BÁO CÁO THỰC HÀNH LAB 03 THỰC HÀNH LẬP TRÌNH HƯỚNG ĐỐI TƯỢNG

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1. Working with method overloading

1.1. Overloading by differing types of parameter Code

```
public void addDigitalVideoDisc_hacd(DigitalVideoDisc [] dvdlist){
    for(int i = 0; i < dvdlist.length; i++){
        if(qtyOrdered >= MAX_NUMBER_ORDERED){
            System.out.println(x:"The cart is almost full");
        }else{
            itemsOrdered[qtyOrdered] = dvdlist[i];
            qtyOrdered ++;
        System.out.println(x:"The disc has been added");
      }
}
```

Figure 1 Method addDigitalVideoDisc(DigitalVideoDisc[] dvdList)

```
Run|Debug
public static void main(String[] args)
   Cart anOrder = new Cart();
   DigitalVideoDisc dvd1 = new DigitalVideoDisc(title: "The Lion King", category: "Animation", director: "Roger Allers", length: 87, cost:19.95f);
   anOrder.addDigitalVideoDisc_hacd(dvd1);
   DigitalVideoDisc dvd2 = new DigitalVideoDisc(title:"Star Wars", category:"Science Fiction", director:"George Lucas", length:87, cost:24.95f)
   anOrder.addDigitalVideoDisc_hacd(dvd2);
   DigitalVideoDisc dvd3 = new DigitalVideoDisc(title:"Aladin", category:"Animation", cost:18.99f);
   anOrder.addDigitalVideoDisc_hacd(dvd3);
   //print total cost of the items in the cart
System.out.println("Total cost is: " + anOrder.totalCost_hacd());
   anOrder.removeDigitalVideoDisc_hacd(dvd2);
   System.out.println("Total cost is: " + anOrder.totalCost_hacd());
   DigitalVideoDisc dvd4 = new DigitalVideoDisc(title:"The Lion King", category:"Animation", director: "Roger Allers", length:87, cost:19.95f);
   DigitalVideoDisc dvd5 = new DigitalVideoDisc(title:"Star Wars", category:"Science Fiction", director:"George Lucas", length:87, cost:24.95f)
   DigitalVideoDisc dvd6 = new DigitalVideoDisc(title:"Aladin", category:"Animation", cost:18.99f);
   DigitalVideoDisc[] dvdlist= {dvd4, dvd5, dvd6};
    anOrder.addDigitalVideoDisc hacd(dvdlist);
```

Figure 2 Aims Class

The disc has been added
The disc has been added
The disc has been added
Total cost is: 63.89
The disc has been removed
Total cost is: 38.940002
The disc has been added
The disc has been added
The disc has been added

Figure 3 Result

1.2. Overloading by differing the number of parameters Code

```
public void addDigitalVideoDisc_hacd(DigitalVideoDisc dvd1, DigitalVideoDisc dvd2){
    if(qtyOrdered >= MAX_NUMBER_ORDERED - 1){
        System.out.println(x:"The cart is almost full");
    }else{
        itemsOrdered[qtyOrdered] = dvd1;
        qtyOrdered++;
        itemsOrdered[qtyOrdered] = dvd2;
        qtyOrdered++;
        System.out.println(x:"The discs have been added");
}
```

Figure 4 Method addDigitalVideoDisc(DigitalVideoDisc[] dvdList)

```
//remove a dvd from the cart and print the new total cost
anOrder.removeDigitalVideoDisc_hacd(dvd2);
System.out.println("Total cost is: " + anOrder.totalCost_hacd());

DigitalVideoDisc dvd4 = new DigitalVideoDisc(title:"The Lion King", category:"Animation", director:"Roger Allers", length:87, cost:19.95f);

DigitalVideoDisc dvd5 = new DigitalVideoDisc(title:"Star Wars", category:"Science Fiction", director:"George Lucas", length:87, cost:24.95f)

DigitalVideoDisc dvd6 = new DigitalVideoDisc(title:"Aladin", category:"Animation", cost:18.99f);

DigitalVideoDisc[] dvdlist= {dvd4, dvd5, dvd6};
anOrder.addDigitalVideoDisc_hacd(dvdlist);

System.out.println(x:"");
DigitalVideoDisc dvd7 = new DigitalVideoDisc(title:"The Lion King", category:"Animation",director:"Roger Allers", length:87, cost:19.95f);

DigitalVideoDisc dvd8 = new DigitalVideoDisc(title:"Star Wars", category:"Science Fiction", director:"George Lucas", length:87, cost:24.95f)
anOrder.addDigitalVideoDisc_hacd(dvd7, dvd8);
```

Figure 5 Aims Class

The disc has been added
The disc has been added
The disc has been added
Total cost is: 63.89
The disc has been removed
Total cost is: 38.940002
The disc has been added

Figure 6 Result

2. Passing parameter

Code

```
package hust.soict.dsai.test.disc;
public class TestPassingParameter {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
         DigitalVideoDisc jungleDVD = new DigitalVideoDisc(title:"Jungle");
         DigitalVideoDisc cinderellaDVD = new DigitalVideoDisc(title:"Cinderella");
         swap_hacd(jungleDVD, cinderellaDVD);
         System.out.println("jungle dvd title: " + jungleDVD.getTitle_hacd());
System.out.println("Cinderella dvd title: " + cinderellaDVD.getTitle_hacd());
        newswap_hacd(jungleDVD, cinderellaDVD);
System.out.println("jungle dvd title: " + jungleDVD.getTitle_hacd());
System.out.println("Cinderella dvd title: " + cinderellaDVD.getTitle_hacd());
         changeTitle_hacd(jungleDVD, cinderellaDVD.getTitle_hacd());
         System.out.println("jungle dvd title: " + jungleDVD.getTitle_hacd());
    public static void swap_hacd(Object o1, Object o2){
         Object tmp = o1;
         01 = 02;
         o2 = tmp;
public static void newswap_hacd(DigitalVideoDisc disc1, DigitalVideoDisc disc2){
    DigitalVideoDisc tmp = new DigitalVideoDisc(disc1.getTitle_hacd(), disc1.getCategory_hacd(), disc1.getDirector_hacd(), disc1.getLength_hacd()
    disc1.setTitle_hacd(disc2.getTitle_hacd());
    disc1.setCategory_hacd(disc2.getCategory_hacd());
    disc1.setDirector_hacd(disc2.getDirector_hacd());
    disc1.setLength_hacd(disc2.getLength_hacd());
    disc1.setCost_hacd(disc2.getCost_hacd());
    disc2.setTitle_hacd(tmp.getTitle_hacd());
    disc2.setCategory_hacd(tmp.getCategory_hacd());
    disc2.setDirector_hacd(tmp.getDirector_hacd());
    disc2.setLength_hacd(tmp.getLength_hacd());
    disc2.setCost_hacd(tmp.getCost_hacd());
public static void changeTitle_hacd(DigitalVideoDisc dvd, String title){
    String oldTitle = dvd.getTitle_hacd();
    dvd = new DigitalVideoDisc(oldTitle);
```

Figure 7 Passing parameter code

```
jungle dvd title: Jungle
Cinderella dvd title: Cinderella
jungle dvd title: Cinderella
Cinderella dvd title: Jungle
jungle dvd title: Jungle
```

Figure 8 Passing parameter result

3. Class Member and Instance Member

Code

```
public class DigitalVideoDisc {
   private String title;
   private String category;
   private String director;
   private int length;
   private int id;
   private static int nbDigitalVideoDisc = 0;
   public String getTitle_hacd(){
   public String getCategory_hacd(){
       return category;
   public String getDirector_hacd(){
       return director;
    public int getLength_hacd(){
       return length;
    public float getCost_hacd(){
       return cost;
    public int getId_hacd(){
       return id;
```

```
public void setTitle_hacd(String title){
    this.title = title;
}

public void setCategory_hacd(String category){
    this.category = category;
}

public void setDirector_hacd(String director){
    this.director = director;
}

public void setLength_hacd(int length){
    this.length = length;
}

public void setCost_hacd(float cost){
    this.cost = cost;
}
```

```
public DigitalVideoDisc(String title){
    nbDigitalVideoDisc++;
   this.id = nbDigitalVideoDisc;
public DigitalVideoDisc(String title,String category, float cost){
    nbDigitalVideoDisc++;
   this.id = nbDigitalVideoDisc;
   this.title = title;
   this.category = category;
   this.cost = cost;
public DigitalVideoDisc(String title, String category, String director, float cost){
    nbDigitalVideoDisc++;
    this.id = nbDigitalVideoDisc;
   this.title = title;
   this.category = category;
    this.director= director;
    this.cost = cost;
```

```
public DigitalVideoDisc(String title, String category, String director, int length, float cost)
       nbDigitalVideoDisc++;
       this.id = nbDigitalVideoDisc;
       this.category = category;
       this.director = director;
       this.length = length;
  public boolean isMatched hacd(String searchString){
       if(this.getTitle_hacd().equals(searchString)) return true;
  public boolean isMatched hacd(int id){
       if(this.getId_hacd() == id) return true;
  public String printTitle_hacd(){
       String str = " - " + this.title;
       return str;
  public String printCategory_hacd(){
       String str;
       if(this.category != null)
      str = " - " + this.category;
else str = "";
       return str;
public String printDirector_hacd(){
   str = " - " + this.director;
else str = "";
public String printLength_hacd(){
   if(this.length != 0)
   str = " - " + String.valueOf(this.length);
else str = "";
   str = ": " + String.valueOf(this.cost) + "$";
else str = "";
public String toString_hacd(){
  String display = this.printTitle_hacd() + this.printCategory_hacd() + this.printDirector_hacd() + this.printLength_hacd() + this.printCost_h
   return display;
```

Figure 9 Class member and Instance member

```
//Create a new cart
Cart cart = new Cart();

//Create a new dvd objects and add them to the cart
DigitalVideoDisc dvd1 = new DigitalVideoDisc(title:"The Lion King", category:"Animation",director:"Roger Allers", length:87, cost:19.95f);
cart.addDigitalVideoDisc_hacd(dvd1);

DigitalVideoDisc dvd2 = new DigitalVideoDisc(title:"Star Wars", category:"Science Fiction", director:"George Lucas", length:87, cost:24.95f)
cart.addDigitalVideoDisc_hacd(dvd2);

DigitalVideoDisc dvd3 = new DigitalVideoDisc(title:"Aladin", category:"Animation", cost:18.99f);
cart.addDigitalVideoDisc_hacd(dvd3);

cart.print_hacd();
```

Figure 10 Result

4. Open the Cart class

Code

```
public void print_hacd(){
    for(int i = 0; i < 20; i++)
        System.out.print(s:"*");
    System.out.print(s:"Cart");
    for(int i = 0; i < 20; i++)
        System.out.printl(s:"*");
    System.out.println(x:"");
    System.out.println(x:"Ordered Items:");
    for(int i = 0; i < qtyOrdered; i++){
        System.out.println(i+1 +". DVD" + itemsOrdered[i].toString_hacd());
    }
    System.out.println("Total cost: " + totalCost_hacd());
    //system.out.println("");
    for(int i = 0; i < 40; i++)
        System.out.print(s:"*");
}</pre>
```

Figure 11 Code method to print the content in Cart

Figure 12 Code method search by id

```
public void search_hacd(String str){
    int k = -1;
    for(int i = 0; i < qtyOrdered; i++){
        boolean t = itemsOrdered[i].isMatched_hacd(str);
        if(t){
            k = i;
        }
    }
    if(k == -1){
        System.out.println(x:"The item has not been found.");
    }else{
        System.out.println(x:"The item has been found: ");
        System.out.println(k+1 + ". DVD " + itemsOrdered[k].toString_hacd());
    }
}</pre>
```

Figure 13 Code method search by title

```
public boolean isMatched_hacd(String searchString){
    if(this.getTitle_hacd().equals(searchString)) return true;
    return false;
}

public boolean isMatched_hacd(int id){
    if(this.getId_hacd() == id) return true;
    return false;
}
```

Figure 14 IsMatch() in DigitalVideoDisc class

```
package hust.soict.dsai.test.cart;
import hust.soict.dsai.aims.cart.cart;
import hust.soict.dsai.disc.OigitalVideoDisc;

public class CartTest {
    Run|Debug
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        //create a new cart
        Cart cart = new Cart();

        //create a new dvd objects and add them to the cart
        DigitalVideoDisc dvd1 = new DigitalVideoDisc(title:"The Lion King", category:"Animation", director:"Roger Allers", length:87, cost:19.95f);
        cart.addDigitalVideoDisc hacd(dvd1);

        DigitalVideoDisc dvd2 = new DigitalVideoDisc(title:"Star Wars", category:"Science Fiction", director:"George Lucas", length:87, cost:24.95f)
        cart.addDigitalVideoDisc hacd(dvd2);

        DigitalVideoDisc dvd3 = new DigitalVideoDisc(title:"Aladin", category:"Animation", cost:18.99f);
        cart.addDigitalVideoDisc hacd(dvd3);

        cart.print_hacd();
        System.out.println(x:");
        String searchString = "The Lion King";
        cart.search_hacd(searchString);
        int id = 2;
        cart.search_hacd(searchString);
        int id = 2;
        cart.search_hacd(dod);
        //Test the method
    }
}
```

Figure 15 CartTest class

Figure 16 Result

5. Implement the Store class

Code

```
package hust.soict.dsai.aims.store;
   public static final int MAX_NUMBER_INSTORE = 1000;
   private DigitalVideoDisc itemsInStore[] = new DigitalVideoDisc[MAX_NUMBER_INSTORE];
   public int qtyInStore;
   public void addDVD_hacd(DigitalVideoDisc disc){
       if(qtyInStore >= MAX_NUMBER_INSTORE){
          System.out.println(x:"The store is almost full");
          itemsInStore[qtyInStore] = disc;
           qtyInStore++;
           System.out.println(x:"The disc has been added");
   public void removeDVD_hacd(DigitalVideoDisc disc){
       int findDisc = -1;
       if(qtyInStore > 0){
           for(int i = 0; i < qtyInStore; i++){</pre>
               if(itemsInStore[i].getTitle_hacd().equals((disc.getTitle_hacd()))){
                   findDisc = i;
           if(findDisc != -1){
               for(int i = findDisc; i < qtyInStore - 1; i++){</pre>
                   itemsInStore[i] = itemsInStore[i + 1];
               itemsInStore[qtyInStore - 1] = null;
               qtyInStore--;
               System.out.println(x:"The disc has been removed");
               System.out.println(x:"The disc has not been found");
```

```
public void print hacd(){
    for(int i = 0; i < 20; i++)
       System.out.print(s:"*");
    System.out.print(s:"Store");
    for(int i = 0; i < 20; i++)
        System.out.print(s:"*");
    System.out.println(x:"");
    System.out.println(x:"Available Items:");
    for(int i = 0; i < qtyInStore; i++){</pre>
        System.out.println(i+1 +". DVD" + itemsInStore[i].toString_hacd());
    for(int i = 0; i < 40; i++)
       System.out.print(s:"*");
    public void search_hacd(String str){
        for(int i = 0; i < qtyInStore; i++){</pre>
            boolean t = itemsInStore[i].isMatched hacd(str);
            if(t){
        if(k == -1){
            System.out.println(x:"The item has not been found.");
            System.out.println(x:"The item has been found: ");
            System.out.println(k+1 + ". DVD " + itemsInStore[k].toString_hacd());
```

Figure 18 StoreTest class

```
The disc has been added
The disc has been added
The disc has been added
Available Items:
1. DVD - The Lion King - Animation - Roger Allers - 87: 19.95$
2. DVD - Star Wars - Science Fiction - George Lucas - 87: 24.95$
3. DVD - Aladin - Animation: 18.99$
*************
The disc has been removed
Available Items:
1. DVD - The Lion King - Animation - Roger Allers - 87: 19.95$
2. DVD - Star Wars - Science Fiction - George Lucas - 87: 24.95$
************
The item has been found:
1. DVD - The Lion King - Animation - Roger Allers - 87: 19.95$
The item has been found:
2. DVD - Star Wars - Science Fiction - George Lucas - 87: 24.95$
```

Figure 19 Result

6. tring, StringBuilder and StringBuffer

Code

Figure 20 So sánh String và StringBuilder

Result

399 2

Code

Figure 21 GarbageCreator class



Figure 22 Result: program hangs

Figure 23 NoGarbage class

```
& 'C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-23\bin\java.exe' '-agentli
Messages' '-cp' 'C:\Users\ADMIN\OneDrive\Documents\OOP\O
12
```

Figure 24 Result: Program finishes quickly

7 Class Diagram

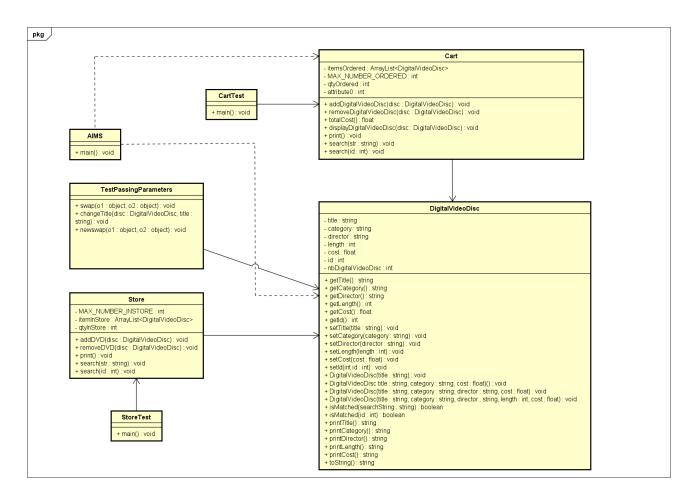


Figure 25 Class Diagram

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