

DS 7347

# High-Performance Computing (HPC) and Data Science

## Session 17

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Research and Data Sciences Services

Office of Information Technology

Center for Research Computing

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Session Question

Profiling

Readings and Assignments

## Session Question

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## How is this code problematic?

```
1  #!/usr/bin/env python3
2
3  import random
4
5  def monte_carlo_pi(points):
6      s = 0
7      for i in range(points):
8          x = random.random()
9          y = random.random()
10         x2 = x**2
11         y2 = y**2
12         if x**2 + y**2 < 1:
13             s += 1
14             pi = 4 * s / points
15             x = random.random()
16             y = random.random()
17     return pi
18
19 print(monte_carlo_pi(1000))
20
```

# Profiling

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- Profilers are tools used to understand what a program or script is doing as a function of time.
- The information provided by a profiler can be used to understand which portions of a program or script are the most used and which may also be good targets for optimization.
- There are *many* profilers available and many of these are language or hardware specific.



**time** Shell program to measure time to run a command.

**gprof** Statistical sampling tool that is very common on Unix systems.

**cProfile** Python profiler.

**Valgrind** Memory profiler.

**DTrace** Dynamic tracing application.

**Instruments** Profiler for Apple hardware based on DTrace.

**Advisor** Profiler for Intel hardware.

**VTune** Profiler for Intel hardware.

**$\mu$ Prof** Profiler for AMD hardware.

**Nsight** Profiler for NVIDIA hardware.



- time
- gprof
- cProfile and Snakeviz



## Readings and Assignments

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## Readings

None

## Assignment

- Profile using gprof the execution of the application chosen for Lab 03.
- Commit to your class repo the output of the profiling as `assignments/assignment_05.txt`.
- Due 12:00 AM Central, Thursday, June 23, 2022