## Complex Trait Analysis of Next Generation Sequence Data Course September 8-12, 2025

## Max Delbrück Center for Molecular Medicine-Berlin, Germany

Each session will begin with a theoretical introduction followed by practical exercises. The instructors for the course are Suzanne Leal (Columbia University) and Michael Nothnagel (University of Cologne).

The course will be held daily from 9:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m., except for Wednesday, when the course will end at 12:30 p.m. to have free time in for sightseeing. A welcome dinner will be held for students and faculty directly after the course on Monday at a nearby restaurant.

MONDAY Morning Lecture

September 8<sup>th</sup> Aligning Sequence Data; Calling variant; Variant quality score

recalibration; VCF file format and annotation

Afternoon Lecture

Cloud computing; Bioinformatic annotation; Quality control for NGS

data; IDB sharing and detection of related individuals, etc.

Computer Exercises
BCFtools, Annovar

17:45 -22:00 Dinner at Il Castelo – alt Buch

Karower Str. 1. 13125 Berlin

TUESDAY Morning Lecture

September 9<sup>th</sup> Population history of rare and common variants

Pencil and Paper Exercises

Hardy-Weinberg Equilibrium, F<sub>ST</sub>

Afternoon Lecture

Association analysis testing within a regression framework for qualitative

and quantitative traits-fixed effects; Population substructure and

admixture, controlling for confounders including population substructure

and admixture

Computer Exercises

R

WEDNESDAY Morning Lecture

September 10<sup>th</sup> Regression analysis – statistical interactions and random effects; Linear

mixed models (LMM) and generalized LMM (GLMM).

Computer Exercise

R

Afternoon Free for sightseeing

THURSDAY Morning Lecture

September 11<sup>th</sup> Rare variant association methods for population-based data; Analysis of

rare variants using LMM/GLMM -application to population- and family-

based data.

Computer Exercises

REGENIE

Afternoon Lecture

Imputation of variants and their analysis; Estimation of heritability,

Computer Exercises

GCTA, LDSC regression

FRIDAY Morning Lecture

September 12<sup>th</sup> Power analysis for common and rare variants; Pleiotropy

Computer Exercises

Genetic Power Calculator

Afternoon Lecture

Polygenic risk scores Computer Exercises

LDPRED2