

data below are daily data
from 2019 23th March to 31st May
and from 2020 23th March to 31st
May

NO₂

The lockdown has impact on emission of NO₂, NO₂ emission(23thMarch-31thMay) in 2019 higher than NO₂ emission(23thMarch-31thMay) in 2020.

```
> summary(TTN_m_m_no2)
   Min. 1st Qu. Median     Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
 13.68    28.02  35.37    35.15  42.73    72.07
```

```
> summary(TTT_m_m_no2)
   Min. 1st Qu. Median     Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
 5.442  12.172 15.717  18.273  21.366  46.450
```

```
> t.test(TTN_m_m_no2, TTT_m_m_no2)
```

Welch Two Sample t-test

data: TTN_m_m_no2 and TTT_m_m_no2

t = 9.6797, df = 131.47, p-value < 2.2e-16

alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0

95 percent confidence interval:

13.43157 20.33153

sample estimates:

mean of x mean of y

35.15424 18.27269

```
> wilcox.test(TTN_m_m_no2, TTT_m_m_no2)
```

wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction

data: TTN_m_m_no2 and TTT_m_m_no2

w = 4318, p-value = 7.086e-15

alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0

PM2.5

The lockdown has impact on emission of PM2.5, PM2.5 emission(23thMarch-31thMay) in 2019 higher than PM2.5 emission(23thMarch-31thMay) in 2020.

```
> summary(TTN_m_m_pm2.5)
```

Min.	1st Qu.	Median	Mean	3rd Qu.	Max.
5.175	8.305	10.997	14.961	15.919	52.312

```
> summary(TTT_m_m_pm2.5)
```

Min.	1st Qu.	Median	Mean	3rd Qu.	Max.
3.144	5.803	7.833	9.652	12.249	28.856

```
> t.test(TTN_m_m_pm2.5, TTT_m_m_pm2.5)
```

welch Two Sample t-test

data: TTN_m_m_pm2.5 and TTT_m_m_pm2.5

t = 3.9052, df = 110.92, p-value = 0.0001621

alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0

95 percent confidence interval:

2.615364 8.003627

sample estimates:

mean of x mean of y

14.961088 9.651592

```
> wilcox.test(TTN_m_m_pm2.5, TTT_m_m_pm2.5)
```

wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction

data: TTN_m_m_pm2.5 and TTT_m_m_pm2.5

w = 3498, p-value = 1.268e-05

alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0

O₃

> summary(TTN_m_m_o3)

Min.	1st Qu.	Median	Mean	3rd Qu.	Max.
14.42	38.84	46.52	45.90	53.15	97.16

> summary(TTT_m_m_o3)

Min.	1st Qu.	Median	Mean	3rd Qu.	Max.
31.33	48.45	57.42	57.34	65.59	83.22

> t.test(TTN_m_m_o3, TTT_m_m_o3)

welch Two Sample t-test

data: TTN_m_m_o3 and TTT_m_m_o3

t = -5.5915, df = 133.56, p-value = 1.22e-07

alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0

95 percent confidence interval:

-15.483179 -7.391681

sample estimates:

mean of x mean of y

45.90414 57.34157

> wilcox.test(TTN_m_m_o3, TTT_m_m_o3)

wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction

data: TTN_m_m_o3 and TTT_m_m_o3

W = 1183, p-value = 1.304e-07

alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0

The lockdown has impact on emission of O₃, O₃ emission(23thMarch-31thMay) in 2020 higher than O₃ emission(23thMarch-31thMay) in 2019.

NO

```
> summary(TTN_m_m_no)
```

	Min.	1st Qu.	Median	Mean	3rd Qu.	Max.
	1.471	4.583	7.935	8.933	11.023	36.125

```
> summary(TTT_m_m_no)
```

	Min.	1st Qu.	Median	Mean	3rd Qu.	Max.
	0.6868	1.3306	1.8775	3.2304	3.2051	16.4891

```
> t.test(TTN_m_m_no, TTT_m_m_no)
```

welch Two Sample t-test

data: TTN_m_m_no and TTT_m_m_no

t = 6.6889, df = 108.62, p-value = 1.012e-09

alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0

95 percent confidence interval:

4.012590 7.391948

sample estimates:

mean of x mean of y

8.932690 3.230421

```
> wilcox.test(TTN_m_m_no, TTT_m_m_no)
```

wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction

data: TTN_m_m_no and TTT_m_m_no

w = 4253, p-value = 5.821e-14

alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0

The lockdown has impact on emission of NO, NO emission(23thMarch-31thMay) in 2019 higher than NO emission(23thMarch-31thMay) in 2020.

SO₂

> summary(TTN_m_m_so2)

Min.	1st Qu.	Median	Mean	3rd Qu.	Max.
1.423	1.935	2.542	2.644	3.149	4.937

> summary(TTT_m_m_so2)

Min.	1st Qu.	Median	Mean	3rd Qu.	Max.
0.4481	0.8187	1.1630	1.2523	1.5745	2.8586

> t.test(TTN_m_m_so2, TTT_m_m_so2)

welch Two sample t-test

data: TTN_m_m_so2 and TTT_m_m_so2

t = 11.359, df = 114.44, p-value < 2.2e-16

alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0

95 percent confidence interval:

1.148795 1.634120

sample estimates:

mean of x mean of y

2.643774 1.252316

> wilcox.test(TTN_m_m_so2, TTT_m_m_so2)

wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction

data: TTN_m_m_so2 and TTT_m_m_so2

W = 4563, p-value < 2.2e-16

alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0

The lockdown has impact on emission of SO₂, SO₂ emission(23thMarch-31thMay) in 2019 higher than SO₂ emission(23thMarch-31thMay) in 2020.

ws, t.test 的结果应该显示 p 值应该
>0.05, 意味着零假设是正确的, 也就
是说2020年和2019年之间的 ws的差
异是由随机误差导致的

```
> summary(TTN_m_m_ws)
   Min. 1st Qu. Median     Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
1.450   2.281  2.640    2.965  3.630    7.104
> summary(TTT_m_m_ws)
   Min. 1st Qu. Median     Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
1.300   2.254  2.685    3.056  3.658    6.842
> t.test(TTN_m_m_ws, TTT_m_m_ws)
```

welch Two Sample t-test

```
data: TTN_m_m_ws and TTT_m_m_ws
t = -0.46293, df = 136.09, p-value = 0.6442
alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0
95 percent confidence interval:
-0.4816781  0.2989400
sample estimates:
mean of x mean of y
2.96494   3.05631
```

```
> wilcox.test(TTN_m_m_ws, TTT_m_m_ws)
```

wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction

```
data: TTN_m_m_ws and TTT_m_m_ws
w = 2400, p-value = 0.8366
alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
```

The results of t.test and Wilcoxon Rank Sum Test show that p-value > 0.05, which means that the null hypothesis is correct, that is, the difference in ws between 2020 and 2019 is caused by random error.

wd, t.test 的结果应该显示 p 值应该
>0.05, 意味着零假设是正确的, 也就
是说2020年和2019年之间的 wd的差
异是由随机误差导致的

```
> summary(TTN_m_m_wd)
   Min. 1st Qu. Median     Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
 58.48 116.93 176.82 179.65 238.56 324.30
> summary(TTT_m_m_wd)
   Min. 1st Qu. Median     Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
 48.54  99.73 173.85 169.03 226.52 301.70
> t.test(TTN_m_m_wd, TTT_m_m_wd)
```

Welch Two Sample t-test

```
data: TTN_m_m_wd and TTT_m_m_wd
t = 0.87683, df = 137.94, p-value = 0.3821
alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0
95 percent confidence interval:
 -13.33252 34.57824
sample estimates:
mean of x mean of y
 179.6507 169.0278
```

```
> wilcox.test(TTN_m_m_wd, TTT_m_m_wd)
```

wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction

```
data: TTN_m_m_wd and TTT_m_m_wd
W = 2655, p-value = 0.3941
alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
```

The results of t.test and Wilcoxon Rank Sum Test show that p-value > 0.05, which means that the null hypothesis is correct, that is, the difference in wd between 2020 and 2019 is caused by random error.

temp, t.test 的结果应该显示p值应该 >0.05 , 意味着零假设是正确的, 也就是说2020年和2019年之间的 temp 的差异是由随机误差导致的

```
> summary(TTN_m_m_temp)
   Min. 1st Qu. Median     Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
3.112    6.297  8.619    8.879 10.826 15.467
> summary(TTT_m_m_temp)
   Min. 1st Qu. Median     Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
3.087    7.222  9.483    9.581 11.757 16.312
> t.test(TTN_m_m_temp, TTT_m_m_temp)
```

welch Two Sample t-test

```
data: TTN_m_m_temp and TTT_m_m_temp
t = -1.3392, df = 137.83, p-value = 0.1827
alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0
95 percent confidence interval:
-1.7377938 0.3343414
sample estimates:
mean of x mean of y
8.879464 9.581190
```

```
> wilcox.test(TTN_m_m_temp, TTT_m_m_temp)
```

wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction

```
data: TTN_m_m_temp and TTT_m_m_temp
W = 2143.5, p-value = 0.2022
alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
```

The results of t.test and Wilcoxon Rank Sum Test show that p-value >0.05 , which means that the null hypothesis is correct, that is, the difference in temp between 2020 and 2019 is caused by random error.

data below are daily data
from whole year of 2019
and from whole year of 2020(does
not include data from 29th
February 2020, for keeping the
total amount of data consistent)

SO₂

```
> summary(TTN_so2)
   Min. 1st Qu. Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
0.6924 1.8427 2.3459 2.4895 3.0676 5.2660
```

```
> summary(TTT_so2)
   Min. 1st Qu. Median    Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
0.2492 0.6807 0.9627 1.1638 1.4754 4.7775
```

```
> t.test(TTN_so2, TTT_so2)
```

Welch Two Sample t-test

```
data: TTN_so2 and TTT_so2
t = 22.697, df = 656.68, p-value < 2.2e-16
alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0
95 percent confidence interval:
 1.210985 1.440362
sample estimates:
mean of x mean of y
 2.489478 1.163805
```

```
> wilcox.test(TTN_so2, TTT_so2)
```

wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction

```
data: TTN_so2 and TTT_so2
W = 118775, p-value < 2.2e-16
alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
```

NO

```
> summary(TTN_no)
   Min. 1st Qu. Median     Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
1.471   6.162 10.890 17.080 19.051 134.522
> summary(TTT_no)
   Min. 1st Qu. Median     Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
0.6868  3.1403 5.5448 10.0069 10.5052 100.2824
> t.test(TTN_no, TTT_no)
```

welch Two Sample t-test

```
data: TTN_no and TTT_no
t = 5.8885, df = 668.66, p-value = 6.169e-09
alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0
95 percent confidence interval:
 4.714855 9.432129
sample estimates:
mean of x mean of y
17.08037 10.00688
```

```
> wilcox.test(TTN_no, TTT_no)
```

wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction

```
data: TTN_no and TTT_no
W = 93384, p-value < 2.2e-16
alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
```

NO₂

```
> summary(TTN_no2)
   Min. 1st Qu. Median     Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
 10.90   27.12  34.87   36.40  43.72   80.29
```

```
> summary(TTT_no2)
   Min. 1st Qu. Median     Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
 5.298  17.304  25.409  27.073  34.365  67.161
```

```
> t.test(TTN_no2, TTT_no2)

Welch Two sample t-test
```

```
data: TTN_no2 and TTT_no2
t = 9.7417, df = 727.04, p-value < 2.2e-16
alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0
95 percent confidence interval:
 7.444971 11.203114
sample estimates:
mean of x mean of y
 36.39694  27.07290
```

```
> wilcox.test(TTN_no2, TTT_no2)

Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction
```

```
data: TTN_no2 and TTT_no2
W = 94205, p-value < 2.2e-16
alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
```

PM2.5

```
> summary(TTN_pm2.5)
  Min. 1st Qu. Median     Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
 2.962   6.104   8.979   11.329  13.317  54.467
> summary(TTT_pm2.5)
  Min. 1st Qu. Median     Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
 1.778   4.841   6.497   8.101   9.575  38.093
> t.test(TTN_pm2.5, TTT_pm2.5)

  Welch Two Sample t-test

data: TTN_pm2.5 and TTT_pm2.5
t = 6.4998, df = 618.43, p-value = 1.657e-10
alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0
95 percent confidence interval:
 2.252668 4.203196
sample estimates:
mean of x mean of y
11.329425 8.101494

> wilcox.test(TTN_pm2.5, TTT_pm2.5)

  wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction

data: TTN_pm2.5 and TTT_pm2.5
W = 88308, p-value = 2.627e-14
alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
```

O₃

```
> summary(TTN_o3)
   Min. 1st Qu. Median     Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
2.217 16.605 26.282 28.502 38.821 97.161
```

```
> summary(TTT_o3)
   Min. 1st Qu. Median     Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
1.28  24.31  34.82  36.08  46.40  89.78
```

```
> t.test(TTN_o3, TTT_o3)
```

Welch Two Sample t-test

data: TTN_o3 and TTT_o3

t = -6.2021, df = 715.1, p-value = 9.422e-10

alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0

95 percent confidence interval:

-9.982026 -5.181862

sample estimates:

mean of x mean of y
28.50209 36.08404

```
> wilcox.test(TTN_o3, TTT_o3)
```

wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction

data: TTN_o3 and TTT_o3

w = 49506, p-value = 1.917e-09

alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0

wind speed

```
> summary(TTN_ws)
```

Min.	1st Qu.	Median	Mean	3rd Qu.	Max.
0.400	2.275	2.929	3.225	3.946	8.267

```
> summary(TTT_ws)
```

Min.	1st Qu.	Median	Mean	3rd Qu.	Max.
1.100	2.454	3.212	3.595	4.717	10.338

```
> t.test(TTN_ws, TTT_ws)
```

Welch Two Sample t-test

data: TTN_ws and TTT_ws

t = -3.3029, df = 707.17, p-value = 0.001005

alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0

95 percent confidence interval:

-0.5895183 -0.1499566

sample estimates:

mean of x mean of y
3.225491 3.595228

```
> wilcox.test(TTN_ws, TTT_ws)
```

wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction

data: TTN_ws and TTT_ws

W = 58819, p-value = 0.006228

alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0

2019年的wind speed 总体上略低于2020年的wind speed, 两者的差异理论上不是由随机误差导致的, 因为两个检测的p-value 都小于0.05

wind direction

```
> summary(TTN_wd)
   Min. 1st Qu. Median     Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
 37.64 152.07 202.45 194.05 239.88 331.26
```

```
> summary(TTT_wd)
   Min. 1st Qu. Median     Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
 48.54 160.37 209.09 196.33 241.88 333.79
```

```
> t.test(TTN_wd, TTT_wd)
```

Welch Two Sample t-test

data: TTN_wd and TTT_wd

t = -0.48985, df = 727.97, p-value = 0.6244

alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0

95 percent confidence interval:

-11.408121 6.851979

sample estimates:

mean of x mean of y

194.0548 196.3329

```
> wilcox.test(TTN_wd, TTT_wd)
```

wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction

data: TTN_wd and TTT_wd

w = 64189, p-value = 0.3949

alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0

temperature

```
> summary(TTN_temp)
  Min. 1st Qu. Median     Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
-2.629   5.517   8.654   9.170  13.400  23.854
```

```
> summary(TTT_temp)
  Min. 1st Qu. Median     Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
-2.638   6.058   9.400   9.634  13.075  23.850
```

```
> t.test(TTN_temp, TTT_temp)
```

welch Two Sample t-test

data: TTN_temp and TTT_temp

t = -1.2848, df = 725.31, p-value = 0.1993

alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0

95 percent confidence interval:

-1.1719487 0.2448026

sample estimates:

mean of x mean of y

9.170491 9.634064

```
> wilcox.test(TTN_temp, TTT_temp)
```

wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction

data: TTN_temp and TTT_temp

w = 63461, p-value = 0.2686

alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0

data below are daily data
from whole year of 2018
and from whole year of 2020(does
not include data from 29th
February 2020, for keeping the
total amount of data consistent)

SO₂

```
> summary(TTE_so2)
  Min. 1st Qu. Median     Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
1.083   1.836   2.399   2.555   2.953   6.452
```

```
> summary(TTT_so2)
  Min. 1st Qu. Median     Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
0.2492  0.6807  0.9627  1.1638  1.4754  4.7775
```

```
> t.test(TTE_so2, TTT_so2)
```

Welch Two Sample t-test

data: TTE_so2 and TTT_so2

t = 23.108, df = 640.95, p-value < 2.2e-16

alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0

95 percent confidence interval:

1.272529 1.508891

sample estimates:

mean of x mean of y

2.554515 1.163805

```
> wilcox.test(TTE_so2, TTT_so2)
```

wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction

data: TTE_so2 and TTT_so2

w = 120832, p-value < 2.2e-16

alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0

NO

```
> summary(TTE_no)
   Min. 1st Qu. Median     Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
1.531   6.345 10.138 14.336 16.752 129.781
```

```
> summary(TTT_no)
   Min. 1st Qu. Median     Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
0.6868  3.1403 5.5448 10.0069 10.5052 100.2824
```

```
> t.test(TTE_no, TTT_no)
```

welch Two Sample t-test

data: TTE_no and TTT_no

t = 4.2496, df = 727.58, p-value = 2.42e-05

alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0

95 percent confidence interval:

2.329365 6.329729

sample estimates:

mean of x mean of y

14.33642 10.00688

```
> wilcox.test(TTE_no, TTT_no)
```

wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction

data: TTE_no and TTT_no

w = 91882, p-value < 2.2e-16

alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0

NO₂

```
> summary(TTE_no2)
```

	Min.	1st Qu.	Median	Mean	3rd Qu.	Max.
	12.78	26.52	34.13	34.62	41.84	77.81

```
> summary(TTT_no2)
```

	Min.	1st Qu.	Median	Mean	3rd Qu.	Max.
	5.298	17.304	25.409	27.073	34.365	67.161

```
> t.test(TTE_no2, TTT_no2)
```

welch Two Sample t-test

data: TTE_no2 and TTT_no2

t = 8.5509, df = 715.44, p-value < 2.2e-16

alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0

95 percent confidence interval:

5.815979 9.282594

sample estimates:

mean of x mean of y

34.62219 27.07290

```
> wilcox.test(TTE_no2, TTT_no2)
```

wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction

data: TTE_no2 and TTT_no2

w = 92102, p-value < 2.2e-16

alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0

PM2.5

```
> summary(TTE_pm2.5)
   Min. 1st Qu. Median     Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
2.745   6.097  8.562  10.764 13.815  45.075
```

```
> summary(TTT_pm2.5)
   Min. 1st Qu. Median     Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
1.778   4.841  6.497  8.101  9.575  38.093
```

```
> t.test(TTE_pm2.5, TTT_pm2.5)
```

welch Two Sample t-test

data: TTE_pm2.5 and TTT_pm2.5

t = 6.1673, df = 690.35, p-value = 1.183e-09

alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0

95 percent confidence interval:

1.814641 3.509684

sample estimates:

mean of x mean of y
10.763656 8.101494

```
> wilcox.test(TTE_pm2.5, TTT_pm2.5)
```

wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction

data: TTE_pm2.5 and TTT_pm2.5

w = 86290, p-value = 4.945e-12

alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0

O₃

```
> summary(TTE_o3)
```

Min.	1st Qu.	Median	Mean	3rd Qu.	Max.
1.969	19.213	27.482	29.934	40.415	78.724

```
> summary(TTT_o3)
```

Min.	1st Qu.	Median	Mean	3rd Qu.	Max.
1.28	24.31	34.82	36.08	46.40	89.78

```
> t.test(TTE_o3, TTT_o3)
```

welch Two Sample t-test

data: TTE_o3 and TTT_o3

t = -5.064, df = 712.13, p-value = 5.234e-07

alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0

95 percent confidence interval:

-8.534501 -3.765742

sample estimates:

mean of x mean of y

29.93392 36.08404

```
> wilcox.test(TTE_o3, TTT_o3)
```

wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction

data: TTE_o3 and TTT_o3

w = 52529, p-value = 7.673e-07

alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0

Wind speed

```
> summary(TTE_ws)
   Min. 1st Qu. Median     Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
1.021   2.225   3.071   3.342   4.162   8.083
> summary(TTT_ws)
   Min. 1st Qu. Median     Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
1.100   2.454   3.212   3.595   4.717  10.338
> t.test(TTE_ws, TTT_ws)
```

Welch Two Sample t-test

```
data: TTE_ws and TTT_ws
t = -2.2226, df = 716.33, p-value = 0.02656
alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0
95 percent confidence interval:
-0.47763020 -0.02958441
sample estimates:
mean of x mean of y
3.341621 3.595228
```

```
> wilcox.test(TTE_ws, TTT_ws)
```

wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction

```
data: TTE_ws and TTT_ws
W = 60959, p-value = 0.04722
alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
```

Wind direction

```
> summary(TTE_wd)
   Min. 1st Qu. Median     Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
 34.65 147.33 200.51 188.95 234.11 337.89
```

```
> summary(TTT_wd)
   Min. 1st Qu. Median     Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
 48.54 160.37 209.09 196.33 241.88 333.79
```

```
> t.test(TTE_wd, TTT_wd)
```

welch Two Sample t-test

data: TTE_wd and TTT_wd

t = -1.5658, df = 727.66, p-value = 0.1178

alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0

95 percent confidence interval:

-16.647071 1.874674

sample estimates:

mean of x mean of y

188.9467 196.3329

```
> wilcox.test(TTE_wd, TTT_wd)
```

wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction

data: TTE_wd and TTT_wd

w = 61847, p-value = 0.0944

alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0

Temperature

```
> summary(TTE_temp)
  Min. 1st Qu. Median     Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
-4.600   5.112   9.171   9.412  14.121  20.500
```

```
> summary(TTT_temp)
  Min. 1st Qu. Median     Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
-2.638   6.058   9.400   9.634  13.075  23.850
```

```
> t.test(TTE_temp, TTT_temp)
```

welch Two Sample t-test

```
data: TTE_temp and TTT_temp
t = -0.5887, df = 714, p-value = 0.5562
alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0
95 percent confidence interval:
-0.9622529  0.5183031
sample estimates:
mean of x mean of y
 9.412089  9.634064
```

```
> wilcox.test(TTE_temp, TTT_temp)
```

wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction

```
data: TTE_temp and TTT_temp
w = 65793, p-value = 0.7737
alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
```

data below are daily data

from 23th March to 31st May 2018

and from 23th March to 31st May 2020

SO₂

```
> summary(TTE_m_m_so2)
  Min. 1st Qu. Median     Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
1.169   1.542   1.848   2.045   2.482   4.077
> summary(TTT_m_m_so2)
  Min. 1st Qu. Median     Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
0.4481  0.8187  1.1630  1.2523  1.5745  2.8586
> t.test(TTE_m_m_so2, TTT_m_m_so2)
```

welch Two Sample t-test

```
data: TTE_m_m_so2 and TTT_m_m_so2
t = 7.8119, df = 132.51, p-value = 1.528e-12
alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0
95 percent confidence interval:
 0.5918401 0.9931805
sample estimates:
mean of x mean of y
 2.044827  1.252316
```

```
> wilcox.test(TTE_m_m_so2, TTT_m_m_so2)
```

wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction

```
data: TTE_m_m_so2 and TTT_m_m_so2
W = 4125, p-value = 2.981e-12
alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
```

NO

```
> summary(TTE_m_m_no)
   Min. 1st Qu. Median     Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
1.618   5.284  7.981   9.012 11.344 39.686
```

```
> summary(TTT_m_m_no)
   Min. 1st Qu. Median     Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
0.6868  1.3306 1.8775  3.2304 3.2051 16.4891
```

```
> t.test(TTE_m_m_no, TTT_m_m_no)
```

Welch Two Sample t-test

data: TTE_m_m_no and TTT_m_m_no

t = 6.9762, df = 111.09, p-value = 2.311e-10

alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0

95 percent confidence interval:

4.139511 7.424095

sample estimates:

mean of x mean of y

9.012224 3.230421

```
> wilcox.test(TTE_m_m_no, TTT_m_m_no)
```

wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction

data: TTE_m_m_no and TTT_m_m_no

w = 4282, p-value = 2.295e-14

alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0

NO₂

```
> summary(TTE_m_m_no2)
   Min. 1st Qu. Median     Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
 16.82    27.96  35.08    34.49  39.13    50.20
```

```
> summary(TTT_m_m_no2)
   Min. 1st Qu. Median     Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
 5.442   12.172  15.717   18.273  21.366   46.450
```

```
> t.test(TTE_m_m_no2, TTT_m_m_no2)
```

Welch Two Sample t-test

data: TTE_m_m_no2 and TTT_m_m_no2

t = 11.22, df = 135.68, p-value < 2.2e-16

alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0

95 percent confidence interval:

13.36196 19.08026

sample estimates:

mean of x mean of y
34.49380 18.27269

```
> wilcox.test(TTE_m_m_no2, TTT_m_m_no2)
```

wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction

data: TTE_m_m_no2 and TTT_m_m_no2

w = 4424, p-value < 2.2e-16

alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0

PM2.5

```
> summary(TTE_m_m_pm2.5)
  Min. 1st Qu. Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
 3.402   6.534 11.338 11.736 15.745 25.842
> summary(TTT_m_m_pm2.5)
  Min. 1st Qu. Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
 3.144   5.803  7.833  9.652 12.249 28.856
> t.test(TTE_m_m_pm2.5, TTT_m_m_pm2.5)
```

welch Two Sample t-test

```
data: TTE_m_m_pm2.5 and TTT_m_m_pm2.5
t = 2.0975, df = 137.61, p-value = 0.03778
alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0
95 percent confidence interval:
 0.119410 4.049611
sample estimates:
mean of x mean of y
11.736103 9.651592
```

```
> wilcox.test(TTE_m_m_pm2.5, TTT_m_m_pm2.5)
```

wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction

```
data: TTE_m_m_pm2.5 and TTT_m_m_pm2.5
W = 2974, p-value = 0.02913
alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
```

```
> summary(TTE_m_m_o3)
  Min. 1st Qu. Median     Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
 21.63    35.78   42.28    44.42   52.34    78.72
```

```
> summary(TTT_m_m_o3)
  Min. 1st Qu. Median     Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
 31.33    48.45   57.42    57.34   65.59    83.22
```

```
> t.test(TTE_m_m_o3, TTT_m_m_o3)
```

Welch Two Sample t-test

data: TTE_m_m_o3 and TTT_m_m_o3

t = -6.639, df = 136.7, p-value = 6.834e-10

alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0

95 percent confidence interval:

-16.776163 -9.075927

sample estimates:

mean of x mean of y

44.41553 57.34157

```
> wilcox.test(TTE_m_m_o3, TTT_m_m_o3)
```

wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction

data: TTE_m_m_o3 and TTT_m_m_o3

w = 1025, p-value = 2.908e-09

alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0

wind speed

```
> summary(TTE_m_m_ws)
   Min. 1st Qu. Median     Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
1.117   2.118   3.077   3.213   4.042   6.275
```

```
> summary(TTT_m_m_ws)
   Min. 1st Qu. Median     Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
1.300   2.254   2.685   3.056   3.658   6.842
```

```
> t.test(TTE_m_m_ws, TTT_m_m_ws)
```

Welch Two Sample t-test

data: TTE_m_m_ws and TTT_m_m_ws

t = 0.76183, df = 137.91, p-value = 0.4475

alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0

95 percent confidence interval:

-0.2504327 0.5643612

sample estimates:

mean of x mean of y

3.213274 3.056310

```
> wilcox.test(TTE_m_m_ws, TTT_m_m_ws)
```

wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction

data: TTE_m_m_ws and TTT_m_m_ws

w = 2624.5, p-value = 0.4684

alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0

wind direction

```
> summary(TTE_m_m_wd)
   Min. 1st Qu. Median     Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
 54.66 108.90 186.18 171.80 224.14 274.48
> summary(TTT_m_m_wd)
   Min. 1st Qu. Median     Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
 48.54  99.73 173.85 169.03 226.52 301.70
> t.test(TTE_m_m_wd, TTT_m_m_wd)

  Welch Two Sample t-test

data: TTE_m_m_wd and TTT_m_m_wd
t = 0.24035, df = 137.19, p-value = 0.8104
alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0
95 percent confidence interval:
-20.07044 25.62449
sample estimates:
mean of x mean of y
 171.8048 169.0278

> wilcox.test(TTE_m_m_wd, TTT_m_m_wd)

  wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction

data: TTE_m_m_wd and TTT_m_m_wd
W = 2487, p-value = 0.8791
alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
```

temperature

```
> summary(TTE_m_m_temp)
```

Min.	1st Qu.	Median	Mean	3rd Qu.	Max.
3.550	7.109	9.433	9.829	12.922	17.400

```
> summary(TTT_m_m_temp)
```

Min.	1st Qu.	Median	Mean	3rd Qu.	Max.
3.087	7.222	9.483	9.581	11.757	16.312

```
> t.test(TTE_m_m_temp, TTT_m_m_temp)
```

welch Two Sample t-test

data: TTE_m_m_temp and TTT_m_m_temp

t = 0.43248, df = 135.67, p-value = 0.6661

alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0

95 percent confidence interval:

-0.8838239 1.3785858

sample estimates:

mean of x mean of y

9.828571 9.581190

```
> wilcox.test(TTE_m_m_temp, TTT_m_m_temp)
```

wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction

data: TTE_m_m_temp and TTT_m_m_temp

w = 2498.5, p-value = 0.8414

alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0

data below are daily data
from whole year of 2018
and from whole year of 2019

SO₂

```
> summary(TTN_so2)
   Min. 1st Qu. Median     Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
0.6924  1.8427  2.3459  2.4895  3.0676  5.2660
```

```
> summary(TTE_so2)
   Min. 1st Qu. Median     Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
1.083   1.836   2.399   2.555   2.953   6.452
```

```
> t.test(TTN_so2, TTE_so2)
```

welch Two Sample t-test

data: TTN_so2 and TTE_so2

t = -0.94402, df = 726.57, p-value = 0.3455

alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0

95 percent confidence interval:

-0.20029116 0.07021751

sample estimates:

mean of x mean of y
2.489478 2.554515

```
> wilcox.test(TTN_so2, TTE_so2)
```

wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction

data: TTN_so2 and TTE_so2

w = 65816, p-value = 0.7799

alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0

NO

```
> summary(TTN_no)
   Min. 1st Qu. Median     Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
1.471   6.162 10.890 17.080 19.051 134.522
```

```
> summary(TTE_no)
   Min. 1st Qu. Median     Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
1.531   6.345 10.138 14.336 16.752 129.781
```

```
> t.test(TTN_no, TTE_no)
```

Welch Two Sample t-test

data: TTN_no and TTE_no

t = 2.2648, df = 676.51, p-value = 0.02384

alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0

95 percent confidence interval:

0.3650953 5.1227941

sample estimates:

mean of x mean of y

17.08037 14.33642

```
> wilcox.test(TTN_no, TTE_no)
```

wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction

data: TTN_no and TTE_no

w = 69761, p-value = 0.2691

alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0

NO₂

```
> summary(TTN_no2)
   Min. 1st Qu. Median     Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
 10.90   27.12  34.87   36.40  43.72   80.29
```

```
> summary(TTE_no2)
   Min. 1st Qu. Median     Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
 12.78   26.52  34.13   34.62  41.84   77.81
```

```
> t.test(TTN_no2, TTE_no2)
```

welch Two Sample t-test

data: TTN_no2 and TTE_no2

t = 1.9685, df = 707.99, p-value = 0.0494

alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0

95 percent confidence interval:

0.004705976 3.544805951

sample estimates:

mean of x mean of y

36.39694 34.62219

```
> wilcox.test(TTN_no2, TTE_no2)
```

wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction

data: TTN_no2 and TTE_no2

w = 70803, p-value = 0.1413

alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0

PM2.5

```
> summary(TTN_pm2.5)
   Min. 1st Qu. Median     Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
2.962   6.104   8.979   11.329  13.317  54.467
```

```
> summary(TTE_pm2.5)
   Min. 1st Qu. Median     Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
2.745   6.097   8.562   10.764  13.815  45.075
```

```
> t.test(TTN_pm2.5, TTE_pm2.5)
```

welch Two Sample t-test

data: TTN_pm2.5 and TTE_pm2.5

t = 1.0503, df = 697.86, p-value = 0.2939

alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0

95 percent confidence interval:

-0.4917995 1.6233380

sample estimates:

mean of x mean of y

11.32943 10.76366

```
> wilcox.test(TTN_pm2.5, TTE_pm2.5)
```

wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction

data: TTN_pm2.5 and TTE_pm2.5

w = 67768, p-value = 0.6853

alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0

O₃

```
> summary(TTN_o3)
   Min. 1st Qu. Median     Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
2.217 16.605 26.282 28.502 38.821 97.161
```

```
> summary(TTE_o3)
   Min. 1st Qu. Median     Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
1.969 19.213 27.482 29.934 40.415 78.724
```

```
> t.test(TTN_o3, TTE_o3)
```

welch Two Sample t-test

data: TTN_o3 and TTE_o3

t = -1.2684, df = 727.83, p-value = 0.2051

alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0

95 percent confidence interval:

-3.6479643 0.7843202

sample estimates:

mean of x mean of y

28.50209 29.93392

```
> wilcox.test(TTN_o3, TTE_o3)
```

wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction

data: TTN_o3 and TTE_o3

w = 62825, p-value = 0.1837

alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0

wind speed

```
> summary(TTN_ws)
```

Min.	1st Qu.	Median	Mean	3rd Qu.	Max.
0.400	2.275	2.929	3.225	3.946	8.267

```
> summary(TTE_ws)
```

Min.	1st Qu.	Median	Mean	3rd Qu.	Max.
1.021	2.225	3.071	3.342	4.162	8.083

```
> t.test(TTN_ws, TTE_ws)
```

Welch Two Sample t-test

data: TTN_ws and TTE_ws

t = -1.1139, df = 726.53, p-value = 0.2657

alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0

95 percent confidence interval:

-0.32080991 0.08854964

sample estimates:

mean of x mean of y
3.225491 3.341621

```
> wilcox.test(TTN_ws, TTE_ws)
```

wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction

data: TTN_ws and TTE_ws

W = 64622, p-value = 0.4847

alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0

wind direction

```
> summary(TTN_wd)
   Min. 1st Qu. Median     Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
 37.64 152.07 202.45 194.05 239.88 331.26
```

```
> summary(TTE_wd)
   Min. 1st Qu. Median     Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
 34.65 147.33 200.51 188.95 234.11 337.89
```

```
> t.test(TTN_wd, TTE_wd)
```

welch Two Sample t-test

```
data: TTN_wd and TTE_wd
t = 1.0865, df = 727.42, p-value = 0.2776
alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0
95 percent confidence interval:
 -4.12226 14.33852
sample estimates:
mean of x mean of y
 194.0548 188.9467
```

```
> wilcox.test(TTN_wd, TTE_wd)
```

wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction

```
data: TTN_wd and TTE_wd
W = 68952, p-value = 0.4116
alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
```

temperature

```
> summary(TTN_temp)
```

	Min.	1st Qu.	Median	Mean	3rd Qu.	Max.
	-2.629	5.517	8.654	9.170	13.400	23.854

```
> summary(TTE_temp)
```

	Min.	1st Qu.	Median	Mean	3rd Qu.	Max.
	-4.600	5.112	9.171	9.412	14.121	20.500

```
> t.test(TTN_temp, TTE_temp)
```

Welch Two Sample t-test

data: TTN_temp and TTE_temp

t = -0.6236, df = 723.39, p-value = 0.5331

alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0

95 percent confidence interval:

-1.0022087 0.5190123

sample estimates:

mean of x mean of y

9.170491 9.412089

```
> wilcox.test(TTN_temp, TTE_temp)
```

wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction

data: TTN_temp and TTE_temp

W = 64381, p-value = 0.4335

alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0

data below are daily data

from 23th March to 31st May 2018

and from 23th March to 31st May 2019

SO₂

```
> summary(TTN_m_m_so2)
   Min. 1st Qu. Median     Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
1.423   1.935   2.542   2.644   3.149   4.937
```

```
> summary(TTE_m_m_so2)
   Min. 1st Qu. Median     Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
1.169   1.542   1.848   2.045   2.482   4.077
```

```
> t.test(TTN_m_m_so2, TTE_m_m_so2)
```

welch Two Sample t-test

data: TTN_m_m_so2 and TTE_m_m_so2

t = 4.5802, df = 128.25, p-value = 1.086e-05

alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0

95 percent confidence interval:

0.3402033 0.8576911

sample estimates:

mean of x mean of y
2.643774 2.044827

```
> wilcox.test(TTN_m_m_so2, TTE_m_m_so2)
```

wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction

data: TTN_m_m_so2 and TTE_m_m_so2

w = 3495, p-value = 1.343e-05

alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0

NO

```
> summary(TTN_m_m_no)
   Min. 1st Qu. Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
 1.471   4.583   7.935    8.933  11.023   36.125
```

```
> summary(TTE_m_m_no)
   Min. 1st Qu. Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
 1.618   5.284   7.981    9.012  11.344   39.686
```

```
> t.test(TTN_m_m_no, TTE_m_m_no)
```

welch Two Sample t-test

data: TTN_m_m_no and TTE_m_m_no

t = -0.077075, df = 137.81, p-value = 0.9387

alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0

95 percent confidence interval:

-2.119959 1.960890

sample estimates:

mean of x mean of y

8.932690 9.012224

```
> wilcox.test(TTN_m_m_no, TTE_m_m_no)
```

wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction

data: TTN_m_m_no and TTE_m_m_no

w = 2394, p-value = 0.8171

alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0

NO₂

```
> summary(TTN_m_m_no2)
   Min. 1st Qu. Median     Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
 13.68    28.02   35.37    35.15   42.73    72.07
```

```
> summary(TTE_m_m_no2)
   Min. 1st Qu. Median     Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
 16.82    27.96   35.08    34.49   39.13    50.20
```

```
> t.test(TTN_m_m_no2, TTE_m_m_no2)
```

Welch Two Sample t-test

data: TTN_m_m_no2 and TTE_m_m_no2

t = 0.39696, df = 123.42, p-value = 0.6921

alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0

95 percent confidence interval:

-2.632758 3.953642

sample estimates:

mean of x mean of y

35.15424 34.49380

```
> wilcox.test(TTN_m_m_no2, TTE_m_m_no2)
```

wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction

data: TTN_m_m_no2 and TTE_m_m_no2

w = 2540, p-value = 0.7092

alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0

PM2.5

```
> summary(TTN_m_m_pm2.5)
   Min. 1st Qu. Median     Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
 5.175   8.305 10.997 14.961 15.919 52.312
> summary(TTE_m_m_pm2.5)
   Min. 1st Qu. Median     Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
 3.402   6.534 11.338 11.736 15.745 25.842
> t.test(TTN_m_m_pm2.5, TTE_m_m_pm2.5)

  Welch Two Sample t-test

data: TTN_m_m_pm2.5 and TTE_m_m_pm2.5
t = 2.339, df = 114.52, p-value = 0.02107
alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0
95 percent confidence interval:
 0.4937433 5.9562271
sample estimates:
mean of x mean of y
14.96109 11.73610

> wilcox.test(TTN_m_m_pm2.5, TTE_m_m_pm2.5)

  wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction

data: TTN_m_m_pm2.5 and TTE_m_m_pm2.5
W = 2838, p-value = 0.1063
alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
```

O₃

```
> summary(TTN_m_m_o3)
   Min. 1st Qu. Median     Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
 14.42    38.84   46.52    45.90   53.15    97.16
```

```
> summary(TTE_m_m_o3)
   Min. 1st Qu. Median     Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
 21.63    35.78   42.28    44.42   52.34    78.72
```

```
> t.test(TTN_m_m_o3, TTE_m_m_o3)
```

welch Two Sample t-test

data: TTN_m_m_o3 and TTE_m_m_o3

t = 0.69762, df = 136.98, p-value = 0.4866

alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0

95 percent confidence interval:

-2.730900 5.708129

sample estimates:

mean of x mean of y

45.90414 44.41553

```
> wilcox.test(TTN_m_m_o3, TTE_m_m_o3)
```

wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction

data: TTN_m_m_o3 and TTE_m_m_o3

w = 2701, p-value = 0.2965

alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0

wind speed

```
> summary(TTN_m_m_ws)
  Min. 1st Qu. Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
1.450   2.281   2.640    2.965   3.630    7.104
```

```
> summary(TTE_m_m_ws)
  Min. 1st Qu. Median      Mean 3rd Qu.      Max.
1.117   2.118   3.077    3.213   4.042    6.275
```

```
> t.test(TTN_m_m_ws, TTE_m_m_ws)
```

welch Two Sample t-test

data: TTN_m_m_ws and TTE_m_m_ws

t = -1.2766, df = 136.83, p-value = 0.2039

alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0

95 percent confidence interval:

-0.6330048 0.1363382

sample estimates:

mean of x mean of y

2.964940 3.213274

```
> wilcox.test(TTN_m_m_ws, TTE_m_m_ws)
```

wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction

data: TTN_m_m_ws and TTE_m_m_ws

w = 2196, p-value = 0.2907

alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0

wind direction

```
> summary(TTN_m_m_wd)
   Min. 1st Qu. Median     Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
 58.48 116.93 176.82 179.65 238.56 324.30
> summary(TTE_m_m_wd)
   Min. 1st Qu. Median     Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
 54.66 108.90 186.18 171.80 224.14 274.48
> t.test(TTN_m_m_wd, TTE_m_m_wd)

  Welch Two Sample t-test

data: TTN_m_m_wd and TTE_m_m_wd
t = 0.67142, df = 136.71, p-value = 0.5031
alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0
95 percent confidence interval:
-15.26167 30.95334
sample estimates:
mean of x mean of y
179.6507 171.8048

> wilcox.test(TTN_m_m_wd, TTE_m_m_wd)

  wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction

data: TTN_m_m_wd and TTE_m_m_wd
W = 2591, p-value = 0.5582
alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
```

temperature

```
> summary(TTN_m_m_temp)
   Min. 1st Qu. Median     Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
 3.112   6.297  8.619    8.879 10.826 15.467
```

```
> summary(TTE_m_m_temp)
   Min. 1st Qu. Median     Mean 3rd Qu.    Max.
 3.550   7.109  9.433    9.829 12.922 17.400
```

```
> t.test(TTN_m_m_temp, TTE_m_m_temp)
```

welch Two Sample t-test

```
data: TTN_m_m_temp and TTE_m_m_temp
t = -1.6846, df = 134.31, p-value = 0.09439
alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0
95 percent confidence interval:
```

-2.0633859 0.1651716

sample estimates:

mean of x mean of y
8.879464 9.828571

```
> wilcox.test(TTN_m_m_temp, TTE_m_m_temp)
```

wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction

```
data: TTN_m_m_temp and TTE_m_m_temp
W = 2099, p-value = 0.1441
alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
```