

Week 6 Lab Exercises

Blank notebook to be used for class exercises.

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Exercise 1

Write code to loop over mbox.txt and counts, and prints, the number of lines that contain the "From:" substring. Use the **re** package for this exercise.

file path: "./mbox.txt"

```
In [17]: def text_counter(file_name):  
        import re  
  
        from_count = 0  
  
        mbox_file = open(file_name)  
        for word in mbox_file:  
            if re.search('From:', word):  
                from_count += 1  
        mbox_file.close()  
  
        return from_count
```

```
In [18]: answer = text_counter('mbox.txt')  
print(f"The number of times 'From:' is in the text is {answer} times")
```

The number of times 'From:' is in the text is 1797 times

Exercise 2

Write a program to look for lines of the form in the "mbox.txt" file:

New Revision: 39772

Extract the number from each of the lines using a regular expression and the findall() method. Compute and print the average of the numbers.

file path: "./mbox.txt"

```
In [88]: def num_extract(file_name):
import re

match_list = []
extract = 0
count = 0

mbox_file = open(file_name)
for word in mbox_file:
    if re.findall(r'New Revision:', word):
        match_list.append(word)

for item in match_list:
    for num in item.split():
        if str(num).isdigit():
            extract += int(num)
            count += 1

average = extract / count

return f"The average of the numbers is: {round(average, 2)}"
```

```
mbox_file.close()
```

```
In [89]: answer = num_extract('mbox.txt')
         answer
```

```
Out[89]: 'The average of the numbers is: 38549.79'
```

Exercise 3

For the following string:

```
text = "any machine with more than 6 GHz and 500 GB of disk space for less than $999.99"
```

Develop a regular expression that will extract **all** of the following information:

- 6 GHz
- 500 GB
- Mac
- \$999.99

Hint: Use `re.findall`

NOTE: You should have code that is general (e.g., the regex would extrac "Mac" even though it does not appear in the string)

```
In [128]: text = "any machine with more than 6 GHz and 500 GB of disk space for less than $999.99"
```

```
In [129]: def str_extract(text):
           import re

           matches = re.findall(r"(\d+\s[Gg][Hh]z|\d+\s[Gg][Bb]|Mac|\$\d+(?:\.\d+)?)", text)

           return matches
```

In [130...

```
answer = str_extract(text)
answer
```

Out[130... ['6 GHz', '500 GB', '\$999.99']

Exercise 4

Complete the lessons available at <https://regexone.com/>. Take a screenshot when you finish, and upload it along with this lab file.