GRAMÁTICA PRIMERA PARTE

```
<inicio> ::= <instrucciones>
<instrucciones> ::= <instrucciones> <instruccion>
                  | <instruccion>
<instruccion> ::= <println>
       | <declaracion variable>
       | <asignacion variable>
       | <incremento variable>
       | <decremento_variable>
       <sentencia if >
       | <sentencia_match>
       <ciclo_for>
       <ciclo_while>
       <ciclo_dowhile>
       <transferencia break>
       | <transferencia_continue>
<println> ::= "IMPRIMIR" "PAR1" <expresion> "PAR2" "FINCADENA"
<declaracion variable> ::= "mutabilidad" "ID" "DOSPUNTOS"
                                                                   <tipos variable>
<inicializar variable>
inicializar variable ::= IGUAL <expresion> FINCADENA
                  | FINCADENA
<asignacion_variable> ::= "ID" "IGUAL" <expresion> "FINCADENA"
```

```
<incremento_variable> ::= "ID" "MAS" "MAS" "FINCADENA"
<decremento variable> ::= "ID" "MENOS" "MENOS" "FINCADENA"
<sentencia if> ::= "IF" "PAR1" <expresion> "PAR2" "LLAVE1" <instrucciones>
"LLAVE2"
            | "IF" "PAR1" <expresion> "PAR2" "LLAVE1" <instrucciones> "LLAVE2"
"ELSE" "LLAVE1" <instrucciones> "LLAVE2"
            | "IF" "PAR1" <expresion> "PAR2" "LLAVE1" <instrucciones> "LLAVE2"
"ELSE" <sentencia if>
<sentencia match> ::= "MATCH" <expresion> "LLAVE1" <casos match> "DEFAULT"
"FLECHA" "LLAVE1" <instrucciones> "LLAVE2" "LLAVE2"
                 "MATCH" <expresion> "LLAVE1" <casos match> "LLAVE2"
                "MATCH" <expresion> "LLAVE1" "DEFAULT"
                                                                  "FLECHA"
"LLAVE1" <instrucciones> "LLAVE2" "LLAVE2"
<casos match> ::= <casos match> <caso match>
           | <caso match>
<caso match> ::= <expresion> "FLECHA" "LLAVE1" <instrucciones> "LLAVE2"
<ciclo_for> ::= "FOR" "PAR1" <asignacion_variable> <expresion> "FINCADENA"
<actualizar_for> "PAR2" "LLAVE1" <instrucciones> "LLAVE2"
<actualizar_for> ::= "ID" "IGUAL" <expresion>
        | "ID" "MAS" "MAS"
        "ID" "MENOS " "MENOS "
```

```
<ciclo_while> ::= "WHILE" "PAR1" <expresion> "PAR2" "LLAVE1" <instrucciones>
"LLAVE2"
<ciclo_dowhile> ::= "DO" "LLAVE1" <instrucciones> "LLAVE2" "WHILE" "PAR1"
<expresion> "PAR2" "FINCADENA"
<transferencia_break> ::= "BREAK" "FINCADENA"
<transferencia_continue> ::= "CONTINUE" "FINCADENA"
<tipos_variable> ::= "INT"
       | "DOUBLE"
        | "STRING"
        | "CHAR"
        | "BOOL"
<mutabilidad> ::= "CONST"
      "VAR"
<expresion> ::= <expresionAritmetica>
     | <expresionRelacional>
     | <expresionLogica>
     | < castear Expression >
      | "ENTERO"
     | "DECIMAL"
     | "CADENA"
      | "CARACTER"
      | "BOOLEAN"
      | "ID"
```

```
<expresionAritmetica> ::= "MENOS" <expresion>
      | <expresion> "MAS" <expresion>
      | <expresion> "MENOS" <expresion>
      | <expresion> "MULT" <expresion>
      | <expresion> "DIV" <expresion>
      | <expresion> "MOD" <expresion>
      | <expresion> "POTENCIA" <expresion>
      | "PAR1" <expresion> "PAR2"
<expresionRelacional> ::= <expresion> DOBLEIGUAL <expresion>
          | <expresion> "DIFERENTE" <expresion>
          | <expresion> "MENOR" <expresion>
          | <expresion> "MENORIGUAL" <expresion>
          | <expresion> "MAYOR" <expresion>
          | <expresion> "MAYORIGUAL" <expresion>
<expresionLogica> ::= "NOT" <expresion>
        | <expresion> "XOR" <expresion>
        | <expresion> "AND" <expresion>
        | <expresion> "OR" <expresion>
<castearExpresion> ::= "PAR1" "INT" "PAR2" <expresion>
        | "PAR1" "DOUBLE" "PAR2" <expresion>
        | "PAR1" "CHAR" "PAR2" <expresion>
```