

Intensive Care in Germany

Data Source

[DIVI-Intensivregister](#) monitors the ICU capacities of 1,300 hospitals in Germany.

Setup

```
In [1]: # standard library  
import datetime  
import math
```

```
In [2]: # third party  
import numpy as np  
import pandas as pd  
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt  
import requests
```

Date this Notebook was run

```
In [3]: today = datetime.datetime.today().strftime('%Y-%m-%d')  
today
```

```
Out[3]: '2021-04-27'
```

```
In [4]: # style like ggplot in R  
plt.style.use('ggplot')
```

```
In [5]: # Avoid cutting off part of the axis labels, see:  
# https://stackoverflow.com/questions/6774086/why-is-my-xlabel-cut-off-in-my-matplotlib-plot  
plt.rcParams.update({'figure.autolayout': True})
```

Get Data

```
In [6]: timeline_data = "https://diviexchange.blob.core.windows.net/%24web/bundesland-zeitreihe.csv"
```

```
In [7]: timeline_df = pd.read_csv(timeline_data)
```

```
In [8]: timeline_df.tail(3)
```

```
Out[8]:
```

	Datum	Bundesland	Anzahl_Meldebereiche_Erwachsene	Aktuelle_COVID_Faelle_Erwachsene_ITS	Belegte_Intensivbetten_Erwachsene
6865	2021-04-27T12:15:00+02:00	BERLIN	53	327	1022
6866	2021-04-27T12:15:00+02:00	HESSEN	98	461	1764
6867	2021-04-27T12:15:00+02:00	DEUTSCHLAND	1331	5049	21076

Rename Columns

Convert datatype of date column

```
In [9]: timeline_df["Datum"] = timeline_df["Datum"].str[:10]
        timeline_df.head()
```

```
Out[9]:
```

	Datum	Bundesland	Anzahl_Meldebereiche_Erwachsene	Aktuelle_COVID_Faelle_Erwachsene_ITS	Belegte_Intensivbetten_Erwachser
0	2020-03-20	SACHSEN	20	3	4
1	2020-03-20	BREMEN	3	2	
2	2020-03-20	MECKLENBURG_VORPOMMERN	10	1	
3	2020-03-20	SAARLAND	4	1	
4	2020-03-20	HAMBURG	11	6	2

```
In [10]: timeline_df.iloc[:, [0]] = timeline_df.iloc[:, [0]].apply(pd.to_datetime)
```

In [11]: `timeline_df.info()`

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 6868 entries, 0 to 6867
Data columns (total 13 columns):
#   Column                                     Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   Datum                                     6868 non-null   datetime64[ns]
1   Bundesland                               6868 non-null   object
2   Anzahl_Meldebereiche_Erwachsene          6868 non-null   int64
3   Aktuelle_COVID_Faelle_Erwachsene_ITS     6868 non-null   int64
4   Belegte_Intensivbetten_Erwachsene        6868 non-null   int64
5   Freie_Intensivbetten_Erwachsene          6868 non-null   int64
6   7_Tage_Notfallreserve_Erwachsene         6868 non-null   int64
7   Freie_IV_Kapazitaeten_Gesamt             6868 non-null   int64
8   Freie_IV_Kapazitaeten_Davon_COVID        6868 non-null   int64
9   Betriebssituation_Regulaerer_Betrieb     6868 non-null   int64
10  Betriebssituation_Teilweise_Eingeschraenkt 6868 non-null   int64
11  Betriebssituation_Eingeschraenkt         6868 non-null   int64
12  Betriebssituation_Keine_Angabe           6868 non-null   int64
dtypes: datetime64[ns](1), int64(11), object(1)
memory usage: 697.7+ KB
```

In [12]: `federal_level = timeline_df[timeline_df.Bundesland=='DEUTSCHLAND']`
`federal_level.tail()`

Out[12]:

	Datum	Bundesland	Anzahl_Meldebereiche_Erwachsene	Aktuelle_COVID_Faelle_Erwachsene_ITS	Belegte_Intensivbetten_Erwachsene	Freie_Inte
6799	2021-04-23	DEUTSCHLAND	1332	5037		21073
6816	2021-04-24	DEUTSCHLAND	1332	5008		20788
6833	2021-04-25	DEUTSCHLAND	1332	5040		20494
6850	2021-04-26	DEUTSCHLAND	1332	5106		20715
6867	2021-04-27	DEUTSCHLAND	1331	5049		21076

Used Beds (Adults)

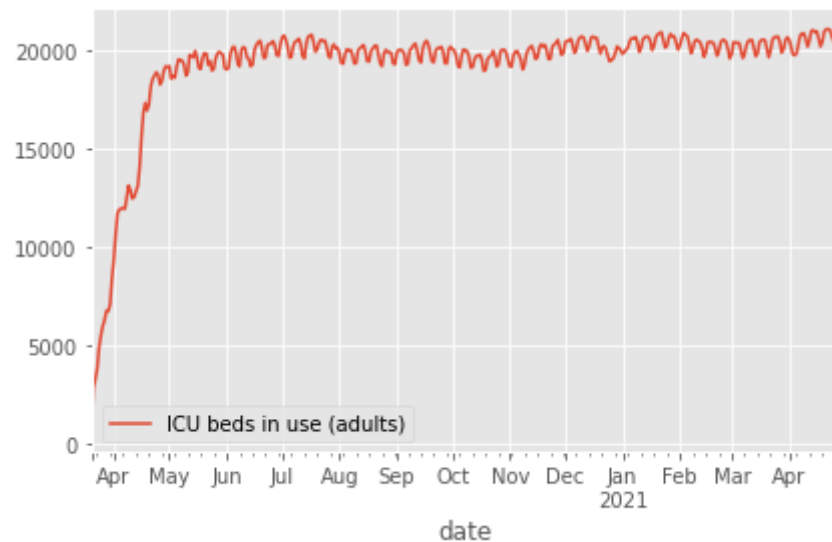
```
In [13]: used_beds = federal_level.loc[ : , ['Datum', 'Belegte_Intensivbetten_Erwachsene']]
used_beds.columns = ['date', 'ICU beds in use (adults)']
used_beds.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Int64Index: 404 entries, 16 to 6867
Data columns (total 2 columns):
#   Column                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   date                  404 non-null   datetime64[ns]
1   ICU beds in use (adults) 404 non-null   int64
dtypes: datetime64[ns](1), int64(1)
memory usage: 9.5 KB
```

```
In [14]: used_beds.set_index('date', inplace=True)
```

```
In [15]: used_beds.plot()
```

```
Out[15]: <AxesSubplot:xlabel='date'>
```



Covid-19 patients in ICU

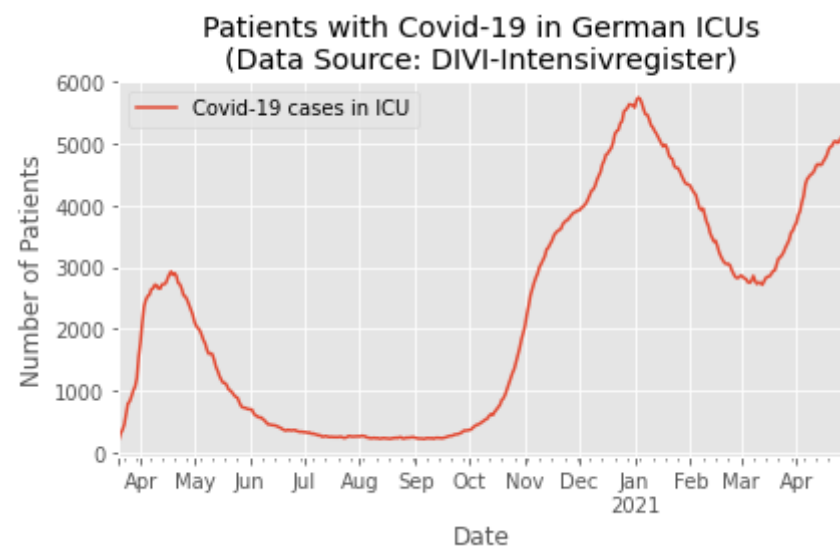
```
In [16]: icu = federal_level.loc[ : , ['Datum', 'Aktuelle_COVID_Faelle_Erwachsene_ITS']]
```

```
In [17]: icu.columns = ['date', 'Covid-19 cases in ICU']
```

```
icu.set_index('date', inplace=True)
icu.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
DatetimeIndex: 404 entries, 2020-03-20 to 2021-04-27
Data columns (total 1 columns):
#   Column                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   Covid-19 cases in ICU  404 non-null   int64
dtypes: int64(1)
memory usage: 6.3 KB
```

```
In [18]: icu_cases = icu.plot(
         title='Patients with Covid-19 in German ICUs\n(Data Source: DIVI-Intensivregister)',
         xlabel='Date',
         ylabel='Number of Patients')
```



```
In [19]: fig = icu_cases.get_figure()
         fig.savefig('img/covid-19-patients-in-icu-germany.png')
```