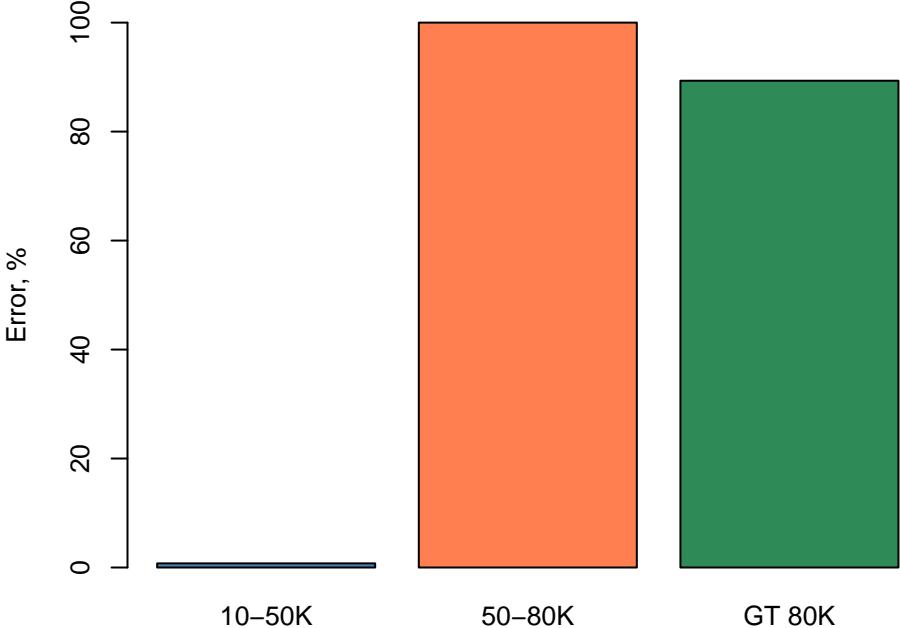
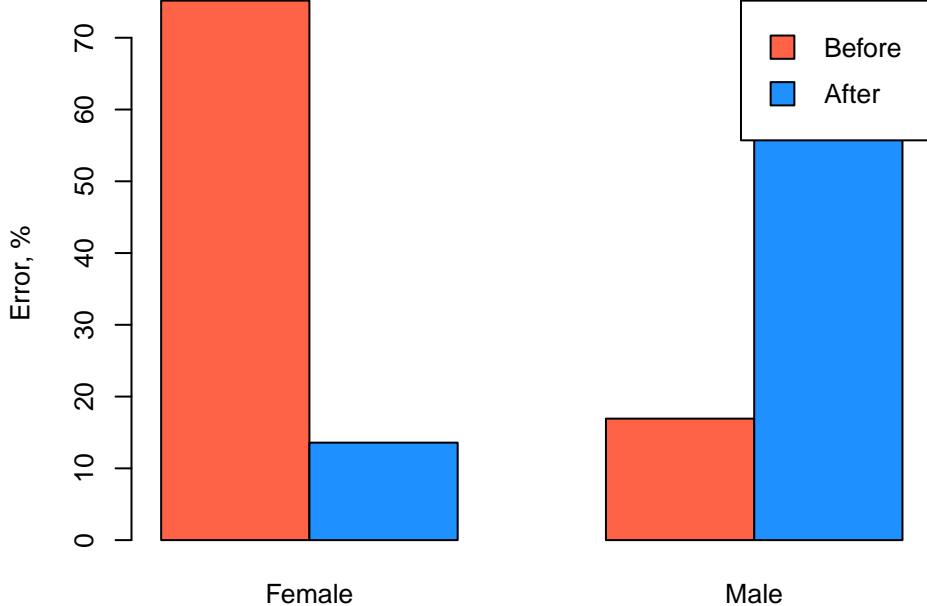


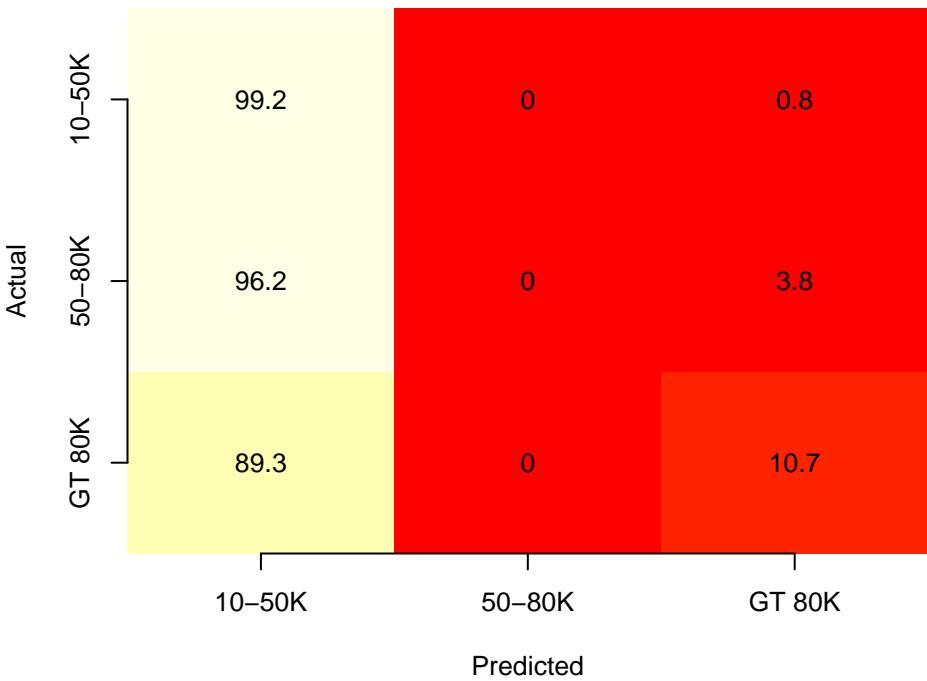
Misclassification by Income Class



Errors: Before vs After Balancing



Confusion Matrix (income)



Model Stability

