

page layout

art & art style.

text/image interaction

How is it organized?

panel order?

panel & border vary?

Next Page.

↓ Yes

How does this affect meaning?

Point of view  
(film term)

close up

zoom

long shots.

angles

low angle

eye level

"bird's-eye view"

dull/bright colors  
ultra-detailed pictures.

Does the art focus your attention on particular actions?  
How?

color? palette?

style: cartoonish? abstract? photo-realistic?

over-the-top? dramatic, realistic

the world depicted?

background? detailed or schematic

Blank space  
gutter  
symbols.  
Emanator  
punch line.

Simple  
iconic  
subjective  
universal  
abstract

complex  
realistic  
objective  
specific  
concrete.

## TEXT & IMAGE.

purpose: ~~dialog~~ dialogue  
narration  
sound effect  
commentary  
clarification.  
image.  
.....

- text boxes
- speech balloons
- sign
- clothing text.

• bolded text :  
give a sense of spoken emphasis  
and volume.

Narrative panel types:

Orienter → Establisher → Initial → Prolongation  
→ Peak → Release.

- structure #: content & page layout.
- Colorful ; eye view ; focus on form ~~rad~~ & story rather than other things.
- style : cartoonist ; simple, iconic, ~~at~~ subjective.
- Use of Emanata. (Panel 5 & 7).
- ~~Dram~~ Dramatic facial expressions.



