

## Tutorial for Class number 5

This exercise intends to complement the previous tutorial (Tutorial\_Class4) adding a relational class model to the project. The application will continue to allow to perform CRUD operations without having to write SQL. The database system operations will be supported by **Entity Framework Core** and generated by the process **Code First**.

This tutorial also follows the “ASP.NET Core MVC with EF Core - tutorial series”

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/aspnet/core/data/ef-mvc/?view=aspnetcore-5.0>

### First step

- Open the solution of previous class (Class04)
- Add a new class named **Course** to **Models** folder in project with the next content.

```
public class Course
{
    0 references
    public int Id { get; set; }

    [Required(ErrorMessage = "Required Field")]
    [StringLength(50, MinimumLength = 3, ErrorMessage = "{0} must be between {2} and {1}")]
    0 references
    public string Name { get; set; }

    [Required(ErrorMessage = "Required Field")]
    [StringLength(256, ErrorMessage = "length can not exceed {1} characters")]

    0 references
    public string Description { get; set; }
    0 references
    public int Credits { get; set; }

    [DataType(DataType.Currency)]
    [Column(TypeName = "money")]
    0 references
    public decimal Cost { get; set; }
    0 references
    public Boolean State { get; set; } = true;
    0 references
    public int CategoryID { get; set; }
    0 references
    public Category Category { get; set; }
}
```

This class intends to represent a **Course** entity in a Database system.

This class has a field that represents the **Category** of the course, which is one of existing items in the Categories table. This is the FOREIGN KEY concept of the relational databases. The foreign key and navigation properties in the Course entity reflects the following relationships:

- A **Category** is assigned to one **Course**, so there's a **CategoryID** foreign key and a **Category** navigation property.

The **Column** attribute is used to change SQL data type mapping so that the column will be defined using the SQL Server money type in the database.

- Now we need to change the Category class to represent that one Category must have multiple Courses. A **Category** may have **many** courses, so there's a **Courses** navigation property

```
24 references
public class Category
{
    [Key]
    11 references
    public int Id { get; set; }

    [Required(ErrorMessage = "Required Field")]
    [StringLength(50, MinimumLength = 3, ErrorMessage = "{0} must be between {2} and {1}")]
    16 references
    public string Name { get; set; }

    [Required(ErrorMessage = "Required Field")]
    [StringLength(256, ErrorMessage = "length can not exceed {1} characters")]
    15 references
    public string Description { get; set; }

    13 references
    public Boolean State { get; set; }

    [Display(Name = "Creation Date")]
    12 references
    public DateTime Date { get; set; } = DateTime.Now;

    0 references
    public ICollection<Course> Courses { get; set; }
}
```

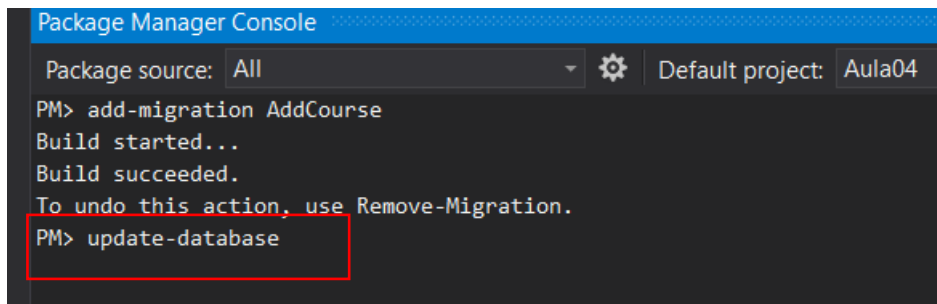
- Now we need to add the class Course to the Data Context:

```
9 references
public DbSet<Aula04.Models.Category> Category { get; set; }
0 references
public DbSet<Aula04.Models.Course> Course { get; set; }
```

- To reflect this changes in the Model, we need to create a new Migration:

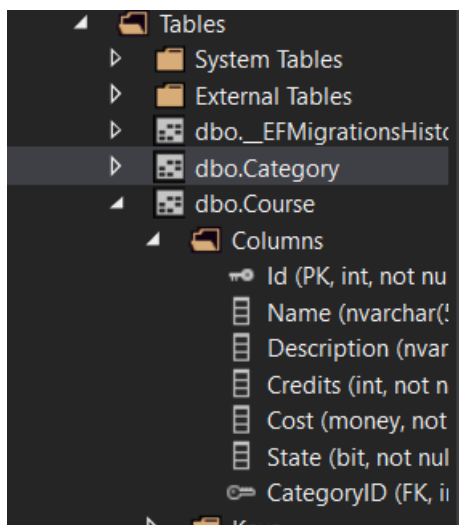
```
Package Manager Console
Package source: All
Default project: Aula04
PM> add-migration AddCourse
```

- Next we will alter the database by executing the command update-database.

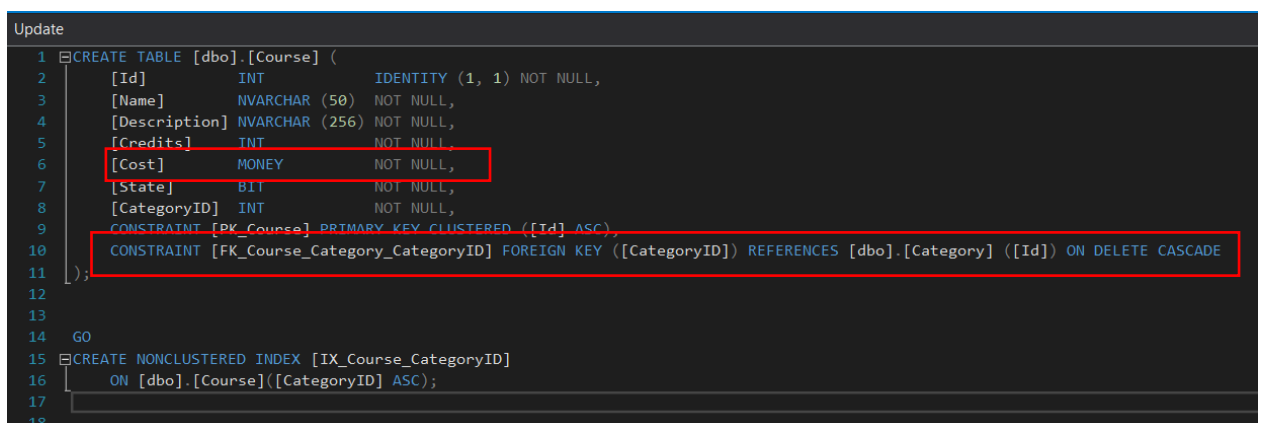


```
Package Manager Console
Package source: All
Default project: Aula04
PM> add-migration AddCourse
Build started...
Build succeeded.
To undo this action, use Remove-Migration.
PM> update-database
```

Confirm in **SQL Server Object Explorer** the new table created in the database.



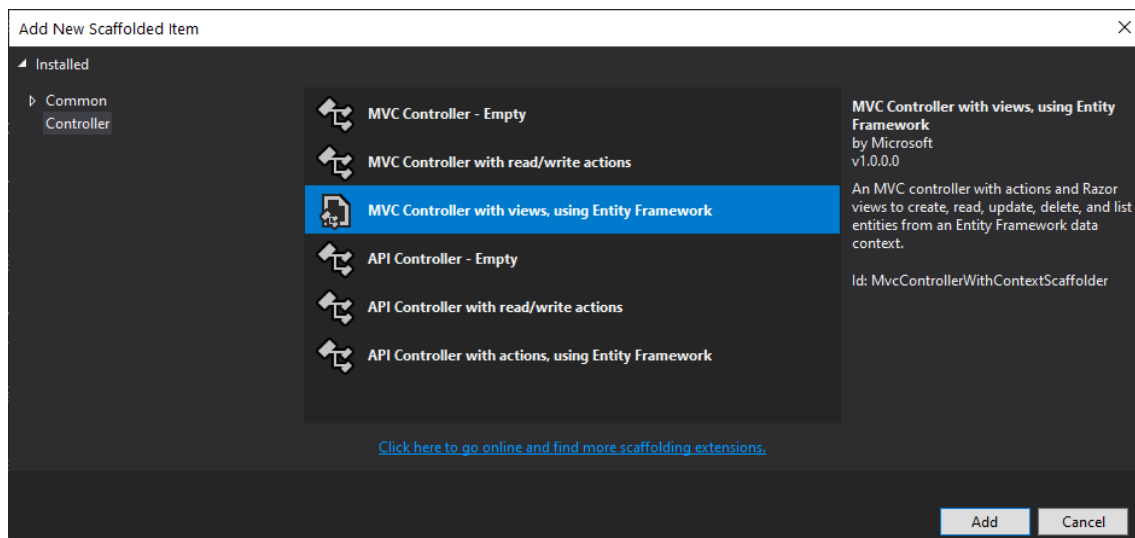
Using the mouse right button over the **dbo.Course** we can use the View Code option to see the SQL code that generated the table. Here we can see the creation of the **foreign key** in the Category table, and the SQL data type **Money**, reflecting the data annotation **[Column(TypeName = "money")]**



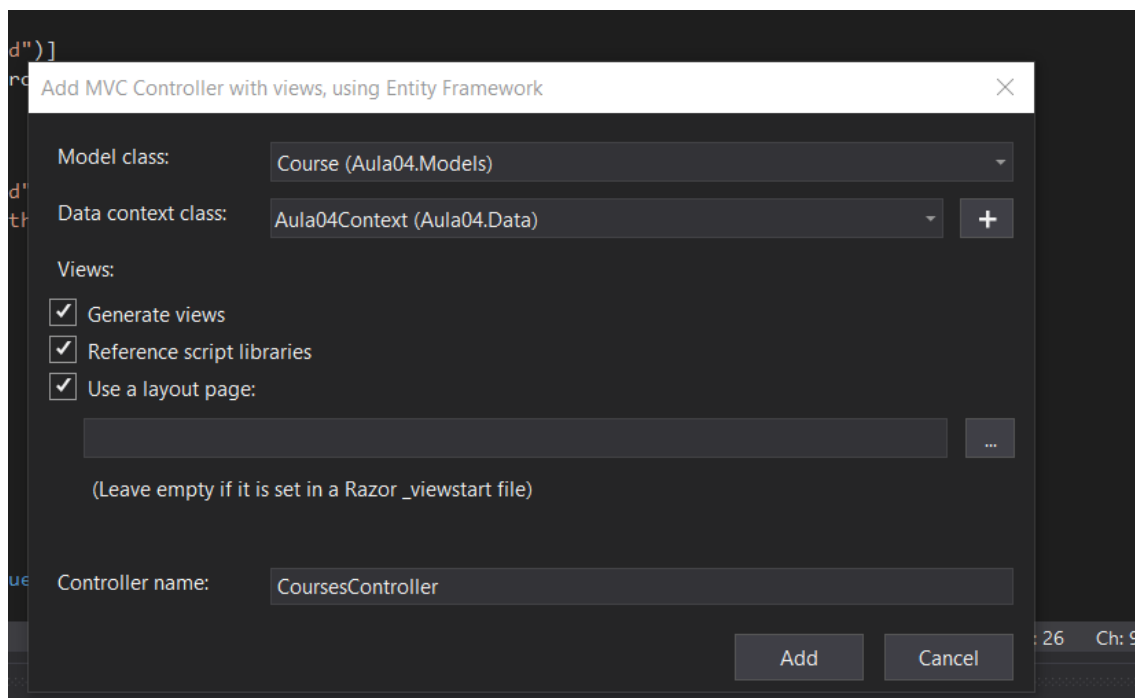
```
Update
1 CREATE TABLE [dbo].[Course] (
2     [Id] INT IDENTITY (1, 1) NOT NULL,
3     [Name] NVARCHAR (50) NOT NULL,
4     [Description] NVARCHAR (256) NOT NULL,
5     [Credits] INT NOT NULL,
6     [Cost] MONEY NOT NULL,
7     [State] BIT NOT NULL,
8     [CategoryID] INT NOT NULL,
9     CONSTRAINT [PK_Course] PRIMARY KEY CLUSTERED ([Id] ASC),
10    CONSTRAINT [FK_Course_Category_CategoryID] FOREIGN KEY ([CategoryID]) REFERENCES [dbo].[Category] ([Id]) ON DELETE CASCADE
11 );
12
13
14 GO
15 CREATE NONCLUSTERED INDEX [IX_Course_CategoryID]
16 ON [dbo].[Course]([CategoryID] ASC);
17
18
```

## Second Step

- Add a controller with the template “MVC Controller with views, using Entity Framework”. This will add to the project one controller class and all views code for CRUD operations over the model data.



- Choose the **Course** class as model class and the existing Data Context class **Aula04Context** (or what else name you gave to it) - in this case you should not create a new one.



- Accept or modify the suggested name for the controller (**CoursesController**).

### Third step

For running the application for the first time it is important to have some data in the database.



- Open the **DbInitializer.cs** file in the **Data** folder, and append the following code, which create new courses in the database.

```
foreach (Category c in categories)
{
    context.Category.Add(c);
}
context.SaveChanges();

var courses = new Course[]
{
    new Course {
        Name="Web Engineering",
        Description="Creating new sites using ASP.NET",
        Cost=50, Credits=6,
        CategoryId = categories.Single(categories=>categories.Name=="Programming").Id
    },
    new Course
    {
        Name = "Strategic Leadership and Management",
        Description = "Leadership and Business Skill for Immediate Impact.",
        Cost = 100, Credits = 6,
        CategoryId = categories.Single(categories => categories.Name == "Administration").Id
    },
    new Course
    {
        Name = "Master in Corporate Communication",
        Description = "This Master in Corporate Communication will provide required to organize a Communication Department.",
        Cost = 80, Credits = 10,
        CategoryId = categories.Single(categories => categories.Name == "Communication").Id
    }
};

context.Course.AddRange(courses);
context.SaveChanges();
```

To create these courses in the start-up of the application, we need to delete all existing data in the database.

And we are ready to test the application  

- run on **https://localhost:????/courses/** to see all courses listed...

## Index

[Create New](#)

Name	Description	Credits	Cost	State	Category	
Master in Corporate Communication	This Master in Corporate Communication will provide required to organize a Communication Department	10	80,00 €	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Business and institutional communication courses	<a href="#">Edit</a>   <a href="#">Details</a>   <a href="#">Delete</a>
Strategic Leadership and Management	Leadership and Business Skill for Immediate Impact.	6	100,00 €	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Public administration and business management courses	<a href="#">Edit</a>   <a href="#">Details</a>   <a href="#">Delete</a>
Web engineering	Creating new sites using ASP.NET	6	50,00 €	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Algorithms and programming area courses	<a href="#">Edit</a>   <a href="#">Details</a>   <a href="#">Delete</a>

- ... or editing one of the elements listed in <https://localhost:????/courses/Edit/1>  
(by clicking Edit link)

# Edit

## Course

---

Name

Master in Corporate Communication

Description

This Master in Corporate Communication will |

Credits

10

Cost

80,00

☒ State

CategoryID

Business and institutional communication coi ▼

Save

You should test all CRUD operations over courses elements. 😊 😐

## Homework:

- Change the code where needed to show the category **Name** instead the **Description** in all the views (list, details, edit, create and delete).

## Index

[Create New](#)

Name	Description	Credits	Cost	State	Category	
Master in Corporate Communication	This Master in Corporate Communication will provide required to organize a Communication Department	10	80,00 €	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Business and institutional communication courses	<a href="#">Edit</a>   <a href="#">Details</a>   <a href="#">Delete</a>
Strategic Leadership and Management	Leadership and Business Skill for Immediate Impact.	6	100,00 €	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Public administration and business management courses	<a href="#">Edit</a>   <a href="#">Details</a>   <a href="#">Delete</a>
Web engineering	Creating wew sites using ASP.NET	6	50,00 €	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Algorithms and programming area courses	<a href="#">Edit</a>   <a href="#">Details</a>   <a href="#">Delete</a>

## Edit

### Course

Name

Description

Credits

Cost

☒ State

CategoryID

[Save](#)

## Details

### Course

Name	Strategic Leadership and Management
Description	Leadership and Business Skill for Immediate Impact.
Credits	6
Cost	100,00 €
State	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Category	Public administration and business management courses

[Edit](#) | [Back to List](#)

## Delete

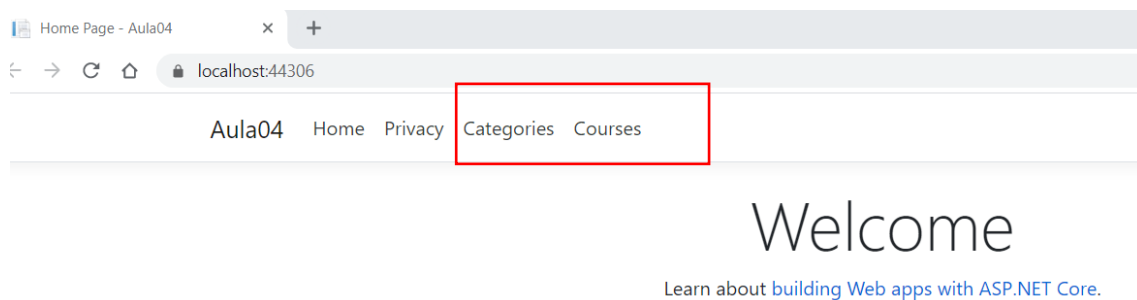
Are you sure you want to delete this?

Course

Name	Master in Corporate Communication
Description	This Master in Corporate Communication will provide required to organize a Communication Department
Credits	10
Cost	80,00 €
State	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Category	Business and institutional communication courses

[Delete](#) | [Back to List](#)

- Create menu items in layout page to manage the categories and courses.



- When creating or editing a new course, only appears to select the categories which State is true.

☐ State

CategoryID

Algorithms and programming area courses ▼

Algorithms and programming area courses  
Public administration and business management courses  
Business and institutional communication courses

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