



RUGFREECOINS



# ZANDREUM Token

RugfreeCoins Verified on February 29th, 2024

# Overview

- ✓ No mint function found, the owner cannot mint tokens after initial deployment.
- ✓ The owner can't set a max transaction limit
- ✓ The owner can't pause trading once it's enabled
- ✗ The owner must enable trade for the holders, if trading remains disabled, no one would be able to buy and sell.
- ✓ The owner can't change fees.
- ✓ The owner can't blacklist wallets.
- ✓ The owner can't set a max wallet limit
- ✗ The owner can claim the contract's balance of its own token.

## ! HIGH SEVERITY ISSUES

The owner must enable trade for the holders, if trading remains disabled, no one would be able to buy and sell.

```
function enableTrading() public onlyOwner{
    require(!tradingEnabled, "Trading is already enabled");
    tradingEnabled = true;
}
```

Anyone can call the errorToken function and send native tokens from the token contract to the developer's wallet.

```
function errorToken(address _token) external {
    ERC20(_token).transfer(DEVAddress, IERC20(_token).balanceOf(address(this)));
}
```

The owner can claim native tokens from the contract

```
function claimStuckTokens(address token) external onlyOwner {  
    if (token == address(0x0)) {  
        (bool success,) = msg.sender.call{value: address(this).balance}("");  
        require(success, "Claim failed");  
        return;  
    }  
    IERC20 ERC20token = IERC20(token);  
    uint256 balance = ERC20token.balanceOf(address(this));  
    ERC20token.transfer(msg.sender, balance);  
}
```

The owner has the ability to change the swap threshold without any maximum limit. If the owner sets this to a very large amount, swaps may fail when the contract attempts to sell an excessively large amount of tokens at once, consequently causing the sales to also fail.

```
function setSwapTokensAtAmount(uint256 newAmount) external onlyOwner{  
    require(newAmount > totalSupply() / 1000000, "SwapTokensAtAmount must be  
greater than 0.0001% of total supply");  
    swapTokensAtAmount = newAmount;  
    emit SwapTokensAtAmountUpdated(swapTokensAtAmount);  
}
```

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# Audit details



## Audited project

ZANDREUM Token



## Contract Address

0x11FF100785f0AF075a96D2f8c7ec710913abD4EC



## Client contact

ZANDREUM Token Team



## Blockchain

Binance Smart chain



## Project website

<https://zandreum.com/>

# Disclaimer

This is a limited report on our findings based on our analysis, in accordance with good industry practice as at the date of this report, in relation to cybersecurity vulnerabilities and issues in the framework and algorithms based on smart contracts, the details of which are set out in this report. In order to get a full view of our analysis, it is crucial for you to read the full report. While we have done our best in conducting our analysis and producing this report, it is important to note that you should not rely on this report and cannot claim against us on the basis of what it says or doesn't say, or how we produced it, and it is important for you to conduct your own independent investigations before making any decisions. We go into more detail on this in the disclaimer below – **please make sure to read it in full.**

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The analysis of the security is purely based on the smart contracts alone. No applications or operations were reviewed for security. No product code has been reviewed.

# Background

**RugfreeCoins** was commissioned by the **ZANDREUM Token Team** to perform an audit of the smart contract.

<https://bscscan.com/token/0x11FF100785f0AF075a96D2f8c7ec710913abD4EC>

This audit focuses on verifying that the smart contract is secure, resilient, and working according to the specifications.

The information in this report should be used to understand the risk exposure of the smart contract, project feasibility, and long-term sustainability, and as a guide to improving the smart contract's security posture by remediating the identified issues.

# Tokenomics

▲ 0% tax when buying

▲ 0% tax when selling (can change up to 10%)

10% of trade goes to the Dev wallet in BNB












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# Target market and the concept

- ▶ Anyone who's interested in the Crypto space with long-term investment plans.
- ▶ Anyone who's ready to earn a passive income by holding tokens.
- ▶ Anyone who's interested in trading tokens.
- ▶ Anyone who's interested in taking part in the ZANDREUM token ecosystem.
- ▶ Anyone who's interested in taking part in the future plans of ZANDREUM Token.
- ▶ Anyone who's interested in making financial transactions with any other party ZANDREUM Token as the currency.

## Potential to grow with score points

 Project efficiency	8 / 10
 Project uniqueness	8 / 10
 Information quality	8 / 10
 Service quality	8 / 10
 System quality	8 / 10
 Impact on the community	8 / 10
 Impact on the business	9 / 10
 Preparing for the future	8 / 10
 Smart contract security	6 / 10
 Smart contract functionality assessment	9 / 10
 <b>Total Score</b>	<b>8.0 / 10</b>

# Contract details

Token contract details for 29th of February 2024

Contract name	<b>ZANDREUM</b>
Contract address	<b>0x11FF100785f0AF075a96D2f8c7ec710913abD4EC</b>
Token supply	<b>10,000,000,000</b>
Token ticker	<b>ZANDREUM</b>
Decimals	<b>18</b>
Token holders	<b>3</b>
Transaction count	<b>3</b>
Contract deployer address	<b>0x9f5bA2CBe187f6d21dfb3285571aF5620A7CCb6b</b>
Contract's current owner address	<b>0x9f5bA2CBe187f6d21dfb3285571aF5620A7CCb6b</b>













# Contract code function details

Nº	Category	Item	Result
1	Coding conventions	ERC20 Token standards	PASS ▾
		Compile errors	PASS ▾
		Compiler version security	PASS ▾
		Visibility specifiers	PASS ▾
		Gas consumption	PASS ▾
		SafeMath features	PASS ▾
		Fallback usage	PASS ▾
		tx.origin usage	PASS ▾
		Deprecated items	PASS ▾
		Redundant code	PASS ▾
2	Function call audit	Overriding variables	PASS ▾
		Authorization of function call	PASS ▾
		Low level function (call/delegate call) security	PASS ▾
		Returned value security	PASS ▾
		Self destruct function security	PASS ▾
3	Business security & centralisation	Access control of owners	HIGH ▾
		Business logics	PASS ▾
		Business implementation	LOW ▾
4	Integer overflow/underflow		PASS ▾
5	Reentrancy		PASS ▾
6	Exceptional reachable state		PASS ▾
7	Transaction ordering dependence		PASS ▾
8	Block properties dependence		PASS ▾
9	Pseudo random number generator (PRNG)		PASS ▾
10	DoS (Denial of Service)		PASS ▾
11	Token vesting implementation		PASS ▾
12	Fake deposit		PASS ▾
13	Event security		PASS ▾

# Contract description table

The below table represents the summary of the contracts and methods in the token contract. We scanned the whole contract and listed down all the Interfaces, functions, and implementations with their visibility and mutability.

Contract	Type	Bases		
L	Function Name	Visibility	Mutability	Modifiers
<b>IPancakeswapV2 Factory</b>	<b>Interface</b>			
L	feeTo	External !		NO !
L	feeToSetter	External !		NO !
L	getPair	External !		NO !
L	allPairs	External !		NO !
L	allPairsLength	External !		NO !
L	createPair	External !	⬛	NO !
L	setFeeTo	External !	⬛	NO !
L	setFeeToSetter	External !	⬛	NO !
<b>IPancakeswapV2 Router01</b>	<b>Interface</b>			
L	factory	External !		NO !
L	WETH	External !		NO !
L	addLiquidity	External !	⬛	NO !
L	addLiquidityETH	External !	🇺🇸	NO !
L	removeLiquidity	External !	⬛	NO !
L	removeLiquidityETH	External !	⬛	NO !
L	removeLiquidityWithPermit	External !	⬛	NO !
L	removeLiquidityETHWithPermit	External !	⬛	NO !
L	swapExactTokensForTokens	External !	⬛	NO !

L	swapTokensForExactTokens	External !		NO !
L	swapExactETHForTokens	External !		NO !
L	swapTokensForExactETH	External !		NO !
L	swapExactTokensForETH	External !		NO !
L	swapETHForExactTokens	External !		NO !
L	quote	External !		NO !
L	getAmountOut	External !		NO !
L	getAmountIn	External !		NO !
L	getAmountsOut	External !		NO !
L	getAmountsIn	External !		NO !
<b>IPancakeswapV2 Router02</b>	<b>Interface</b>	<b>IPancakeswap V2 Router01</b>		
L	removeLiquidityETHSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens	External !		NO !
L	removeLiquidityETHWithPermitSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens	External !		NO !
L	swapExactTokensForTokensSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens	External !		NO !
L	swapExactETHForTokensSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens	External !		NO !
L	swapExactTokensForETHSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens	External !		NO !
<b>IERC20</b>	<b>Interface</b>			
L	totalSupply	External !		NO !
L	balanceOf	External !		NO !
L	transfer	External !		NO !
L	allowance	External !		NO !
L	approve	External !		NO !
L	transferFrom	External !		NO !

IERC20Metadata	Interface	IERC20		
L	name	External !		NO !
L	symbol	External !		NO !
L	decimals	External !		NO !
Context	Implementation			
L	_msgSender	Internal 🔒		
L	_msgData	Internal 🔒		
Ownable	Implementation	Context		
L		Public !	●	NO !
L	owner	Public !		NO !
L	renounceOwnership	Public !	●	onlyOwner
L	transferOwnership	Public !	●	onlyOwner
ERC20	Implementation	Context, IERC20, IERC20 Metadata		
L		Public !	●	NO !
L	name	Public !		NO !
L	symbol	Public !		NO !
L	decimals	Public !		NO !
L	totalSupply	Public !		NO !
L	balanceOf	Public !		NO !
L	transfer	Public !	●	NO !
L	allowance	Public !		NO !
L	approve	Public !	●	NO !
L	transferFrom	Public !	●	NO !
L	increaseAllowance	Public !	●	NO !
L	decreaseAllowance	Public !	●	NO !

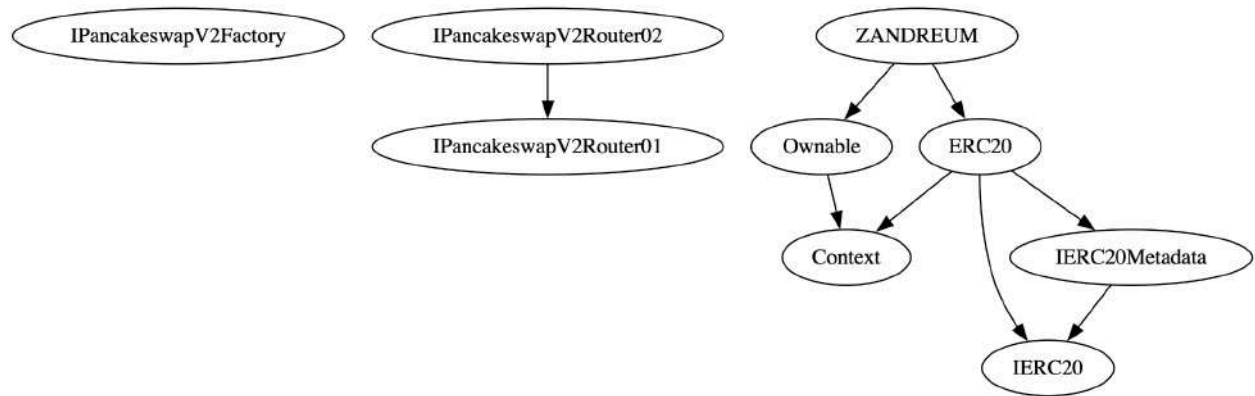
L	_transfer	Internal 🔒	🛑	
L	_init	Internal 🔒	🛑	
L	_burn	Internal 🔒	🛑	
L	_approve	Internal 🔒	🛑	
L	_beforeTokenTransfer	Internal 🔒	🛑	
L	_afterTokenTransfer	Internal 🔒	🛑	
ZANDREUM	Implementation	ERC20, Ownable		
L		Public !	🛑	ERC20
L		External !	💵	NO !
L	enableTrading	Public !	🛑	onlyOwner
L	errorBalance	External !	🛑	NO !
L	errorToken	External !	🛑	NO !
L	claimStuckTokens	External !	🛑	onlyOwner
L	excludeFromFees	External !	🛑	onlyOwner
L	isExcludedFromFees	Public !		NO !
L	setSellFee	External !	🛑	onlyOwner
L	_transfer	Internal 🔒	🛑	
L	setSwapTokensAtAmount	External !	🛑	onlyOwner
L	setSwapWithLimit	External !	🛑	onlyOwner
L	swap	Private 🔒🔒	🛑	

### Legend

Symbol	Meaning
🛑	Function can modify state
💵	Function is payable



# Inheritance Hierarchy



# Security issue checking status

## ❖ High severity issues

The owner must enable trade for the holders, if trading remains disabled, no one would be able to buy and sell.

```
function enableTrading() public onlyOwner{
    require(!tradingEnabled, "Trading is already enabled");
    tradingEnabled = true;
}
```

Anyone can call the errorToken function and send native tokens from the token contract to the developer's wallet.

```
function errorToken(address _token) external {
    ERC20(_token).transfer(DEVAddress, IERC20(_token).balanceOf(address(this)));
}
```

The owner can claim native tokens from the contract

```
function claimStuckTokens(address token) external onlyOwner {
    if (token == address(0x0)) {
        (bool success,) = msg.sender.call{value: address(this).balance}("");
        require(success, "Claim failed");
        return;
    }
    IERC20 ERC20token = IERC20(token);
    uint256 balance = ERC20token.balanceOf(address(this));
    ERC20token.transfer(msg.sender, balance);
}
```

The owner has the ability to change the swap threshold without any maximum limit. If the owner sets this to a very large amount, swaps may fail when the contract attempts to sell an excessively large amount of tokens at once, consequently causing the sales to also fail.

```
function setSwapTokensAtAmount(uint256 newAmount) external onlyOwner{
    require(newAmount > totalSupply() / 1000000, "SwapTokensAtAmount must be
    greater than 0.0001% of total supply");
    swapTokensAtAmount = newAmount;
    emit SwapTokensAtAmountUpdated(swapTokensAtAmount);
}
```

#### ❖ Medium severity issues

No medium severity issues found

#### ❖ Low severity issues

The buy fee and wallet-to-wallet fees are default-set to 0, and the owner has no option to change them later.

```
buyFee = 0;
sellFee = 0;
walletToWalletTransferFee = 0;
```

# Owner privileges

- ❖ Owner can enable trading, once enabled can not disable again

```
function enableTrading() public onlyOwner{  
    require(!tradingEnabled, "Trading is already enabled");  
    tradingEnabled = true;  
}
```

- ❖ Anyone can call this function and send BNB from contract to dev wallet

```
function errorBalance() external {  
    payable(DEVAddress).transfer(address(this).balance);  
}
```

- ❖ Anyone call this function and send any BEP20 tokens from the contract (including native tokens) to dev wallet

```
function errorToken(address _token) external {  
    ERC20(_token).transfer(DEVAddress, IERC20(_token).balanceOf(address(this)));  
}
```

- ❖ Owner can claim any BEP20 tokens from the contract (including native tokens)

```
function claimStuckTokens(address token) external onlyOwner {  
    if (token == address(0x0)) {  
        (bool success,) = msg.sender.call{value: address(this).balance}("");  
        require(success, "Claim failed");  
        return;  
    }  
    IERC20 ERC20token = IERC20(token);  
    uint256 balance = ERC20token.balanceOf(address(this));  
    ERC20token.transfer(msg.sender, balance);  
}
```

- ❖ Owner can include/exclude wallets from fees

```
function excludeFromFees(address account, bool excluded) external onlyOwner {  
    require(!_isExcludedFromFees[account] || excluded, "Account is already the  
value of 'excluded'");  
    _isExcludedFromFees[account] = excluded;  
  
    emit ExcludeFromFees(account, excluded);  
}
```

- ❖ Owner can change sell fees maximum up to 10%

```
function setSellFee(uint256 _sellFee) external onlyOwner {  
    require(_sellFee <= 10, "Sell Fee cannot be more than 10%");  
    sellFee = _sellFee;  
    emit SellFeeUpdated(sellFee);  
}
```

- ❖ Owner can change swap point without max limit

```
function setSwapTokensAtAmount(uint256 newAmount) external onlyOwner{
    require(newAmount > totalSupply() / 1000000, "SwapTokensAtAmount must be
greater than 0.0001% of total supply");
    swapTokensAtAmount = newAmount;
    emit SwapTokensAtAmountUpdated(swapTokensAtAmount);
}
```

- ❖ Owner can enable/disable swap with limit, if enabled maximum swap tokens amount per swap will be set to swap threshold

```
function setSwapWithLimit(bool _swapWithLimit) external onlyOwner{
    swapWithLimit = _swapWithLimit;
    emit SwapWithLimitUpdated(swapWithLimit);
}
```

# Audit conclusion

RugFreeCoins team has performed in-depth testing, line-by-line manual code review, and automated audit of the smart contract. The smart contract was analyzed mainly for common smart contract vulnerabilities, exploits, manipulations, and hacks. According to the smart contract audit.

Smart contract functional Status:	PASS ▾
Smart contract security Status:	HIGH ISSUES & LOW ISSUE ▾
Number of risk issues:	05
Solidity code functional issue level:	PASS ▾
Number of owner privileges:	08
Centralization risk correlated to the active owner:	HIGH ▾
Smart contract active ownership:	ACTIVE ▾