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Simulation Parameters

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PARAMETERS IN SECTION V. SIMULATION RESULTS

A. Numerical Example

1) Continuous-time system:

$$L_{1}^{\top} = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -3 & -0.4737 & -2.2500 & -4.5789 & 4.4211 & 2.2500 \end{bmatrix},$$

$$L_{2}^{\top} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -4 \end{bmatrix}, L_{4}^{\top} = \begin{bmatrix} -3 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -0.4706 & 1.1176 & 0 & 0 & -1.0294 & -1.1176 \end{bmatrix}.$$

$$U_{3}^{+} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & -5.8 & 1.32 & 0 & 0 \\ -0.4706 & 1.1176 & 0 & 0 & -1.0294 & -1.1176 \end{bmatrix}.$$

$$W_{g,1}^{*} = \begin{bmatrix} -0.0000 & 0.0000 & 0.0000 & 0.0000 \\ -0.0553 & -0.0585 & 0.1280 & -0.1286 \\ -0.3014 & 0.0478 & 0.4924 & 0.3727 \\ 0.1659 & 0.1755 & -0.3839 & 0.3857 \\ 0.3164 & 0.3770 & 0.2168 & -0.1921 \\ -0.8240 & 0.1665 & -0.1827 & -0.1238 \end{bmatrix},$$

$$0.6568 = 0.0058 = 0.2944 = 0.0021 = 0.1848$$

$$0.0058 = 0.2693 = -0.0385 = 0.4700$$

$$W_{g,2}^* = \begin{bmatrix} -0.2661 & 0.5686 & -0.2944 & 0.0021 & -0.1848 \\ -0.1328 & 0.0058 & 0.2693 & -0.0385 & 0.4700 \\ 0.1618 & 0.4080 & 0.0537 & -0.0842 & -0.1680 \\ -0.1518 & -0.6434 & -0.3644 & -0.0497 & -0.0318 \\ 0.3903 & 0.0340 & -0.3269 & 0.0048 & 0.1889 \\ 0.0812 & -0.3065 & 0.2591 & -0.0040 & -0.4699 \end{bmatrix}, W_{g,3}^* = \begin{bmatrix} 0.6568 & -0.1979 \\ 0.0398 & 0.7265 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -0.6568 & 0.1979 \\ 0.3682 & 0.6276 \end{bmatrix},$$

$$W_{g,4}^* = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -0.0000 & -0.0000 & 0 & 0.0000 \\ 0.1005 & 0.1266 & -0.1338 & 0.2756 & -0.9381 \\ 0.2743 & 0.2154 & 0.0758 & -0.9081 & -0.2192 \\ -0.5484 & -0.6613 & 0.3726 & -0.2267 & -0.2678 \\ 0.2234 & 0.2628 & 0.9151 & 0.2086 & -0.0099 \\ 0.7510 & -0.6567 & -0.0099 & 0.0671 & 0.0130 \end{bmatrix}.$$

2) Discrete-time system:

$$\begin{split} L_1^\top &= \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}, \ L_3^\top &= \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & -1.9754 & 0.0998 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}, \\ L_2^\top &= \begin{bmatrix} -0.2244 & -0.9990 & 0.0252 & -0.0090 & 0.4797 & -2.0659 \end{bmatrix}, \\ L_4^\top &= \begin{bmatrix} -1.0799 & 0.0809 & 0 & 0.2710 & -1.9582 \end{bmatrix}. \\ P_{W_{g,1}^*} &= \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}, \\ P_{W_{g,2}^*} &= \begin{bmatrix} 0.0984 & 0.9939 & -0.0491 & 0.0025 & -0.0000 & -0.0000 \end{bmatrix}, \\ P_{W_{g,3}^*} &= \begin{bmatrix} -0.0000 & 0.0000 & 0.9987 & -0.0505 & -0.0000 & 0.0000 \end{bmatrix}, \end{split}$$

$$\begin{split} P_{W_{g,4}^*} &= \begin{bmatrix} 0.0000 & 0.0000 & 0.0000 & 1.0000 & 0.0000 & 0.0000 \\ 0.0000 & 0.0035 & -0.9957 & 0.0000 & 0.0093 & -0.0923 \\ -0.0000 & -0.0375 & -0.0928 & 0.0000 & -0.0998 & 0.9900 \end{bmatrix} \\ E_1^\top &= \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}, \\ F_1^\top &= \begin{bmatrix} 0.9952 & -0.0490 & 0.0008 & -0.0001 & 0.0189 & 0.0001 \end{bmatrix}, \\ E_2^\top &= \begin{bmatrix} 0.0493 & 0.4974 & -0.0082 & 0.0008 & -0.1949 & -0.0008 \end{bmatrix}, \\ F_2^\top &= \begin{bmatrix} -0.0490 & 0.5057 & 0.0081 & -0.0008 & -0.1816 & 0.0008 \end{bmatrix}, \\ E_3^\top &= \begin{bmatrix} 0.0008 & 0.0082 & 0.3325 & -0.0336 & 0.3301 & 0.0336 \end{bmatrix}, \\ F_3^\top &= \begin{bmatrix} 0.0008 & 0.0081 & 0.3338 & 0.0168 & -0.1696 & -0.0168 \end{bmatrix}, \\ E_4^\top &= \begin{bmatrix} -0.0001 & -0.0008 & 0.0168 & 0.9983 & -9.8997 & -0.9983 \\ -0.0008 & -0.0081 & -0.3323 & -0.0167 & 1.0945 & 0.0167 \\ -0.0001 & -0.0008 & -0.0310 & -0.0016 & -9.9155 & 0.0016 \end{bmatrix}, \\ F_4^\top &= \begin{bmatrix} 0.0000 & 0.0000 & 0.0000 & -0.0000 & 9.9169 & 1.0000 \end{bmatrix}. \end{split}$$

B. DC microgrid power system

$$L_1 = \begin{bmatrix} -3.1758 & -4.7535 \\ 4.4395 & 4.1561 \\ 0.0028 & 0.0024 \\ -3.1758 & -4.7535 \\ 4.4395 & 4.1561 \\ 0.0028 & 0.0024 \\ -3.1758 & -4.7535 \\ 4.4395 & 4.1561 \\ 0.0028 & 0.0024 \\ -2.8877 & -4.5135 \\ 5.1042 & 5.0237 \\ 0.0032 & 0.0030 \\ -1.7421 & -3.3926 \\ -8.3515 & -11.6198 \\ 27.9406 & 39.3150 \\ -1.3713 & -3.1203 \\ -7.3528 & -10.3185 \\ 27.9413 & 39.3159 \end{bmatrix}, L_2 = \begin{bmatrix} -3.1758 & -4.7535 \\ 4.4395 & 4.1561 \\ 0.0028 & 0.0024 \\ -2.8877 & -4.5135 \\ 5.1042 & 5.0237 \\ 0.0032 & 0.0030 \\ -1.7421 & -3.3926 \\ -8.3515 & -11.6198 \\ 27.9406 & 39.3150 \\ -1.3713 & -3.1203 \\ -7.3528 & -10.3185 \\ 27.9413 & 39.3159 \end{bmatrix}, L_2 = \begin{bmatrix} -2.2685 & -3.1200 \\ 2.9170 & 2.0807 \\ 0.0018 & 0.0012 \\ -2.0822 & -3.0122 \\ 3.3788 & 2.6171 \\ 0.0021 & 0.0015 \\ -1.3246 & -2.4309 \\ -5.8757 & -7.3978 \\ 19.7026 & 25.1533 \\ -1.0886 & -2.3257 \\ -5.1821 & -6.5941 \\ 19.7030 & 25.1538 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$L_4 = \begin{bmatrix} -1.3313 & -2.2917 \\ -3.6974 & -4.8184 \\ 13.6958 & 17.9412 \\ -1.3313 & -2.2917 \\ -3.6974 & -4.8184 \\ 13.6958 & 17.9412 \\ -1.4765 & -2.4021 \\ -4.0011 & -5.1660 \\ 13.6956 & 17.9410 \\ -2.0511 & -2.9183 \\ 3.3682 & 2.5590 \\ 0.0021 & 0.0015 \\ -2.2388 & -3.0432 \\ 2.9113 & 2.0367 \\ 0.0018 & 0.0011 \end{bmatrix}, L_5 = \begin{bmatrix} -1.7941 & -3.2899 \\ -5.2682 & -7.5716 \\ 19.4971 & 28.1406 \\ -2.0157 & -3.5075 \\ -5.7098 & -8.1448 \\ 19.4968 & 28.1403 \\ -2.8773 & -4.4487 \\ 5.1368 & 5.0443 \\ 0.0032 & 0.0030 \\ -3.1667 & -4.7118 \\ 4.4724 & 4.1826 \\ 0.0028 & 0.0025 \end{bmatrix}$$

```
0.1823
                    -0.0113
                              -0.4281
                                        -0.3697
                                                 -0.1295
                                                                                -0.1270
                                                            -0.4635
                                                                      -0.2414
                                        -0.4021
          0.3637
                    -0.0315
                              0.3668
                                                 -0.0855
                                                             0.5120
                                                                      -0.0657
                                                                                -0.0772
          -0.6725
                   -0.0242
                              -0.0113
                                       -0.5200
                                                 -0.0729
                                                             0.0296
                                                                      0.5088
                                                                                -0.0374
                    -0.0225
                              -0.0061
                                        0.4140
                                                   0.1757
                                                                      0.6216
                                                                                 0.1817
          0.1941
                                                             0.0598
                                        -0.0284
                                                  -0.0280
                                                                      -0.0049
          0.0153
                    0.0078
                              0.0202
                                                             0.0299
                                                                                -0.0216
                   -0.0061
                              -0.0106
                                        -0.2270
                                                                      -0.2604
          -0.1154
                                                  0.6551
                                                             0.0121
                                                                                 0.6556
                                                                      -0.4692
          -0.5254
                   -0.0989
                              0.1360
                                        0.3232
                                                  -0.0959
                                                                                -0.1212
                                                             0.3190
P_{W_{q,1}^*}^\top =
          0.0208
                    -0.0225
                              0.0105
                                        -0.0276
                                                 -0.0031
                                                                      0.0052
                                                                                 0.0036
                                                             0.0219
                                                                      -0.0289
          -0.0617
                    0.9926
                              0.0165
                                        0.0249
                                                  -0.0071
                                                             0.0304
                                                                                -0.0087
          0.1000
                    0.0228
                              0.7404
                                        -0.1903
                                                 -0.0057
                                                            -0.3374
                                                                      0.0122
                                                                                0.0010
          0.0055
                    0.0011
                              -0.0077
                                        -0.0065
                                                  -0.0164
                                                                      0.0007
                                                                                0.0163
                                                            0.0145
          -0.0262
                    -0.0025
                              -0.0309
                                        0.0232
                                                  0.5047
                                                            -0.0422
                                                                      0.0198
                                                                                -0.4956
                                                  -0.0041
          0.1985
                    0.0406
                              -0.3354
                                        -0.2482
                                                            0.5446
                                                                      0.0506
                                                                                0.0056
                   -0.0009
                              0.0094
                                        0.0044
                                                  0.0162
                                                            -0.0122
                                                                      -0.0008
                                                                                -0.0164
          -0.0042
          -0.0236
                              -0.0304
                                        0.0563
                                                            -0.0429
                   -0.0027
                                                  -0.4953
                                                                      -0.0133
                                                                                0.5023
          0.3032
                    -0.0089
                              -0.4067
                                        -0.3840
                                                 -0.0695
                                                            -0.4401
                                                                      -0.2355
                                                                                -0.0678
                    0.0075
                              0.0287
                                        -0.0246
                                                  -0.0018
          0.0163
                                                            0.0408
                                                                      0.0153
                                                                                 0.0050
          0.2648
                    0.0043
                              -0.0275
                                        0.7657
                                                  0.0230
                                                            -0.0551
                                                                      -0.5751
                                                                                -0.0200
          -0.0352
                    -0.0271
                              -0.0469
                                        0.4331
                                                  0.1716
                                                            0.0151
                                                                      0.6369
                                                                                0.1793
                    -0.0308
                              0.3732
                                        -0.2260
                                                  0.0916
                                                             0.5107
                                                                      -0.0790
                                                                                0.0905
          0.4839
                              0.0723
                                        0.1289
          0.0990
                    -0.0072
                                                  -0.6729
                                                             0.0892
                                                                      0.2162
                                                                                -0.6714
          -0.6644
                   -0.1012
                              0.1395
                                        -0.0732
                                                 -0.0609
                                                             0.3411
                                                                      -0.3916
                                                                                -0.0685
P_{W_{g,2}^*}^\top =
          0.0344
                              0.0115
                    -0.0223
                                        -0.0048
                                                 -0.0015
                                                             0.0220
                                                                      0.0010
                                                                                 0.0042
          -0.0695
                    0.9925
                              0.0173
                                        -0.0054
                                                  -0.0050
                                                             0.0327
                                                                      -0.0233
                                                                                -0.0053
          0.1851
                    0.0240
                              0.7469
                                        -0.0533
                                                  0.0098
                                                            -0.3363
                                                                      -0.0120
                                                                                0.0099
          0.0092
                    0.0011
                              -0.0075
                                       -0.0007
                                                  -0.0159
                                                            0.0146
                                                                      -0.0004
                                                                                0.0165
          -0.0457
                    -0.0028
                              -0.0330
                                        -0.0013
                                                  0.4971
                                                            -0.0434
                                                                      0.0234
                                                                                -0.5019
                                                                      0.0116
          0.3271
                    0.0425
                              -0.3261
                                        -0.0365
                                                   0.0110
                                                            0.5454
                                                                                 0.0106
          -0.0069
                    -0.0010
                              0.0092
                                        -0.0000
                                                  0.0160
                                                            -0.0122
                                                                      0.0000
                                                                                -0.0164
          -0.0400
                    -0.0029
                              -0.0317
                                        0.0282
                                                  -0.5024
                                                            -0.0431
                                                                      -0.0092
                                                                                0.4965
          0.2300
                    -0.0125
                              -0.4648
                                        -0.3727
                                                  -0.1181
                                                            -0.5058
                                                                      -0.0085
                                                                                -0.1074
                                        -0.0042
          0.0378
                    0.0095
                              0.0256
                                                  0.0007
                                                             0.0381
                                                                      0.0248
                                                                                0.0074
          -0.1100
                   -0.0250
                              0.0624
                                        0.0710
                                                  -0.1435
                                                            0.0735
                                                                      -0.9465
                                                                                -0.1745
                              -0.0509
                                        0.7964
          -0.0791
                    -0.0486
                                                  0.1404
                                                            -0.0207
                                                                      0.0998
                                                                                0.1177
                              0.0200
                                        -0.0132
                                                                                -0.0217
          0.0383
                    0.0098
                                                  -0.0278
                                                             0.0304
                                                                      0.0005
          0.0404
                              0.0189
                                        -0.2716
                    -0.0144
                                                  0.6502
                                                             0.0593
                                                                      -0.2114
                                                                                0.6534
          -0.5920
                   -0.1814
                              0.1819
                                        -0.3705
                                                 -0.1021
                                                             0.4017
                                                                      0.1762
                                                                                -0.0856
          0.5820
                    -0.0942
                              0.2633
                                        -0.0717
                                                 -0.1054
                                                                                -0.1008
                                                             0.3928
                                                                      0.0994
          -0.0985
                    0.9735
                              0.0456
                                                 -0.0171
                                                                      0.0266
                                        -0.0410
                                                             0.0796
                                                                                -0.0151
          0.2583
                    0.0409
                              0.7471
                                        -0.0550
                                                 -0.0063
                                                            -0.3252
                                                                      -0.0285
                                                                                -0.0052
          0.0109
                    0.0019
                              -0.0077
                                        0.0004
                                                  -0.0164
                                                            0.0146
                                                                      -0.0025
                                                                                0.0160
          -0.0566
                    -0.0046
                              -0.0301
                                        -0.0051
                                                  0.5050
                                                            -0.0422
                                                                      0.0183
                                                                                -0.4944
          0.3897
                    0.0728
                              -0.3337
                                        0.0050
                                                  -0.0038
                                                            0.5483
                                                                      -0.0766
                                                                               -0.0061
          -0.0079
                    -0.0017
                              0.0093
                                        -0.0010
                                                  0.0162
                                                            -0.0123
                                                                      0.0023
                                                                                -0.0162
         -0.0577
                   -0.0049
                             -0.0301
                                        0.0268
                                                  -0.4946
                                                            -0.0435
                                                                      -0.0117
                                                                                 0.5039
```

```
0.3712
                    0.0082
                              -0.1006
                                        0.6107
                                                  0.1117
                                                                      0.4476
                                                                                0.1097
                                                            0.0389
          0.0100
                    0.0070
                             -0.0002
                                       -0.0066
                                                 -0.0016
                                                           -0.0032
                                                                     -0.0245
                                                                                -0.0023
          -0.5294
                   -0.2349
                              0.0612
                                       -0.1160
                                                 -0.0100
                                                                                0.0149
                                                            0.0825
                                                                      0.5571
                   -0.0832
                              -0.0353
                                        0.3175
                                                                                0.0315
          -0.5746
                                                  0.0624
                                                            0.0039
                                                                     -0.5507
                              0.0001
                                       -0.0043
                                                 -0.0013
                                                           -0.0009
          -0.0048
                    0.0181
                                                                      0.0210
                                                                                -0.0003
                                                                     -0.3857
                   -0.5461
                              0.0157
                                       -0.0310
          0.4703
                                                  0.0073
                                                            0.0258
                                                                               -0.0063
                    0.0051
          0.0616
                              -0.4587
                                       -0.4403
                                                  -0.1684
                                                           -0.5723
                                                                      0.0807
                                                                                -0.1510
P_{W_{q,4}^*}^\top =
          -0.0060
                   -0.0255
                                        0.0144
                                                  0.0027
                                                            0.0010
                                                                      0.0033
                             -0.0019
                                                                                0.0024
          0.0909
                    0.7964
                              -0.0034
                                        0.0175
                                                  0.0072
                                                            0.0045
                                                                      -0.1649
                                                                                0.0005
          0.0679
                    0.0256
                              0.7967
                                       -0.1014
                                                 -0.0554
                                                           -0.2363
                                                                      0.0303
                                                                                -0.0508
                   -0.0527
                             -0.2377
                                        0.4821
                                                           -0.3552
                                                                     -0.0202
          -0.1077
                                                  -0.1472
                                                                               -0.1314
          -0.0138
                   -0.0028
                             -0.0835
                                       -0.1260
                                                  0.9598
                                                           -0.1138
                                                                      0.0043
                                                                                -0.0360
          0.0424
                    0.0286
                              -0.2645
                                       -0.2109
                                                  -0.0886
                                                            0.6743
                                                                     -0.0111
                                                                               -0.0821
         -0.0120
                   -0.0089
                             -0.0147
                                                  0.0090
                                        0.0525
                                                           -0.0538
                                                                     -0.0003
                                                                               -0.0308
                             -0.0764
                                                           -0.1044
         -0.0110
                   -0.0014
                                       -0.1076
                                                 -0.0352
                                                                     -0.0333
                                                                                0.9670
         -0.3173
                   -0.0562
                             -0.0271
                                        0.5787
                                                  0.0589
                                                            0.1271
                                                                      0.5081
                                                                                0.0598
          0.0251
                    0.0096
                              0.0007
                                        0.0029
                                                                     -0.0083
                                                                                -0.0010
                                                  -0.0007
                                                           -0.0024
          -0.6487
                   -0.2830
                             -0.0071
                                       -0.4102
                                                 -0.0094
                                                            0.0077
                                                                     -0.0069
                                                                                0.0015
          0.4069
                    0.0305
                              -0.0282
                                       -0.6255
                                                  0.0156
                                                            0.0870
                                                                      0.3904
                                                                                0.0449
          -0.0234
                    0.0152
                              -0.0013
                                        0.0013
                                                  -0.0005
                                                           -0.0034
                                                                     -0.0033
                                                                                -0.0007
                                        0.2989
          0.5447
                   -0.5147
                              0.0580
                                                  0.0084
                                                            0.0631
                                                                     -0.1058
                                                                                -0.0030
         -0.0115
                   -0.0087
                              -0.4769
                                        0.0554
                                                  -0.0691
                                                           -0.6221
                                                                     -0.3918
                                                                               -0.0827
P_{W_{q,5}^*}^\top =
         -0.0012
                   -0.0250
                             -0.0011
                                       -0.0042
                                                  0.0011
                                                            0.0033
                                                                      0.0152
                                                                                0.0017
          0.0865
                    0.8053
                              0.0131
                                        0.1115
                                                  0.0039
                                                            0.0194
                                                                     -0.0235
                                                                                0.0002
          -0.0362
                    0.0116
                              0.7751
                                       -0.0003
                                                 -0.0271
                                                           -0.2727
                                                                     -0.1126
                                                                                -0.0305
          0.0047
                   -0.0051
                             -0.0255
                                       -0.0000
                                                 -0.0250
                                                           -0.0140
                                                                      0.0395
                                                                                0.0030
          0.0028
                   -0.0001
                             -0.0401
                                       -0.0277
                                                  0.9924
                                                           -0.0555
                                                                     -0.0437
                                                                               -0.0082
          -0.0232
                    0.0152
                              -0.3146
                                       -0.0064
                                                 -0.0455
                                                            0.5934
                                                                     -0.2417
                                                                               -0.0528
          0.0743
                   -0.0318
                             -0.2515
                                        0.0009
                                                  -0.0551
                                                           -0.3880
                                                                      0.5882
                                                                                -0.0681
          0.0051
                   -0.0009
                             -0.0473
                                       -0.0010
                                                 -0.0087
                                                           -0.0674
                                                                     -0.0579
                                                                                0.9895
         0.0138
                   0.0178
                            -0.0695
                                      -0.0775
                                                -0.0097
                                                          -0.0761
                                                                    -0.0355
                                                                              -0.0088
                                                                    -0.0282
         0.1826
                  -0.0114
                             0.1961
                                      -0.2329
                                                -0.0433
                                                           0.2752
                                                                              -0.0394
        -0.1774
                   0.0451
                            -0.0011
                                      -0.1431
                                                 0.0149
                                                           0.0114
                                                                     0.1131
                                                                               0.0239
                            -0.0018
                                                           0.0075
                                                                     0.1087
         0.0133
                   0.0162
                                       0.0561
                                                 0.0418
                                                                               0.0433
        -0.0227
                                                 0.0064
                                                          -0.0179
                   0.0130
                            -0.0141
                                       0.0078
                                                                     0.0031
                                                                               0.0086
        -0.0714
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                                                 0.1620
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                   0.0221
                            -0.0171
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                                                                     0.0082
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                                                 0.0157
                                                                               0.0183
        -0.0612
                                                 0.0298
                                                           0.0034
                                                                     0.0064
                   0.2496
                            -0.0014
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         0.0322
                  -0.0013
                             0.1366
                                      -0.0436
                                                -0.0061
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                                                                    -0.0005
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         0.0127
                   0.0035
                             0.0144
                                      -0.0236
                                                -0.0029
                                                           0.0266
                                                                    -0.0015
                                                                               0.0004
         0.0026
                  -0.0012
                             0.0018
                                      -0.0048
                                                 0.0989
                                                           0.0029
                                                                     0.0027
                                                                              -0.1011
         0.0598
                  -0.0065
                            -0.0381
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                                                -0.0117
                                                           0.1129
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                                                                              -0.0102
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                   0.0039
                             0.0173
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                                                -0.0004
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                                                                    -0.0016
                                                                              -0.0012
         0.0028
                  -0.0012
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                                                -0.1011
                                                           0.0023
                                                                    -0.0039
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                                      0.2197
                                                0.0301
                                                                 0.1941
                                                                            0.0317
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                    0.6222
                                      0.0301
                                                0.0065
                                                                            0.0118
                                                                  0.0068
         0.0446
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                                      0.0443
                                                0.0177
                                                                  0.0327
                                                                            0.0303
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                    0.0301
                                      0.3865
                                                0.0375
                                                                  0.1941
                                                                            0.0317
         0.0301
                    0.0065
                                                0.6222
                                      0.0375
                                                                  0.0068
                                                                            0.0118
                    0.0177
          0.0443
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                                                                            0.0303
                                      0.0446
                                                                  0.0327
          0.1941
                    0.0068
                                      0.1941
                                                0.0068
                                                                  0.3467
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  F_1 =
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                   0.0118
                             , F_2 =
                                      0.0317
                                                0.0118
                                                         , F_{3} =
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                                                                            0.6682
          0.0442
                    0.0170
                                      0.0442
                                                0.0170
                                                                  0.0329
                                                                            0.0473
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                                               -0.0693
                                                                           -0.0743
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                   -0.0034
                                     -0.0135
                                               -0.0034
                                                                 0.0019
                                                                           -0.0053
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                   -0.1023
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                                                                           -0.0391
         -0.0136 \quad -0.0046
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                                              -0.0046
                                                                 0.0018
                                                                           -0.0066
                                 -0.0856
                                                   0.0723
                       0.1079
                                                             -0.0821
                       -0.0693
                                 -0.0369
                                                   -0.1023
                                                             -0.0332
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                                                             -0.0821
                       0.1079
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                                                    0.0723
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                                                   -0.0229
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                                 -0.0543
                                                    0.1121
                                                             -0.0538
                F_4 =
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                                 -0.0435
                                           , F_5 =
                                                   -0.1128
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                       -0.0063
                                                   -0.0228
                                 -0.0118
                                                             -0.0101
                        0.3750
                                  0.0484
                                                    0.2421
                                                              0.0398
                        0.0484
                                                    0.0791
                                  0.7432
                                                              0.0177
                        0.0531
                                  0.0831
                                                    0.0735
                                                              0.0331
                        0.2421
                                                    0.4660
                                  0.0791
                                                              0.0923
                        0.0398
                                  0.0177
                                                    0.0923
                                                              0.6899
```

0.0532

0.0624

0.0748

0.0536

$$\mathcal{L} = \begin{bmatrix} 3.0000 & -1.0000 & 0.0000 & -1.0000 & -1.0000 \\ -1.0000 & 3.0000 & -1.0000 & 0.0000 & -1.0000 \\ 0.0000 & -1.0000 & 2.0000 & -1.0000 & 0.0000 \\ -1.0000 & 0.0000 & -1.0000 & 3.0000 & -1.0000 \\ -1.0000 & -1.0000 & 0.0000 & -1.0000 & 3.0000 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\mathbf{W} = \begin{bmatrix} 0.1429 & 0.2857 & 0.0000 & 0.2857 & 0.2857 \\ 0.2857 & 0.1429 & 0.2857 & 0.0000 & 0.2857 \\ 0.0000 & 0.2857 & 0.4286 & 0.2857 & 0.0000 \\ 0.2857 & 0.0000 & 0.2857 & 0.1429 & 0.2857 \\ 0.2857 & 0.2857 & 0.0000 & 0.2857 & 0.1429 \end{bmatrix}$$