

Intensive Care in Germany

Data Source

[DIVI-Intensivregister](#) monitors the ICU capacities of 1,300 hospitals in Germany.

Setup

```
In [33]: # standard library  
import datetime  
import math
```

```
In [34]: # third party  
import numpy as np  
import pandas as pd  
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt  
import requests
```

Date this Notebook was run

```
In [35]: today = datetime.datetime.today().strftime('%Y-%m-%d')  
today
```

```
Out[35]: '2021-05-19'
```

```
In [36]: # style like ggplot in R  
plt.style.use('ggplot')
```

```
In [37]: # Avoid cutting off part of the axis labels, see:  
# https://stackoverflow.com/questions/6774086/why-is-my-xlabel-cut-off-in-my-matplotlib-plot  
plt.rcParams.update({'figure.autolayout': True})
```

Get Data

```
In [38]: timeline_data = "https://diviexchange.blob.core.windows.net/%24web/bundesland-zeitreihe.csv"
```

```
In [39]: timeline_df = pd.read_csv(timeline_data)
```

```
In [40]: timeline_df.tail(3)
```

```
Out[40]:
```

	Datum	Bundesland	Anzahl_Meldebereiche_Erwachsene	Aktuelle_COVID_Faelle_Erwachsene_ITS	Belegte_Intensivbetten_E
7239	2021-05-19T12:15:00+02:00	BRANDENBURG	50	67	
7240	2021-05-19T12:15:00+02:00	NORDRHEIN_WESTFALEN	320	808	
7241	2021-05-19T12:15:00+02:00	DEUTSCHLAND	1330	3694	

Rename Columns

Convert datatype of date column

```
In [41]: timeline_df["Datum"] = timeline_df["Datum"].str[:10]
         timeline_df.head()
```

```
Out[41]:
```

	Datum	Bundesland	Anzahl_Meldebereiche_Erwachsene	Aktuelle_COVID_Faelle_Erwachsene_ITS	Belegte_Intensivbetten_Erwachsene	Freie_Intensivbetten_E
0	2020-03-20	BAYERN	45	61	77	
1	2020-03-20	RHEINLAND_PFALZ	15	14	48	
2	2020-03-20	NIEDERSACHSEN	25	17	43	
3	2020-03-20	SACHSEN	20	3	44	
4	2020-03-20	HESSEN	19	7	18	

```
In [42]: timeline_df.iloc[:, [0]] = timeline_df.iloc[:, [0]].apply(pd.to_datetime)
```

In [43]: `timeline_df.info()`

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 7242 entries, 0 to 7241
Data columns (total 13 columns):
#   Column                                     Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   Datum                                     7242 non-null   datetime64[ns]
1   Bundesland                               7242 non-null   object
2   Anzahl_Meldebereiche_Erwachsene          7242 non-null   int64
3   Aktuelle_COVID_Faelle_Erwachsene_ITS     7242 non-null   int64
4   Belegte_Intensivbetten_Erwachsene        7242 non-null   int64
5   Freie_Intensivbetten_Erwachsene          7242 non-null   int64
6   7_Tage_Notfallreserve_Erwachsene         7242 non-null   int64
7   Freie_IV_Kapazitaeten_Gesamt             7242 non-null   int64
8   Freie_IV_Kapazitaeten_Davon_COVID        7242 non-null   int64
9   Betriebssituation_Regulaerer_Betrieb     7242 non-null   int64
10  Betriebssituation_Teilweise_Eingeschraenkt 7242 non-null   int64
11  Betriebssituation_Eingeschraenkt         7242 non-null   int64
12  Betriebssituation_Keine_Angabe           7242 non-null   int64
dtypes: datetime64[ns](1), int64(11), object(1)
memory usage: 735.6+ KB
```

In [44]: `federal_level = timeline_df[timeline_df.Bundesland=='DEUTSCHLAND']`
`federal_level.tail(3)`

Out[44]:

	Datum	Bundesland	Anzahl_Meldebereiche_Erwachsene	Aktuelle_COVID_Faelle_Erwachsene_ITS	Belegte_Intensivbetten_Erwachsene	Freie_Inte
7207	2021-05-17	DEUTSCHLAND	1332	4002		20008
7224	2021-05-18	DEUTSCHLAND	1333	3864		20449
7241	2021-05-19	DEUTSCHLAND	1330	3694		20529

Used Beds (Adults)

In [45]: `used_beds = federal_level.loc[:, ['Datum', 'Belegte_Intensivbetten_Erwachsene']]`
`used_beds.columns = ['date', 'ICU beds in use (adults)']`
`used_beds.info()`

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
```

```

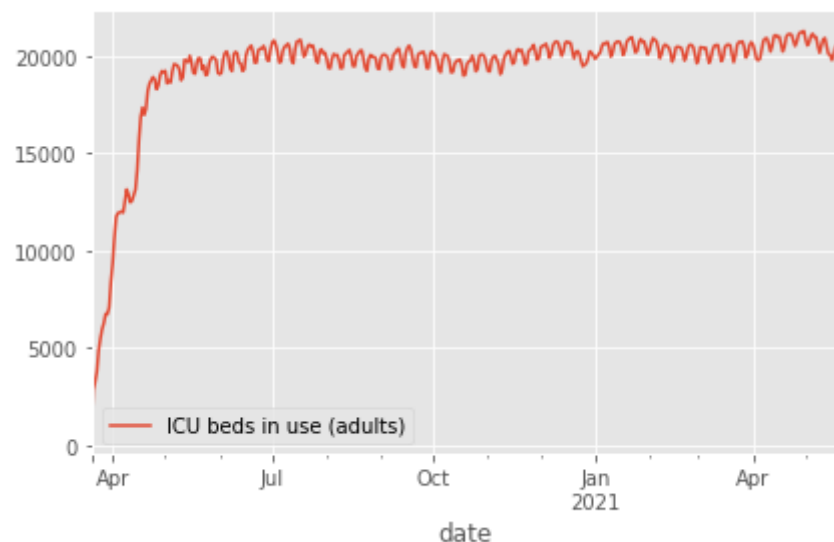
Int64Index: 426 entries, 16 to 7241
Data columns (total 2 columns):
#   Column                                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   date                                  426 non-null    datetime64[ns]
1   ICU beds in use (adults)             426 non-null    int64
dtypes: datetime64[ns](1), int64(1)
memory usage: 10.0 KB

```

```
In [46]: used_beds.set_index('date', inplace=True)
```

```
In [47]: used_beds.plot()
```

```
Out[47]: <AxesSubplot:xlabel='date'>
```



Covid-19 patients in ICU

```
In [48]: icu = federal_level.loc[:, ['Datum', 'Aktuelle_COVID_Faelle_Erwachsene_ITS']]
```

```
In [49]: icu.columns = ['date', 'Covid-19 cases in ICU']
icu.set_index('date', inplace=True)
icu.info()
```

```

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
DatetimeIndex: 426 entries, 2020-03-20 to 2021-05-19

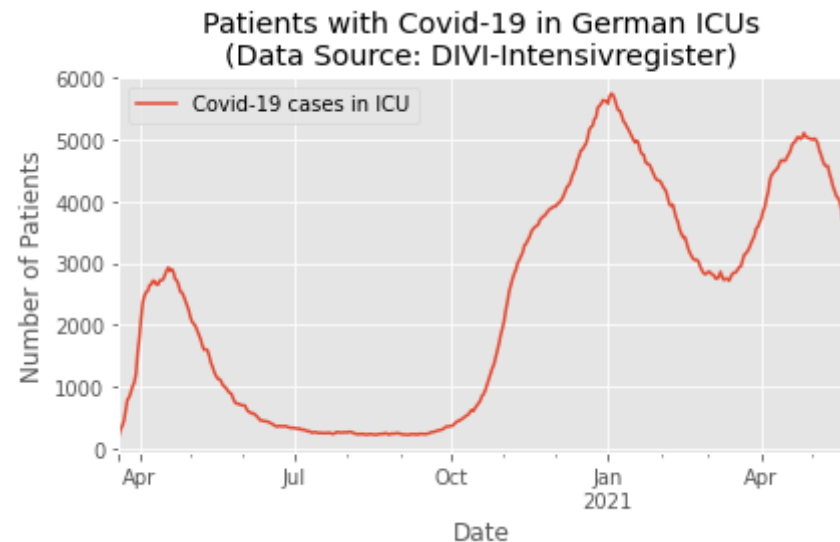
```

Data columns (total 1 columns):

#	Column	Non-Null Count	Dtype
0	Covid-19 cases in ICU	426 non-null	int64

dtypes: int64(1)
memory usage: 6.7 KB

```
In [50]: icu_cases = icu.plot(
          title='Patients with Covid-19 in German ICUs\n(Data Source: DIVI-Intensivregister)',
          xlabel='Date',
          ylabel='Number of Patients')
```



```
In [51]: fig = icu_cases.get_figure()
          fig.savefig('img/covid-19-patients-in-icu-germany.png')
```

Situation in North Rhine-Westphalia

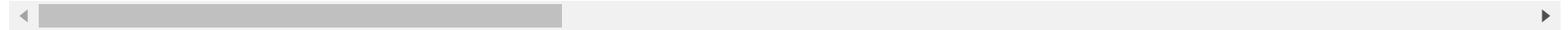
NRW ist the state in Germany with the highest number of inhabitants.

```
In [52]: nrw = timeline_df[timeline_df.Bundesland=='NORDRHEIN_WESTFALEN']
          nrw.tail(2)
```

```
Out[52]:
```

Datum	Bundesland	Anzahl_Meldebereiche_Erwachsene	Aktuelle_COVID_Faelle_Erwachsene_ITS	Belegte_Intensivbetten_Erwachsene
-------	------------	---------------------------------	--------------------------------------	-----------------------------------

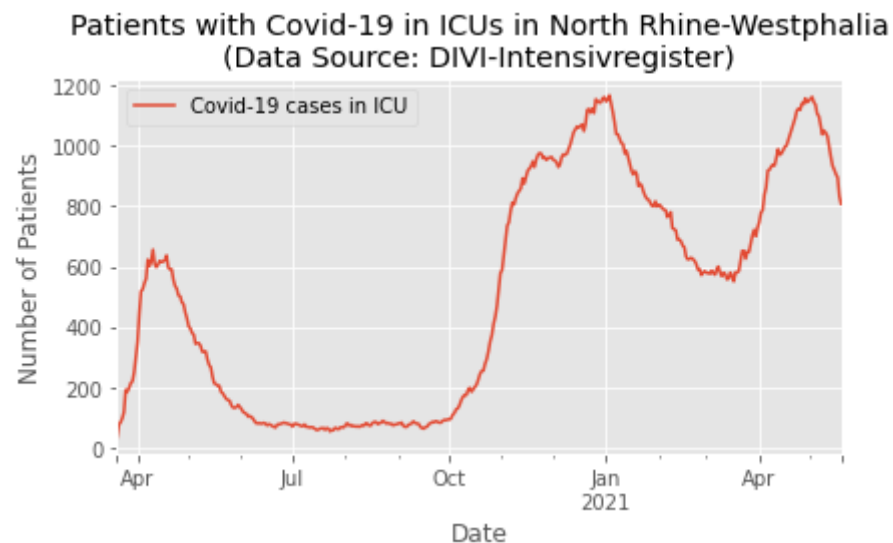
	Datum	Bundesland	Anzahl_Meldebereiche_Erwachsene	Aktuelle_COVID_Faelle_Erwachsene_ITS	Belegte_Intensivbetten_Erwachsene
7223	2021-05-18	NORDRHEIN_WESTFALEN	320	834	5000
7240	2021-05-19	NORDRHEIN_WESTFALEN	320	808	4978



```
In [53]: icu_nrw = nrw.loc[ : , ['Datum', 'Aktuelle_COVID_Faelle_Erwachsene_ITS']]
icu_nrw.columns = ['date', 'Covid-19 cases in ICU']
icu_nrw.set_index('date', inplace=True)
icu_nrw.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
DatetimeIndex: 426 entries, 2020-03-20 to 2021-05-19
Data columns (total 1 columns):
#   Column          Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   Covid-19 cases in ICU  426 non-null    int64
dtypes: int64(1)
memory usage: 6.7 KB
```

```
In [54]: icu_cases_nrw = icu_nrw.plot(
        title='Patients with Covid-19 in ICUs in North Rhine-Westphalia\n(Data Source: DIVI-Intensivregister)',
        xlabel='Date',
        ylabel='Number of Patients')
```



Situation in Rhineland-Palatinate

```
In [55]: rlp = timeline_df[timeline_df.Bundesland=='RHEINLAND_PFALZ']
         rlp.tail(2)
```

```
Out[55]:
```

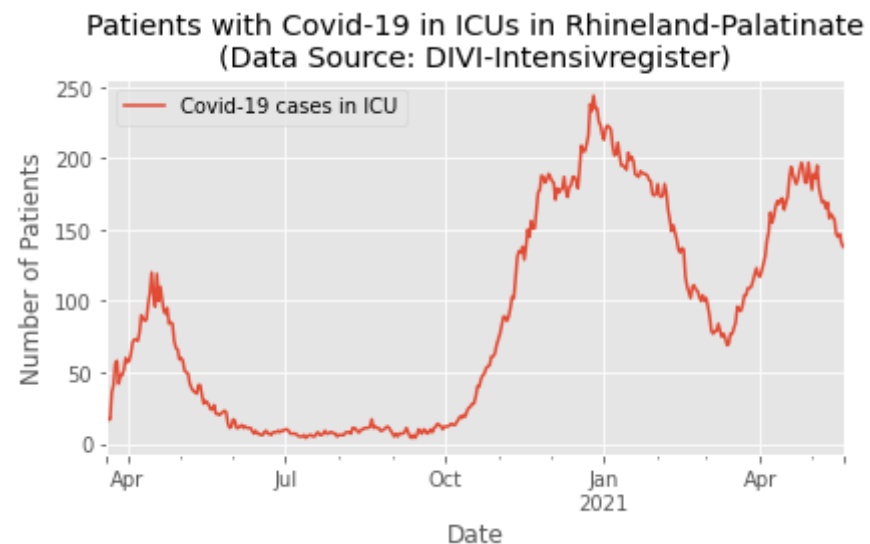
	Datum	Bundesland	Anzahl_Meldebereiche_Erwachsene	Aktuelle_COVID_Faelle_Erwachsene_ITS	Belegte_Intensivbetten_Erwachsene	Freie_
7208	2021-05-18	RHEINLAND_PFALZ	77	141		850
7225	2021-05-19	RHEINLAND_PFALZ	77	138		851

```
In [56]: icu_rlp = rlp.loc[:, ['Datum', 'Aktuelle_COVID_Faelle_Erwachsene_ITS']]
         icu_rlp.columns = ['date', 'Covid-19 cases in ICU']
         icu_rlp.set_index('date', inplace=True)
         icu_rlp.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
DatetimeIndex: 426 entries, 2020-03-20 to 2021-05-19
Data columns (total 1 columns):
#   Column          Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   Covid-19 cases in ICU  426 non-null   int64
```

dtypes: int64(1)
memory usage: 6.7 KB

```
In [57]: icu_cases_rlp = icu_rlp.plot(
        title='Patients with Covid-19 in ICUs in Rhineland-Palatinate\n(Data Source: DIVI-Intensivregister)',
        xlabel='Date',
        ylabel='Number of Patients')
```



Situation in Saxony

Saxonia had high case numbers during the pandemic.

```
In [58]: saxonia = timeline_df[timeline_df.Bundesland=='SACHSEN']
        saxonia.tail(2)
```

```
Out[58]:
```

	Datum	Bundesland	Anzahl_Meldebereiche_Erwachsene	Aktuelle_COVID_Faelle_Erwachsene_ITS	Belegte_Intensivbetten_Erwachsene	Freie_Intensivbetten_Erwachsene
7211	2021-05-18	SACHSEN	79	339	1313	
7229	2021-05-19	SACHSEN	79	330	1307	

```
In [59]: icu_saxonia = saxonia.loc[ : , ['Datum', 'Aktuelle_COVID_Faelle_Erwachsene_ITS']]
```



```
icu_saxonia.columns = ['date', 'Covid-19 cases in ICU']  
icu_saxonia.set_index('date', inplace=True)  
icu_saxonia.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>  
DatetimeIndex: 426 entries, 2020-03-20 to 2021-05-19  
Data columns (total 1 columns):  
#   Column                Non-Null Count  Dtype  
---  ---  
0   Covid-19 cases in ICU  426 non-null   int64  
dtypes: int64(1)  
memory usage: 6.7 KB
```

```
In [60]: icu_cases_saxonia = icu_saxonia.plot(  
        title='Patients with Covid-19 in ICUs in Saxonia\n(Data Source: DIVI-Intensivregister)',  
        xlabel='Date',  
        ylabel='Number of Patients')
```

