(serv_addr));
portno = atoi(argv[1]);
serv_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
serv_addr.sin_addr.s_addr = INADDR_ANY;
serv_addr.sin_port = htons(portno);
if (bind(sockfd, (struct sockaddr *) &serv_addr,
sizeof(serv_addr)) < 0)
        error("ERROR on binding");
listen(sockfd,5);
clilen = sizeof(cli_addr);
newsockfd = accept(sockfd, (struct sockaddr *) &cli_addr,
 &clilen);
if(newsockfd<0)
        printf("error on accept\n");
memset(fname1,'\0',100);
memset(arg,'\0',100);
memset(arg1,'\0',100);
n=recv(newsockfd,fname,100,0);
fname[n]='\0';
strcpy(fname1,"find . -name ");
strcat(fname1,fname);
printf("%s\n",fname1);
system(fname1);
strcat(fname1," >> 11.txt");
printf("%s\n",fname1);
system(fname1);
system("cat 11.txt");
fp2=fopen("11.txt","r");
fgets(arg,100,fp2);
arg[strlen(arg)-1]='\0';
printf("%s\n",arg);
if(n<0)
        printf("error on read");
else
{
        fp=fopen(arg,"r"); //read mode
        if(fp==NULL)
        {
                send(newsockfd,"error",5,0);
                close(newsockfd);
        }
        else
        {
                while(fgets(name,100,fp))
```

```
                        {
                                if(write(newsockfd,name,100)<0)
                                {
                                        printf("can't send\n");
                                }
                        }
                        if(!fgets(name,sizeof(name),fp))
                        {
                                send(newsockfd,"Done",4,0);
                        }
                        return 0;
                }
        }
}
```

6.2 client

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<sys/socket.h>
#include<netinet/in.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<string.h>
int main(int argc,char *argv[])
{
        FILE *fp;
        int sockfd,newsockfd,portno,r;
        char fname[100],fname1[100],text[100];
        struct sockaddr_in serv_addr;
        portno = atoi(argv[2]);
        sockfd=socket(AF_INET,SOCK_STREAM,0);
        if(sockfd<0)
        {
                printf("Error on socket creation\n");
                exit(0);
        }
        else
                printf("socket created\n");
        serv_addr.sin_family=AF_INET;
        serv_addr.sin_addr.s_addr=inet_addr(argv[1]);
        serv_addr.sin_port=htons(portno);
        if(connect(sockfd,(struct sockaddr*)&serv_addr,
        sizeof(serv_addr))<0)
        {
                printf("Error in Connection...\n");
                exit(0);
        }
        else
                printf("Connected...\n");
        printf("Enter the filename existing in the server:\n");
        scanf("%s",fname);
```

```
        printf("Enter the filename to be written to:\n");
        scanf("%s",fname1);
        fp=fopen(fname1,"w");
        send(sockfd,fname,100,0);
        while(1)
        {
                r=recv(sockfd,text,100,0);
                text[r]='\0';
                fprintf(fp,"%s",text);
                if(strcmp(text,"error")==0)
                        printf("file not available\n");
                if(strcmp(text,"Done")==0)
                {
                        printf("file is transferred\n");
                        fclose(fp);
                        close(sockfd);
                        break;
                }
                else
                        fputs(text,stdout);
        }
        return 0;
}
```

6.3 Manual

```
gcc server.c -o server
./server

gcc client.c -o client
./client
```

7 Multicast Server

7.1 server

```
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <time.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <stdio.h>


#define HELLO_PORT 12345
#define HELLO_GROUP "225.0.0.37"

main(int argc, char *argv[])
{
    struct sockaddr_in addr;
```

```
    int fd, cnt;
    struct ip_mreq mreq;
    char *message="Hello, World!";

                                /* create what looks like an ordinary UDP socke
    if ((fd=socket(AF_INET,SOCK_DGRAM,0)) < 0) {
        perror("socket");
        exit(1);
    }

    /* set up destination address */
    memset(&addr,0,sizeof(addr));
    addr.sin_family=AF_INET;
    addr.sin_addr.s_addr=inet_addr(HELLO_GROUP);
    addr.sin_port=htons(HELLO_PORT);

    /* now just sendto() our destination! */
    while (1) {
        if (sendto(fd,message,sizeof(message),0,(struct sockaddr *) &addr,
                   sizeof(addr)) < 0) {
            perror("sendto");
            exit(1);
        }
        sleep(1);
    }
}
```

7.2 client

```
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <time.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <stdio.h>


#define HELLO_PORT 12345
#define HELLO_GROUP "225.0.0.37"
#define MSGBUFSIZE 256

main(int argc, char *argv[])
{
    struct sockaddr_in addr;
    int fd, nbytes,addrlen;
    struct ip_mreq mreq;
    char msgbuf[MSGBUFSIZE];

    u_int yes=1;            /*** MODIFICATION TO ORIGINAL */
```

```
    /* create what looks like an ordinary UDP socket */
    if ((fd=socket(AF_INET,SOCK_DGRAM,0)) < 0) {
        perror("socket");
        exit(1);
                                                    }


    /**** MODIFICATION TO ORIGINAL */
    /* allow multiple sockets to use the same PORT number */
    if (setsockopt(fd,SOL_SOCKET,SO_REUSEADDR,&yes,sizeof(yes)) < 0) {
        perror("Reusing ADDR failed");
        exit(1);
    }
    /*** END OF MODIFICATION TO ORIGINAL */

    /* set up destination address */
    memset(&addr,0,sizeof(addr));
    addr.sin_family=AF_INET;
    addr.sin_addr.s_addr=htonl(INADDR_ANY); /* N.B.: differs from sender */
    addr.sin_port=htons(HELLO_PORT);

    /* bind to receive address */
    if (bind(fd,(struct sockaddr *) &addr,sizeof(addr)) < 0) {
        perror("bind");
        exit(1);
    }

    /* use setsockopt() to request that the kernel join a multicast group */
    mreq.imr_multiaddr.s_addr=inet_addr(HELLO_GROUP);
    mreq.imr_interface.s_addr=htonl(INADDR_ANY);
    if (setsockopt(fd,IPPROTO_IP,IP_ADD_MEMBERSHIP,&mreq,sizeof(mreq)) < 0)
        perror("setsockopt");
        exit(1);
    }

    /* now just enter a read-print loop */
    while (1) {
        addrlen=sizeof(addr);
        if ((nbytes=recvfrom(fd,msgbuf,MSGBUFSIZE,0,
                        (struct sockaddr *) &addr,&addrlen)) < 0) {
            perror("recvfrom");
            exit(1);
        }
        puts(msgbuf);
    }
}
```

7.3 Manual

```
gcc server.c -o server
./server
```

```
gcc client.c -o client
./client
```

7.4 Output

```
# From server side

# From client side
```

8 Broadcast Server

8.1 server

```
#include <stdio.h>      /* for printf() and fprintf() */
#include <sys/socket.h> /* for socket(), connect(), sendto(), and recvfrom()
#include <arpa/inet.h>  /* for sockaddr_in and inet_addr() */
#include <stdlib.h>     /* for atoi() and exit() */
#include <string.h>     /* for memset() */
#include <unistd.h>     /* for close() */

#define MAXRECVSTRING 255  /* Longest string to receive */

void DieWithError(char *errorMessage);  /* External error handling function

int main(int argc, char *argv[])
{
    int sock;                           /* Socket */
    struct sockaddr_in broadcastAddr; /* Broadcast Address */
    unsigned short broadcastPort;       /* Port */
    char recvString[MAXRECVSTRING+1]; /* Buffer for received string */
    int recvStringLen;                  /* Length of received string */

    if (argc != 2)     /* Test for correct number of arguments */
    {
        fprintf(stderr,"Usage: %s <Broadcast Port>\n", argv[0]);
        exit(1);
    }

    broadcastPort = atoi(argv[1]);    /* First arg: broadcast port */

    /* Create a best-effort datagram socket using UDP */
    if ((sock = socket(PF_INET, SOCK_DGRAM, IPPROTO_UDP)) < 0)
        perror("socket() failed");

    /* Construct bind structure */
    memset(&broadcastAddr, 0, sizeof(broadcastAddr));    /* Zero out structur
    broadcastAddr.sin_family = AF_INET;                  /* Internet address
    broadcastAddr.sin_addr.s_addr = htonl(INADDR_ANY);   /* Any incoming inte
    broadcastAddr.sin_port = htons(broadcastPort);       /* Broadcast port */
```

```
    /* Bind to the broadcast port */
    if (bind(sock, (struct sockaddr *) &broadcastAddr, sizeof(broadcastAddr)
        perror("bind() failed");

    /* Receive a single datagram from the server */
    if ((recvStringLen = recvfrom(sock, recvString, MAXRECVSTRING, 0, NULL,
        perror("recvfrom() failed");

    recvString[recvStringLen] = '\0';
    printf("Received: %s\n", recvString);     /* Print the received string */

    close(sock);
    exit(0);
}
```

8.2 client

```
#include <stdio.h>      /* for printf() and fprintf() */
#include <sys/socket.h> /* for socket() and bind() */
#include <arpa/inet.h>  /* for sockaddr_in */
#include <stdlib.h>     /* for atoi() and exit() */
#include <string.h>     /* for memset() */
#include <unistd.h>     /* for close() */

void DieWithError(char *errorMessage);  /* External error handling function

int main(int argc, char *argv[])
{
    int sock;                           /* Socket */
    struct sockaddr_in broadcastAddr; /* Broadcast address */
    char *broadcastIP;                  /* IP broadcast address */
    unsigned short broadcastPort;       /* Server port */
    char *sendString;                   /* String to broadcast */
    int broadcastPermission;            /* Socket opt to set permission to bro
    unsigned int sendStringLen;         /* Length of string to broadcast */

    if (argc < 4)                       /* Test for correct number of paramete
    {
        fprintf(stderr,"Usage:  %s <IP Address> <Port> <Send String>\n", arg
        exit(1);
    }

    broadcastIP = argv[1];              /* First arg:  broadcast IP address */
    broadcastPort = atoi(argv[2]);      /* Second arg:  broadcast port */
    sendString = argv[3];               /* Third arg:  string to broadcast */

    /* Create socket for sending/receiving datagrams */
    if ((sock = socket(PF_INET, SOCK_DGRAM, IPPROTO_UDP)) < 0)
        perror("socket() failed");

    /* Set socket to allow broadcast */
```

```
    broadcastPermission = 1;
    if (setsockopt(sock, SOL_SOCKET, SO_BROADCAST, (void *) &broadcastPermis
          sizeof(broadcastPermission)) < 0)
        perror("setsockopt() failed");

    /* Construct local address structure */
    memset(&broadcastAddr, 0, sizeof(broadcastAddr));   /* Zero out structur
    broadcastAddr.sin_family = AF_INET;                 /* Internet address
    broadcastAddr.sin_addr.s_addr = inet_addr(broadcastIP);/* Broadcast IP a
    broadcastAddr.sin_port = htons(broadcastPort);      /* Broadcast port

    sendStringLen = strlen(sendString);  /* Find length of sendString */
    for (;;) /* Run forever */
    {
        /* Broadcast sendString in datagram to clients every 3 seconds*/
        if (sendto(sock, sendString, sendStringLen, 0, (struct sockaddr *)
              &broadcastAddr, sizeof(broadcastAddr)) != sendStringLen)
            perror("sendto() sent a different number of bytes than expected

        sleep(3);   /* Avoids flooding the network */
    }
    /* NOT REACHED */
}
```

8.3 Manual

```
gcc server.c -o server
./server

gcc client.c -o client
./client
```

8.4 Output

```
# From server side

# From client side
```